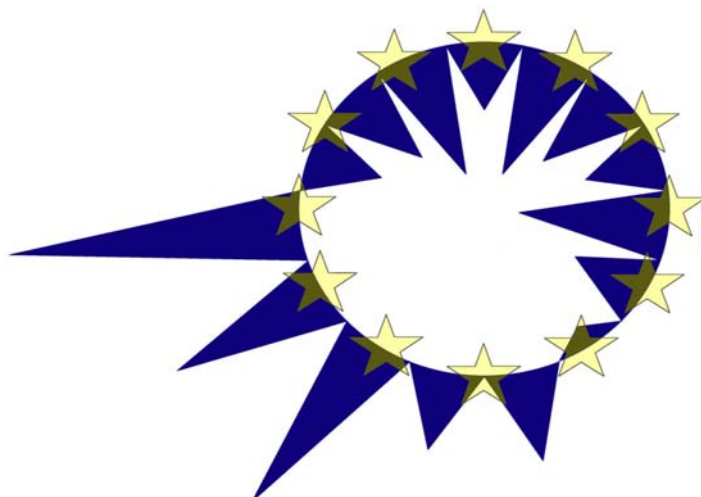


EUROMOD

DISTRIBUTION AND DECOMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME IN THE EUROPEAN UNION



TAX-BENEFIT SYSTEMS: **2003**
PUBLICATION DATE: **JUNE 2008**

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LEGEND

Statistics for the 2003 tax-benefit systems cover only 10 countries among the EU-15, excluded are Denmark, France, Ireland, Italy and Sweden.

Pages 1-10 The first two tables in each page 'AT' to 'UK' show national distributions of household income and the tax-benefit components of these incomes by decile group for each country. An additional row shows the same for people in households at risk of poverty. The first table shows Euro-values, using July 2003 market exchange rates for non-Euro countries. The second shows Euro-values adjusted for purchasing power parities using Eurostat €PPP* (updated June 2008)*.

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.

All other income figures are household averages per decile group. They are monthly for 2003 and not equivalised.

The third table on **pages 1-10** indicates the redistributive nature of the tax and social security systems by showing the share of total income and each of the components that is found in each decile group and amongst households at risk of poverty.

The notes below the tables explain the national composition of the broad headings that are used in each table. The categorisation of instruments is an area where EUROMOD offers a flexibility which is needed if results are to conform to different conventions and are to be used for a range of purposes. The categories chosen for these tables are simply for illustrative purposes. Note that social insurance contributions refer only to the employees' share and that benefits also include public pensions. Also note that it is possible that model generated variables contain zero values for all individuals (for example if rules for a benefit do not apply for any individual in the data).

Pages 11-14 provide background demographic information on households in the different deciles and households classified as being at risk of poverty for the 10 countries.

Page 18 indicates the Gini coefficient at the individual level based on equivalised household income for those countries.

Page 19 provides marginal effective tax rates (METRs) at the individual level for the working population.

Acknowledgements:

The preparation of these tables is part of the MICRESA (Micro Analysis of the European Social Agenda) project, financed by the Improving Human Potential programme of the European Commission (SERD-2001-00099).

EUROMOD relies on micro-data from 10 different sources for ten countries. These are the European Community Household Panel (ECHP) User Data Base and the EU Statistics in Incomes and Living Conditions (SILC) made available by Eurostat; the Austrian version of the ECHP made available by the Interdisciplinary Centre for Comparative Research in the Social Sciences; the Panel Survey on Belgian Households (PSBH) made available by the University of Liège and the University of Antwerp; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Finland; the public use version of the German Socio Economic Panel Study (GSOEP) made available by the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin; the Greek Household Budget Survey by the National Statistical Service of Greece;

the Socio-Economic Panel for Luxembourg (PSELL-2) made available by CEPS/INSTEAD; the Socio-Economic Panel Survey (SEP) made available by Statistics Netherlands through the mediation of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research - Scientific Statistical Agency; and the Family Expenditure Survey (FES), made available by the UK Office for National Statistics (ONS) through the Data Archive. Material from the FES is Crown Copyright and is used by permission. Neither the ONS nor the Data Archive bear any responsibility for the analysis or interpretation of the data reported here. An equivalent disclaimer applies for all other data sources and their respective providers cited in this acknowledgement.

EUROMOD is continually being improved and updated and the results presented here represent work in progress. Please send queries or comments to euromod [at] isermail.essex.ac.uk

These statistics may be used, but on the condition that the source of the information is properly mentioned in any (electronic or print) publication in which they are quoted. Please use the following citation in your references: [EUROMOD statistics on Distribution and Decomposition of Disposable Income](http://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/), accessed at www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/ using EUROMOD version no. D21 (June 2008).

* For a discussion about purchasing power parity indices and cross-national poverty comparisons see the appendix of Bradbury, Bruce and Markus Jäntti (1999), Child Poverty Across Industrialized Nations, UNICEF Innocenti Occasional Papers Economic and Social Policy Studies, no. 71.

AUSTRIA 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	951	342	312	697	19	69	31.5%	100.0%
2	1,544	940	899	876	97	176	24.5%	100.0%
3	1,766	1,225	1,170	925	156	228	22.6%	100.0%
4	2,004	1,605	1,531	909	213	297	23.1%	100.0%
5	2,299	2,167	2,083	806	286	388	25.4%	100.0%
6	2,421	2,305	2,248	891	360	416	17.7%	100.0%
7	2,720	2,740	2,644	939	469	490	14.4%	100.0%
8	3,015	3,333	3,279	888	614	591	13.3%	100.0%
9	3,415	4,081	4,001	828	796	699	11.7%	100.0%
10	4,654	5,519	5,286	1,610	1,665	810	4.0%	100.0%
All	2,467	2,415	2,334	939	473	413	17.3%	100.0%
Poor*	952	345	315	695	18	69	31.9%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	909	326	298	666	18	66	31.5%	100.0%
2	1,475	898	859	837	92	169	24.5%	100.0%
3	1,688	1,171	1,118	884	149	218	22.6%	100.0%
4	1,914	1,533	1,463	868	203	284	23.1%	100.0%
5	2,197	2,071	1,990	770	273	371	25.4%	100.0%
6	2,314	2,203	2,148	851	344	397	17.7%	100.0%
7	2,599	2,618	2,526	898	448	469	14.4%	100.0%
8	2,881	3,184	3,134	848	587	565	13.3%	100.0%
9	3,263	3,900	3,823	791	760	668	11.7%	100.0%
10	4,447	5,274	5,051	1,539	1,591	774	4.0%	100.0%
All	2,358	2,307	2,230	897	452	394	17.3%	100.0%
Poor*	909	329	301	664	18	66	31.9%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0465

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	5.0%	1.8%	1.7%	9.6%	0.5%	2.1%
2	5.9%	3.7%	3.7%	8.9%	1.9%	4.1%
3	6.9%	4.9%	4.8%	9.4%	3.1%	5.3%
4	7.6%	6.2%	6.2%	9.1%	4.2%	6.8%
5	8.4%	8.1%	8.0%	7.7%	5.4%	8.4%
6	9.3%	9.0%	9.1%	9.0%	7.2%	9.5%
7	10.4%	10.7%	10.7%	9.5%	9.4%	11.2%
8	11.8%	13.4%	13.6%	9.2%	12.6%	13.9%
9	14.0%	17.0%	17.3%	8.9%	17.0%	17.1%
10	20.7%	25.1%	24.9%	18.9%	38.7%	21.6%
Poor*	4.9%	1.8%	1.7%	9.4%	0.5%	2.1%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income employment income + investment income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) withholding tax on capital income (kest) + national income tax

employee sics (sim.) employees' contrib. to housing subsidy (wohnbauforderungsbeitrag) + employees' compulsory union contrib. (kammerumlage) + self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) maternity allowance supplement (zuschuss zum karenzgeld oder zur teilzeitbeihilfe) + minimum pension (ausgleichszulage) + minimum pension for civil servants (ergaenzungszulage) + child bonus for pensioners (kinderzuschuss (asvg)) + child bonus for civil service pensioners (kinderzulage (pg)) + child benefit (fbh) + provincial family bonus (familienzuschuss der bundeslaender) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) + universal long term maternity benefit (Kindergeld) + child tax credit ("Kinderabsetzbetrag")

benefits (data) caring benefit (pflegegeld) + civil servant's pension (ruhebezuage) + early retirement pension (vorzeitige alterspension, pv) + invalidity pension (invalidenpension, pv) + old age pension (alterspension, pv) + sickness benefit (kranken- und unfallversorgung) + other old age related schemes or benefits + survivor pension (hinterbliebenenpension (=witwen- u. waisenpension)) + maternity benefit (2 months after birth of child) + unemployment benefit (notstandshilfe) + unemployment payment (arbeitslosengeld) + student payments + housing benefits

BELGIUM 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	709	184	126	549	8	16	65.4%	100.0%
2	1,413	630	562	941	75	82	22.8%	100.0%
3	1,558	786	725	1,022	138	112	14.5%	100.0%
4	1,833	1,419	1,333	869	276	180	14.4%	100.0%
5	2,103	1,774	1,654	952	398	225	12.6%	100.0%
6	2,415	2,407	2,282	900	594	299	21.6%	100.0%
7	2,587	2,790	2,626	895	742	357	12.4%	100.0%
8	3,055	3,994	3,807	581	1,022	498	18.9%	100.0%
9	3,398	4,715	4,484	544	1,278	583	15.9%	100.0%
10	5,056	7,896	7,095	472	2,453	859	15.9%	100.0%
All	2,328	2,519	2,335	771	659	304	21.0%	100.0%
Poor*	714	188	129	553	9	17	64.3%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	682	177	121	528	8	16	65.4%	100.0%
2	1,360	607	541	905	73	79	22.8%	100.0%
3	1,499	756	697	983	133	107	14.5%	100.0%
4	1,763	1,365	1,282	836	265	173	14.4%	100.0%
5	2,023	1,707	1,591	916	383	217	12.6%	100.0%
6	2,323	2,316	2,195	866	571	288	21.6%	100.0%
7	2,489	2,685	2,527	861	714	343	12.4%	100.0%
8	2,939	3,843	3,663	559	984	479	18.9%	100.0%
9	3,270	4,537	4,315	523	1,229	561	15.9%	100.0%
10	4,865	7,597	6,827	454	2,360	826	15.9%	100.0%
All	2,239	2,423	2,247	742	634	292	21.0%	100.0%
Poor*	687	180	124	532	9	16	64.3%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0394

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.9%	0.9%	0.7%	9.2%	0.2%	0.7%	
2	6.3%	2.6%	2.5%	12.7%	1.2%	2.8%	
3	7.3%	3.4%	3.4%	14.4%	2.3%	4.0%	
4	7.8%	5.6%	5.7%	11.2%	4.2%	5.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.6%	6.7%	6.8%	11.8%	5.8%	7.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.5%	8.8%	9.0%	10.7%	8.3%	9.0%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.5%	10.7%	11.0%	10.7%	11.1%	
8	11.5%	13.8%	14.2%	6.6%	13.6%	14.3%	
9	13.5%	17.3%	17.8%	6.5%	18.0%	17.8%	
10	21.0%	30.3%	29.3%	5.9%	36.0%	27.3%	
Poor*	4.0%	1.0%	0.7%	9.4%	0.2%	0.7%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) - in work benefit + national income tax + wealth or property taxes

employee sics (sim.) employee contrib. to healthcare and sickness insurance + health insurance and solidarity contrib. paid by pensioners + employee contrib. to pensions insurance + employee contrib. to unemployment insurance - soc.ins.contrib. reduction for low income workers + self-employed' soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefit + child birth benefit + income support (revenu minimum de moyen d'existence or in abridged: minimex) + income support for the elderly (revenu garanti aux personnes agees)

benefits (data) anticipated pension (prépension) + career break allocation (indemnité de pause-carrière) + allocation for handicapped persons (allocations aux handicapés) + learning allocation (allocation de formation) + long sickness allocation (allocation d'invalidité) + other public pension income + professional illness allocation and work accident allocation (indemnité de maladie professionnel et indemnité d'accident du travail) + retirement pension (pension de retraite) + allocation from a special funds (allocation du fonds de sécurité d'existence) + short-sickness allocation (allocation de maladie) + survivor pension (pension de survie) + unemployment benefit (allocation de chômage) + young unemployed allocation (allocation d'attente) + student payments + maternity payments

FINLAND 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	811	250	186	647	76	11	23.1%	92.5%
2	1,176	469	386	896	164	26	12.0%	94.5%
3	1,523	862	762	1,000	289	50	10.8%	96.5%
4	1,817	1,291	1,180	1,010	411	73	8.6%	96.8%
5	2,103	1,929	1,808	818	538	106	11.0%	97.4%
6	2,378	2,402	2,266	776	665	135	11.4%	97.7%
7	2,676	2,998	2,822	659	818	163	11.6%	97.9%
8	2,974	3,535	3,325	600	967	194	10.4%	98.1%
9	3,443	4,394	4,140	534	1,248	237	10.6%	98.2%
10	5,808	8,074	5,939	602	2,530	338	9.4%	96.1%
All	2,355	2,442	2,118	757	721	124	12.1%	97.0%
Poor*	850	272	203	676	85	13	21.2%	92.5%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	678	209	156	541	63	9	23.1%	92.5%
2	984	393	323	750	137	21	12.0%	94.5%
3	1,274	721	637	836	242	41	10.8%	96.5%
4	1,519	1,080	987	845	344	61	8.6%	96.8%
5	1,759	1,613	1,512	684	450	89	11.0%	97.4%
6	1,989	2,009	1,895	649	556	113	11.4%	97.7%
7	2,239	2,508	2,360	551	684	137	11.6%	97.9%
8	2,488	2,957	2,781	502	809	162	10.4%	98.1%
9	2,880	3,676	3,463	446	1,044	198	10.6%	98.2%
10	4,858	6,754	4,968	504	2,117	282	9.4%	96.1%
All	1,970	2,043	1,772	633	603	104	12.1%	97.0%
Poor*	711	227	170	566	71	10	21.2%	92.5%

PPP: 1.1955

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.7%	1.4%	1.2%	11.8%	1.4%	1.3%
2	6.0%	2.3%	2.2%	14.2%	2.7%	2.5%
3	6.6%	3.6%	3.7%	13.5%	4.1%	4.1%
4	7.4%	5.1%	5.4%	12.9%	5.5%	5.7%
5	8.1%	7.2%	7.8%	9.9%	6.8%	7.8%
6	9.0%	8.8%	9.5%	9.1%	8.2%	9.7%
7	10.0%	10.8%	11.7%	7.6%	9.9%	11.6%
8	11.3%	13.0%	14.1%	7.1%	12.0%	14.0%
9	13.3%	16.3%	17.7%	6.4%	15.7%	17.3%
10	23.5%	31.6%	26.8%	7.6%	33.5%	26.0%
Poor*	6.0%	1.9%	1.6%	14.9%	2.0%	1.7%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + non taxable wage from abroad

taxes (sim.) national income tax + capital tax + church non-capital income tax + deposit interest taxation + local non-capital income tax (municipal taxation)

taxes (data) wealth or property taxes

employee sics (sim.) employee soc.ins.contrib. + employee sickness contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + home child care benefit + child benefit + lone parent child benefit + social assistance benefit

benefits (data) student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + maternity payments + basic unemployment benefit + earnings related unemployment benefit + labour market support (an unemployment benefit) + military injury compensation + state pension income (ei) + pensioners housing benefit + national (basic) pension increases + sickness benefit + training subsidy for unemployed

GERMANY 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	745	232	186	560	1	46	38.4%	100.0%
2	1,162	622	561	703	23	139	24.6%	100.0%
3	1,457	1,066	1,007	721	83	247	16.0%	100.0%
4	1,687	1,357	1,304	776	138	307	14.2%	100.0%
5	1,970	1,830	1,758	766	231	395	14.7%	100.0%
6	2,157	2,242	2,155	706	326	465	13.6%	100.0%
7	2,390	2,621	2,514	700	432	500	12.3%	100.0%
8	2,803	3,406	3,277	629	635	597	12.9%	100.0%
9	3,324	4,231	4,062	657	929	635	12.1%	100.0%
10	4,736	6,671	6,153	562	1,912	586	10.6%	100.0%
All	2,221	2,400	2,269	673	470	383	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	811	282	232	589	3	57	36.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	686	214	171	516	1	43	38.4%	100.0%
2	1,071	573	517	647	21	128	24.6%	100.0%
3	1,343	982	928	664	76	227	16.0%	100.0%
4	1,555	1,251	1,201	714	127	283	14.2%	100.0%
5	1,815	1,685	1,619	706	213	364	14.7%	100.0%
6	1,987	2,065	1,986	651	300	428	13.6%	100.0%
7	2,201	2,415	2,316	645	398	461	12.3%	100.0%
8	2,583	3,138	3,019	579	585	550	12.9%	100.0%
9	3,062	3,898	3,742	605	856	585	12.1%	100.0%
10	4,363	6,146	5,669	518	1,762	539	10.6%	100.0%
All	2,046	2,211	2,090	620	433	353	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	747	260	214	543	3	52	36.5%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0855

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.1%	1.2%	1.0%	10.2%	0.0%	1.5%	
2	5.5%	2.7%	2.6%	11.0%	0.5%	3.8%	
3	6.3%	4.3%	4.3%	10.3%	1.7%	6.2%	
4	7.2%	5.4%	5.5%	11.0%	2.8%	7.6%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	6.8%	6.9%	10.2%	4.4%	9.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.7%	8.9%	9.8%	6.5%	11.4%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.7%	10.8%	10.2%	9.0%	12.8%	
8	12.3%	13.8%	14.0%	9.1%	13.1%	15.1%	
9	14.8%	17.4%	17.7%	9.6%	19.5%	16.4%	
10	22.3%	29.0%	28.3%	8.7%	42.5%	16.0%	
Poor*	5.7%	1.8%	1.6%	13.6%	0.1%	2.3%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax + solidarity surplus tax

employee sics (sim.) employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe)

benefits (data) student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung)

GREECE 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	352	199	172	189	-1	37	5.3%	100.0%
2	704	472	426	308	1	75	7.2%	100.0%
3	843	538	493	403	4	93	8.4%	100.0%
4	1,000	712	657	420	9	123	6.0%	100.0%
5	1,241	977	909	452	28	160	3.3%	100.0%
6	1,459	1,225	1,157	485	47	204	2.1%	100.0%
7	1,707	1,546	1,482	493	80	251	1.9%	100.0%
8	1,966	1,877	1,800	533	145	299	1.6%	100.0%
9	2,345	2,370	2,289	567	227	365	1.3%	100.0%
10	3,639	4,362	4,166	635	918	439	1.0%	100.0%
All	1,505	1,407	1,334	445	145	201	3.4%	100.0%
Poor*	510	320	284	244	0	54	6.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	432	244	211	232	-1	45	5.3%	100.0%
2	864	579	523	378	2	92	7.2%	100.0%
3	1,034	660	604	494	5	115	8.4%	100.0%
4	1,228	874	806	516	12	150	6.0%	100.0%
5	1,523	1,199	1,116	555	35	196	3.3%	100.0%
6	1,791	1,503	1,420	595	57	250	2.1%	100.0%
7	2,095	1,897	1,819	605	99	308	1.9%	100.0%
8	2,413	2,304	2,209	654	177	367	1.6%	100.0%
9	2,878	2,909	2,810	696	278	448	1.3%	100.0%
10	4,466	5,353	5,113	779	1,127	539	1.0%	100.0%
All	1,848	1,726	1,638	546	178	247	3.4%	100.0%
Poor*	626	393	349	299	0	66	6.5%	100.0%

PPP: 0.8148

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.6%	1.6%	1.4%	4.7%	-0.1%	2.0%	
2	4.6%	3.3%	3.1%	6.7%	0.1%	3.6%	
3	6.0%	4.1%	4.0%	9.7%	0.3%	5.0%	
4	7.1%	5.4%	5.3%	10.1%	0.7%	6.5%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	6.8%	6.7%	10.0%	1.9%	7.8%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.2%	8.1%	10.2%	3.0%	9.5%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.2%	10.3%	10.2%	5.1%	11.6%	
8	12.4%	12.7%	12.8%	11.4%	9.5%	14.2%	
9	15.2%	16.4%	16.7%	12.4%	15.3%	17.7%	
10	24.4%	31.3%	31.6%	14.4%	64.1%	22.1%	
Poor*	6.9%	4.6%	4.3%	11.2%	0.0%	5.4%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) civil servants soc.ins.contrib. + ika employee contrib. + farmer's sic + ika pensioner contrib. + scheme tebe(selfempl.)

benefits (sim.) oaed child allowance + large family benefit + third child benefit + unprotected child benefit + civil servant child allowance + farmer pension + social pension + ekas social solidarity benefit + unemployment assistance for old workers

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + maternity payments + disability benefit (non-contributory) + old age pension + invalidity pension (contributory) + survivor's pension + unemployment benefit

LUXEMBOURG 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	2,074	1,215	1,177	1,063	16	189	63.3%	100.0%
2	2,316	1,249	1,203	1,308	31	210	25.9%	100.0%
3	2,713	1,845	1,789	1,218	71	280	19.4%	100.0%
4	3,127	2,166	2,091	1,374	98	314	17.3%	100.0%
5	3,469	2,469	2,387	1,504	142	362	13.5%	100.0%
6	3,597	2,618	2,523	1,596	251	365	9.9%	100.0%
7	4,173	3,688	3,557	1,376	408	484	13.1%	100.0%
8	4,755	4,535	4,446	1,389	586	583	11.0%	100.0%
9	5,574	6,419	6,332	994	1,059	780	14.9%	100.0%
10	7,496	10,189	9,934	760	2,388	1,066	11.3%	100.0%
All	4,037	3,814	3,715	1,254	550	481	18.3%	100.0%
Poor*	2,075	1,213	1,178	1,067	16	189	66.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,861	1,091	1,057	954	14	169	63.3%	100.0%
2	2,079	1,121	1,080	1,174	28	189	25.9%	100.0%
3	2,435	1,656	1,605	1,093	64	251	19.4%	100.0%
4	2,807	1,944	1,877	1,233	88	282	17.3%	100.0%
5	3,113	2,216	2,143	1,350	128	325	13.5%	100.0%
6	3,228	2,349	2,264	1,432	225	328	9.9%	100.0%
7	3,745	3,310	3,192	1,235	366	434	13.1%	100.0%
8	4,267	4,070	3,990	1,247	526	524	11.0%	100.0%
9	5,003	5,761	5,683	892	951	700	14.9%	100.0%
10	6,727	9,144	8,915	682	2,143	957	11.3%	100.0%
All	3,623	3,423	3,334	1,125	494	431	18.3%	100.0%
Poor*	1,862	1,089	1,058	958	14	170	66.2%	100.0%

PPP: 1.1143

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	2.7%	2.6%	7.1%	0.2%	3.3%	
2	5.6%	3.2%	3.2%	10.2%	0.5%	4.3%	
3	6.6%	4.8%	4.8%	9.6%	1.3%	5.8%	
4	7.2%	5.3%	5.2%	10.1%	1.6%	6.0%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.2%	6.2%	6.2%	11.5%	2.5%	7.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.6%	7.4%	7.4%	13.8%	4.9%	8.2%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	9.9%	9.8%	11.2%	7.5%	10.3%	
8	12.0%	12.1%	12.2%	11.3%	10.8%	12.4%	
9	14.2%	17.3%	17.5%	8.2%	19.8%	16.7%	
10	21.7%	31.2%	31.2%	7.1%	50.7%	25.9%	
Poor*	3.9%	2.4%	2.4%	6.5%	0.2%	3.0%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + income from apprenticeship

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee, pensioner, unemployed and social assistance recipients' health insurance contrib. + self employed and capital income long term care insurance contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefit (family benefit) + prenatal-; postnatal-; and child birth allowance (allocation prenatale; allocation postnatale; allocation de naissance) + education allowance (allocation d'éducation) + housing benefit + handicapped child benefit (allocation speciale supplementaire) + maternity allowance (allocation de maternité) + social assistance (minimum income) + annual beginning of school allowance (allocation de rentrée scolaire) + seriously disabled persons (allocation speciale pour personnes handicapés)

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + care benefits + other benefits from the fonds national de solidarité (fns) + orphan allowance + other public benefits + permanent accident benefit + disability pension + early retirement pension + pension received from employment in private sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + pension received from employment in public sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + private sector reversion pension + public sector reversion pension + unemployment benefit

NETHERLANDS 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	972	451	385	718	23	173	72.2%	100.0%
2	1,307	753	638	846	40	252	81.8%	100.0%
3	1,622	1,351	1,152	677	66	340	76.7%	100.0%
4	1,980	2,005	1,753	527	112	439	69.2%	100.0%
5	2,301	2,485	2,208	500	165	519	58.2%	100.0%
6	2,544	2,946	2,632	427	241	588	65.2%	100.0%
7	2,713	3,260	2,918	384	281	650	62.5%	100.0%
8	3,123	3,855	3,287	384	401	715	64.2%	100.0%
9	3,375	4,334	3,724	362	556	765	67.9%	100.0%
10	4,686	6,609	5,571	294	1,321	895	61.7%	100.0%
All	2,476	2,830	2,444	516	336	533	70.3%	100.0%
Poor*	1,009	473	401	739	24	180	75.1%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	886	411	351	654	21	158	72.2%	100.0%
2	1,191	687	582	771	37	230	81.8%	100.0%
3	1,479	1,232	1,051	617	60	310	76.7%	100.0%
4	1,805	1,828	1,599	480	102	401	69.2%	100.0%
5	2,098	2,266	2,014	456	151	473	58.2%	100.0%
6	2,320	2,686	2,400	390	220	536	65.2%	100.0%
7	2,474	2,973	2,661	350	256	592	62.5%	100.0%
8	2,848	3,515	2,998	350	366	652	64.2%	100.0%
9	3,078	3,953	3,395	330	507	697	67.9%	100.0%
10	4,274	6,026	5,080	268	1,205	816	61.7%	100.0%
All	2,258	2,580	2,228	470	306	486	70.3%	100.0%
Poor*	920	431	366	674	22	164	75.1%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0966

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.3%	1.7%	1.7%	15.2%	0.8%	3.5%
2	5.9%	3.0%	2.9%	18.4%	1.3%	5.3%
3	6.6%	4.8%	4.8%	13.3%	2.0%	6.4%
4	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	9.1%	3.0%	7.4%
5	8.0%	7.6%	7.8%	8.3%	4.2%	8.4%
6	9.2%	9.3%	9.6%	7.4%	6.4%	9.8%
7	10.5%	11.0%	11.4%	7.1%	8.0%	11.6%
8	12.0%	12.9%	12.8%	7.1%	11.3%	12.7%
9	14.8%	16.7%	16.6%	7.6%	18.0%	15.6%
10	21.6%	26.7%	26.1%	6.5%	45.0%	19.2%
Poor*	5.3%	2.2%	2.1%	18.7%	0.9%	4.4%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + dutch child benefit + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 with children) + general social assistance for families with children + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 without children) + general social assistance for families w/o children + state pension + survivors' benefit (anw) (formerly widow benefit)
benefits (data)	student payments + basic disability benefit (aaw) + disability insurance (former civil servants) + general social assistance, self-employed (ubz) + dutch disability insurance (wao) + unemployment benefit for civil servants + unemployment benefit(ww) + sickness insurance (zw)

PORTUGAL 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	414	166	160	267	1	18	33.5%	100.0%
2	617	362	357	298	3	41	22.9%	100.0%
3	768	542	526	290	10	54	10.6%	100.0%
4	1,033	828	818	311	18	88	10.6%	100.0%
5	1,130	1,014	998	250	30	105	8.8%	100.0%
6	1,240	1,189	1,171	216	40	126	7.9%	100.0%
7	1,640	1,520	1,497	354	75	159	4.1%	100.0%
8	1,813	1,877	1,843	262	140	187	5.8%	100.0%
9	2,304	2,537	2,495	321	301	254	4.6%	100.0%
10	3,923	4,796	4,564	667	1,083	458	1.7%	100.0%
All	1,507	1,513	1,470	327	182	151	9.9%	100.0%
Poor*	508	254	247	283	2	28	27.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	496	198	191	320	1	21	33.5%	100.0%
2	738	434	427	357	3	49	22.9%	100.0%
3	920	649	630	348	12	64	10.6%	100.0%
4	1,237	992	979	372	22	106	10.6%	100.0%
5	1,352	1,214	1,194	300	35	126	8.8%	100.0%
6	1,484	1,424	1,402	259	48	150	7.9%	100.0%
7	1,964	1,820	1,792	423	90	190	4.1%	100.0%
8	2,170	2,247	2,207	314	167	224	5.8%	100.0%
9	2,758	3,037	2,987	384	360	304	4.6%	100.0%
10	4,696	5,742	5,464	798	1,296	548	1.7%	100.0%
All	1,804	1,811	1,760	391	218	181	9.9%	100.0%
Poor*	608	304	296	339	2	34	27.5%	100.0%

PPP: 0.8353

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.2%	1.3%	1.3%	9.7%	0.1%	1.4%	
2	3.9%	2.3%	2.3%	8.6%	0.1%	2.6%	
3	5.1%	3.6%	3.6%	8.9%	0.6%	3.6%	
4	6.0%	4.8%	4.8%	8.3%	0.9%	5.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.2%	6.4%	6.5%	7.3%	1.6%	6.7%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.6%	8.2%	8.3%	6.9%	2.3%	8.6%	(see also Legend)
7	9.9%	9.1%	9.2%	9.8%	3.8%	9.5%	
8	11.9%	12.2%	12.4%	7.9%	7.6%	12.2%	
9	15.2%	16.7%	16.9%	9.8%	16.4%	16.6%	
10	29.2%	35.5%	34.8%	22.9%	66.7%	33.9%	
Poor*	7.6%	3.8%	3.8%	19.4%	0.2%	4.2%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) capital income taxes + income tax

employee sics (sim.) employee soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefits + income supplement to ensure minimum income + old-age social pension

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + unemployment related benefits + old-age insurance + survivors related benefits + sickness benefits + invalidity pension + family benefits + social assistance

SPAIN 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	492	253	231	277	3	35	22.2%	57.6%
2	786	449	430	389	10	43	16.3%	87.6%
3	1,089	739	700	438	29	60	9.9%	94.5%
4	1,332	985	946	480	60	72	7.8%	95.8%
5	1,563	1,224	1,169	513	93	82	5.9%	98.8%
6	1,818	1,553	1,495	511	142	104	4.8%	98.2%
7	2,058	1,849	1,777	525	200	117	3.2%	99.1%
8	2,328	2,251	2,170	501	285	140	2.7%	98.9%
9	2,703	2,806	2,693	489	427	165	3.0%	98.9%
10	3,853	4,645	4,356	498	1,065	225	2.1%	98.9%
All	1,784	1,660	1,581	459	231	103	7.1%	98.6%
Poor*	629	345	325	328	6	38	18.5%	78.2%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	553	284	260	311	4	39	22.2%	57.6%
2	882	504	483	437	11	48	16.3%	87.6%
3	1,222	829	786	492	32	67	9.9%	94.5%
4	1,496	1,106	1,062	539	68	81	7.8%	95.8%
5	1,755	1,375	1,312	576	104	92	5.9%	98.8%
6	2,041	1,743	1,679	574	160	116	4.8%	98.2%
7	2,310	2,076	1,995	590	224	132	3.2%	99.1%
8	2,614	2,528	2,437	563	319	158	2.7%	98.9%
9	3,035	3,151	3,024	549	479	186	3.0%	98.9%
10	4,326	5,215	4,891	560	1,196	253	2.1%	98.9%
All	2,003	1,863	1,775	515	260	116	7.1%	98.6%
Poor*	706	387	365	368	7	43	18.5%	78.2%

PPP: 0.8906

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.9%	1.6%	1.5%	6.4%	0.2%	3.5%	
2	5.1%	3.1%	3.2%	9.8%	0.5%	4.8%	
3	6.1%	4.5%	4.4%	9.6%	1.2%	5.8%	
4	7.3%	5.8%	5.8%	10.2%	2.5%	6.8%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.1%	7.1%	10.7%	3.8%	7.6%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.5%	8.7%	8.8%	10.4%	5.7%	9.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.8%	10.4%	10.5%	10.7%	8.1%	10.6%	
8	12.5%	12.9%	13.1%	10.4%	11.7%	13.0%	
9	14.9%	16.6%	16.7%	10.5%	18.1%	15.7%	
10	22.6%	29.2%	28.8%	11.3%	48.1%	22.8%	
Poor*	7.3%	4.3%	4.3%	14.9%	0.6%	7.7%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) agrarian employment soc.ins.contrib. + agrarian self employment soc.ins.contrib. + parttime eesic + general employee sic's + parttime eesic + self-employed sic's + sic's for the unemployed

benefits (sim.) child social assistance + old age social assistance + old age pension supplement + unemployed social assistance for those with family charges + widow pension supplement + working mother tax credit

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + unemployment insurance benefit + old-age (insurance an early retirement) + survivors (widows or orphans, insurance) + sickness and invalidity benefits + social assistance benefits (household social assistance, but not including child benefit) + family benefits

UK 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 0.6959

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	906	175	98	833	100	3	67.8%	6.8%
2	1,290	484	357	955	131	18	63.2%	29.4%
3	1,453	773	595	884	169	35	47.2%	45.3%
4	1,785	1,310	1,079	793	250	67	43.7%	60.8%
5	2,068	1,863	1,531	638	334	100	36.4%	70.3%
6	2,436	2,439	2,099	570	432	142	38.4%	76.3%
7	2,819	3,194	2,703	380	570	185	34.0%	80.4%
8	3,351	4,094	3,632	270	762	251	33.3%	84.9%
9	4,018	5,161	4,661	192	1,009	326	38.9%	87.7%
10	6,231	8,706	7,778	141	2,202	413	34.0%	93.5%
All	2,633	2,816	2,451	568	599	153	48.5%	82.1%
Poor*	1,019	251	161	880	106	6	66.9%	12.8%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	831	161	90	764	92	2	67.8%	6.8%
2	1,184	444	328	877	120	17	63.2%	29.4%
3	1,334	709	546	812	155	32	47.2%	45.3%
4	1,639	1,202	991	728	230	62	43.7%	60.8%
5	1,898	1,710	1,405	586	306	91	36.4%	70.3%
6	2,236	2,239	1,926	524	396	131	38.4%	76.3%
7	2,587	2,931	2,481	349	523	170	34.0%	80.4%
8	3,076	3,758	3,334	248	699	230	33.3%	84.9%
9	3,687	4,736	4,278	176	926	299	38.9%	87.7%
10	5,719	7,990	7,139	129	2,021	379	34.0%	93.5%
All	2,416	2,585	2,249	521	549	141	48.5%	82.1%
Poor*	935	230	147	808	97	6	66.9%	12.8%

PPP: 1.0895

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.8%	0.7%	0.4%	16.1%	1.8%	0.2%	
2	4.8%	1.7%	1.4%	16.5%	2.1%	1.2%	
3	5.9%	2.9%	2.6%	16.5%	3.0%	2.4%	
4	6.5%	4.5%	4.2%	13.4%	4.0%	4.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.5%	6.1%	11.0%	5.4%	6.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.8%	8.2%	8.1%	9.5%	6.8%	8.8%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	11.2%	10.9%	6.6%	9.4%	11.9%	
8	12.3%	14.1%	14.4%	4.6%	12.3%	15.9%	
9	15.1%	18.1%	18.8%	3.3%	16.6%	21.0%	
10	24.7%	32.3%	33.2%	2.6%	38.4%	28.2%	
Poor*	6.5%	1.5%	1.1%	25.8%	3.0%	0.7%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + value of luncheon vouchers

taxes (sim.) national income tax

taxes (data) local taxation

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + job seekers allowance (contributory unemployment benefit) + child benefit + council tax benefit + pensioner's annual heating allowance + income support + working tax credit (in work benefit) + child tax credit

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + attendance allowance + disability living allowance (self care) + disability working allowance + invalid care allowance + incapacity benefit + industrial injury + mobility allowance (now disability living allowance (mobility)) + retirement pension + severe disablement allowance + state earnings related pension (serps) + statutory sick pay + training allowance + war pension + widow benefit

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2003

AUSTRIA

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.91	0.40	0.89	0.62	0.39	26.9%	10.0%	9.2%	7.7%	19.8%	4.7%
2	2.59	0.77	1.31	0.51	0.70	37.5%	10.0%	13.1%	8.3%	12.1%	6.3%
3	2.55	0.79	1.28	0.48	0.79	44.8%	10.0%	13.6%	8.2%	11.5%	7.1%
4	2.61	0.75	1.45	0.42	0.92	51.0%	10.0%	12.7%	9.1%	9.7%	8.2%
5	2.76	0.81	1.62	0.34	1.20	65.0%	10.1%	13.1%	9.7%	7.5%	10.2%
6	2.56	0.57	1.58	0.40	1.19	63.9%	9.9%	9.8%	10.1%	9.5%	10.6%
7	2.59	0.50	1.76	0.34	1.32	65.8%	10.0%	8.5%	11.1%	8.0%	11.7%
8	2.53	0.45	1.79	0.29	1.45	73.5%	10.0%	7.9%	11.6%	6.9%	13.2%
9	2.43	0.40	1.79	0.24	1.49	79.3%	10.0%	7.3%	12.1%	6.0%	14.1%
10	2.23	0.25	1.64	0.33	1.35	71.8%	10.0%	5.0%	12.1%	9.0%	14.0%
All	2.45	0.56	1.49	0.40	1.06	57.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.91	0.40	0.89	0.62	0.40	27.1%	10.0%	9.2%	7.6%	19.5%	4.7%
% of Population							100.0%	22.7%	60.9%	16.4%	43.4%

BELGIUM

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.86	0.38	0.95	0.53	0.15	11.6%	10.1%	8.5%	8.8%	16.7%	2.0%
2	2.30	0.61	1.05	0.64	0.40	23.7%	10.0%	11.0%	7.7%	16.1%	4.3%
3	2.20	0.51	0.94	0.75	0.49	25.7%	10.0%	9.6%	7.3%	19.8%	5.6%
4	2.43	0.70	1.31	0.42	0.82	45.4%	10.1%	12.0%	9.3%	10.2%	8.5%
5	2.47	0.58	1.33	0.56	0.97	50.5%	9.9%	9.6%	9.1%	13.1%	9.7%
6	2.60	0.70	1.56	0.34	1.14	58.8%	10.0%	11.2%	10.2%	7.5%	10.9%
7	2.52	0.67	1.47	0.37	1.17	61.4%	10.0%	11.0%	10.0%	8.6%	11.6%
8	2.75	0.69	1.90	0.16	1.56	77.6%	10.0%	10.4%	11.8%	3.4%	14.2%
9	2.58	0.55	1.93	0.10	1.66	83.9%	10.0%	8.8%	12.7%	2.4%	16.1%
10	2.47	0.47	1.90	0.10	1.71	86.8%	10.0%	7.9%	13.1%	2.3%	17.2%
All	2.39	0.58	1.40	0.41	0.96	50.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.86	0.38	0.95	0.53	0.15	11.6%	10.2%	8.7%	8.9%	16.8%	2.0%
% of Population							100.0%	24.2%	58.6%	17.2%	40.1%

FINLAND

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.35	0.88	0.33	0.46	35.5%	10.0%	9.8%	9.1%	14.4%	5.7%
2	1.79	0.40	0.82	0.57	0.52	34.6%	10.0%	9.6%	7.4%	21.3%	5.6%
3	2.11	0.54	1.00	0.56	0.74	47.1%	10.0%	11.0%	7.7%	18.0%	6.9%
4	2.23	0.54	1.23	0.47	0.92	56.4%	10.0%	10.4%	8.9%	14.0%	8.1%
5	2.36	0.66	1.36	0.34	1.18	73.0%	10.0%	12.0%	9.3%	9.6%	9.8%
6	2.42	0.64	1.53	0.25	1.35	78.5%	10.0%	11.4%	10.2%	6.9%	10.9%
7	2.45	0.63	1.64	0.18	1.49	83.8%	10.0%	11.1%	10.8%	5.0%	11.8%
8	2.40	0.53	1.72	0.14	1.57	85.8%	10.0%	9.6%	11.6%	4.0%	12.8%
9	2.37	0.46	1.80	0.11	1.72	92.1%	10.0%	8.3%	12.3%	3.0%	14.2%
10	2.25	0.36	1.76	0.13	1.66	89.2%	10.0%	7.0%	12.6%	3.8%	14.3%
All	2.15	0.50	1.33	0.32	1.10	64.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.58	0.35	0.86	0.37	0.46	35.2%	12.2%	11.6%	10.7%	19.4%	7.0%
% of Population							100.0%	23.3%	61.9%	14.9%	51.3%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2003

GERMANY

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.65	0.39	0.90	0.36	0.40	32.1%	10.0%	12.1%	8.7%	12.2%	5.0%
2	1.92	0.47	1.02	0.43	0.65	45.1%	10.0%	12.4%	8.5%	12.5%	7.0%
3	2.09	0.50	1.11	0.47	0.77	48.5%	10.0%	12.2%	8.5%	12.7%	7.6%
4	2.13	0.48	1.16	0.49	0.87	52.4%	10.0%	11.5%	8.7%	12.9%	8.5%
5	2.25	0.50	1.28	0.46	1.01	58.6%	10.0%	11.4%	9.1%	11.4%	9.2%
6	2.16	0.44	1.35	0.37	1.10	66.1%	10.0%	10.5%	10.0%	9.6%	10.5%
7	2.07	0.37	1.38	0.32	1.17	70.2%	10.0%	9.1%	10.7%	8.6%	11.6%
8	2.08	0.33	1.50	0.25	1.31	75.9%	10.0%	8.0%	11.5%	6.8%	12.9%
9	2.05	0.30	1.48	0.27	1.30	75.4%	10.0%	7.5%	11.5%	7.3%	13.1%
10	1.94	0.20	1.53	0.20	1.37	81.1%	10.0%	5.3%	12.7%	5.9%	14.6%
All	2.02	0.40	1.26	0.36	0.98	59.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.69	0.39	0.93	0.37	0.45	35.2%	13.0%	15.5%	11.5%	15.8%	7.2%
% of Population							100.0%	19.6%	62.5%	17.9%	48.6%

GREECE

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.50	0.60	1.19	0.71	0.41	20.6%	10.0%	12.1%	8.0%	13.9%	4.5%
2	2.80	0.62	1.44	0.74	0.67	32.1%	10.0%	11.2%	8.6%	12.9%	6.5%
3	2.55	0.50	1.32	0.73	0.67	32.1%	10.0%	9.9%	8.7%	13.9%	7.1%
4	2.55	0.48	1.40	0.66	0.77	35.3%	10.0%	9.6%	9.2%	12.7%	8.2%
5	2.78	0.51	1.65	0.63	0.96	43.0%	10.0%	9.3%	9.9%	11.0%	9.3%
6	2.91	0.57	1.80	0.53	1.13	53.0%	10.0%	9.9%	10.4%	8.9%	10.5%
7	2.96	0.60	1.90	0.46	1.31	58.0%	10.0%	10.3%	10.8%	7.6%	12.0%
8	2.88	0.52	1.94	0.42	1.37	64.1%	10.0%	9.2%	11.3%	7.0%	12.9%
9	2.80	0.54	1.92	0.34	1.46	71.0%	10.0%	9.7%	11.5%	5.9%	14.1%
10	2.70	0.47	1.88	0.35	1.49	73.6%	10.0%	8.8%	11.7%	6.3%	14.9%
All	2.73	0.54	1.63	0.56	1.01	47.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.63	0.61	1.29	0.73	0.52	25.6%	19.6%	22.8%	16.1%	26.4%	10.6%
% of Population							100.0%	19.8%	59.7%	20.6%	36.9%

LUXEMBOURG

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.96	1.06	1.74	0.16	0.90	50.1%	10.0%	15.6%	9.3%	3.8%	7.0%
2	2.53	0.73	1.28	0.52	0.72	40.1%	10.1%	12.6%	8.1%	14.9%	6.6%
3	2.52	0.65	1.46	0.40	0.89	48.4%	10.1%	11.4%	9.3%	11.6%	8.2%
4	2.63	0.67	1.54	0.42	0.94	48.9%	9.9%	10.8%	9.1%	11.4%	8.2%
5	2.58	0.59	1.54	0.45	1.00	48.6%	10.0%	10.0%	9.5%	12.7%	8.9%
6	2.28	0.43	1.33	0.52	0.88	46.3%	10.0%	8.1%	9.3%	16.3%	8.9%
7	2.41	0.50	1.57	0.34	1.07	58.0%	10.0%	9.0%	10.3%	10.1%	10.2%
8	2.42	0.46	1.63	0.33	1.27	68.5%	10.0%	8.3%	10.7%	9.7%	12.1%
9	2.40	0.47	1.72	0.20	1.39	76.7%	10.0%	8.5%	11.4%	6.1%	13.4%
10	2.11	0.28	1.73	0.10	1.49	86.2%	10.0%	5.7%	13.0%	3.4%	16.3%
All	2.47	0.57	1.55	0.34	1.07	57.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	3.02	1.11	1.76	0.15	0.90	50.4%	9.3%	14.9%	8.6%	3.3%	6.4%
% of Population							100.0%	23.1%	63.0%	13.9%	43.3%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2003

NETHERLANDS

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.07	0.64	1.18	0.25	0.54	37.8%	10.0%	12.4%	9.3%	8.6%	5.6%
2	2.01	0.54	0.87	0.61	0.51	32.5%	10.0%	10.8%	7.1%	21.2%	5.4%
3	2.23	0.65	1.12	0.45	0.79	44.8%	10.0%	11.8%	8.3%	14.2%	7.6%
4	2.52	0.78	1.40	0.34	1.07	59.8%	10.0%	12.5%	9.1%	9.4%	9.0%
5	2.62	0.79	1.53	0.30	1.18	67.4%	10.0%	12.2%	9.6%	8.0%	9.6%
6	2.52	0.69	1.55	0.28	1.27	70.1%	10.0%	11.0%	10.1%	7.8%	10.7%
7	2.36	0.63	1.51	0.22	1.29	73.7%	10.0%	10.7%	10.5%	6.4%	11.6%
8	2.37	0.49	1.60	0.27	1.36	71.0%	10.0%	8.4%	11.1%	8.1%	12.1%
9	2.07	0.29	1.51	0.27	1.33	74.8%	10.0%	5.7%	12.0%	9.0%	13.6%
10	1.97	0.23	1.54	0.21	1.39	79.5%	10.0%	4.6%	12.8%	7.3%	14.9%
All	2.25	0.56	1.37	0.32	1.06	60.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.05	0.62	1.11	0.32	0.52	35.9%	11.9%	14.4%	10.6%	12.9%	6.4%
% of Population							100.0%	24.8%	60.9%	14.3%	47.2%

PORTUGAL

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.80	0.73	1.35	0.72	0.55	25.8%	10.1%	11.7%	7.8%	17.4%	4.5%
2	3.43	1.20	1.48	0.75	0.82	37.9%	9.9%	15.3%	6.8%	14.4%	5.4%
3	3.26	0.86	1.70	0.70	0.95	40.4%	10.0%	11.7%	8.4%	14.3%	6.6%
4	3.74	0.94	2.22	0.59	1.51	56.3%	10.0%	11.0%	9.5%	10.4%	9.1%
5	3.42	0.70	2.20	0.52	1.57	66.4%	10.0%	9.1%	10.3%	10.1%	10.4%
6	3.15	0.66	2.09	0.40	1.66	75.6%	10.0%	9.2%	10.6%	8.5%	11.9%
7	3.62	0.55	2.66	0.41	2.01	72.5%	10.0%	6.7%	11.8%	7.5%	12.6%
8	3.30	0.64	2.32	0.34	1.89	75.5%	10.0%	8.5%	11.2%	6.8%	12.9%
9	3.29	0.64	2.40	0.24	1.96	77.4%	10.0%	8.6%	11.7%	4.9%	13.5%
10	2.92	0.53	2.14	0.24	1.68	73.5%	10.0%	8.1%	11.8%	5.6%	13.0%
All	3.27	0.74	2.04	0.49	1.44	59.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	3.05	0.91	1.39	0.75	0.66	30.8%	20.9%	27.5%	15.3%	34.3%	10.3%
% of Population							100.0%	22.6%	62.4%	15.0%	44.1%

SPAIN

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.69	0.65	1.44	0.60	0.56	28.4%	10.0%	13.0%	8.4%	12.8%	4.6%
2	2.45	0.53	1.22	0.70	0.66	30.8%	10.0%	11.6%	7.8%	16.5%	5.9%
3	2.83	0.64	1.49	0.69	0.87	41.1%	10.0%	12.2%	8.2%	14.1%	6.8%
4	2.91	0.55	1.75	0.61	1.13	51.8%	10.0%	10.2%	9.4%	12.0%	8.6%
5	2.97	0.51	1.87	0.59	1.28	59.1%	10.0%	9.2%	9.8%	11.5%	9.5%
6	3.05	0.51	2.03	0.50	1.51	66.5%	10.0%	9.1%	10.4%	9.4%	10.9%
7	3.03	0.47	2.13	0.43	1.66	71.8%	10.0%	8.4%	11.0%	8.1%	12.0%
8	2.98	0.47	2.18	0.33	1.77	77.0%	10.0%	8.4%	11.4%	6.4%	13.1%
9	2.89	0.46	2.16	0.26	1.83	81.6%	10.0%	8.6%	11.7%	5.3%	13.9%
10	2.72	0.47	2.07	0.18	1.82	85.2%	10.0%	9.2%	11.9%	3.9%	14.7%
All	2.84	0.53	1.82	0.49	1.29	58.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.56	0.59	1.33	0.64	0.61	29.3%	18.8%	23.4%	15.2%	27.2%	9.8%
% of Population							100.0%	18.6%	64.0%	17.3%	45.4%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2003

UK

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.15	0.59	1.15	0.42	0.15	8.9%	10.0%	11.3%	8.8%	13.1%	1.7%
2	2.41	0.76	1.21	0.44	0.35	19.2%	10.0%	13.0%	8.2%	12.3%	3.5%
3	2.22	0.60	1.01	0.61	0.46	25.9%	10.0%	11.1%	7.5%	18.5%	5.0%
4	2.46	0.72	1.23	0.50	0.72	41.4%	10.0%	12.2%	8.2%	13.8%	7.1%
5	2.41	0.64	1.36	0.42	0.91	53.5%	10.0%	10.9%	9.2%	11.6%	9.1%
6	2.49	0.68	1.42	0.39	1.11	59.2%	10.0%	11.3%	9.3%	10.6%	10.8%
7	2.39	0.49	1.64	0.26	1.33	70.4%	10.0%	8.5%	11.3%	7.2%	13.4%
8	2.43	0.50	1.73	0.21	1.52	80.0%	10.0%	8.5%	11.7%	5.7%	15.2%
9	2.39	0.42	1.84	0.13	1.65	85.3%	10.0%	7.2%	12.6%	3.7%	16.8%
10	2.25	0.33	1.81	0.12	1.62	85.9%	10.0%	6.0%	13.2%	3.5%	17.4%
All	2.35	0.57	1.43	0.35	0.97	52.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.24	0.65	1.18	0.41	0.21	11.6%	15.9%	19.0%	13.7%	19.5%	3.6%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	24.2%	61.0%	14.8%	41.3%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

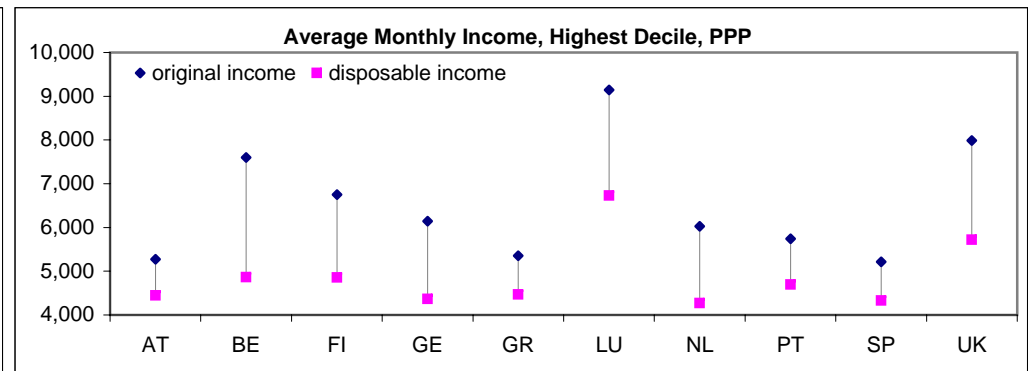
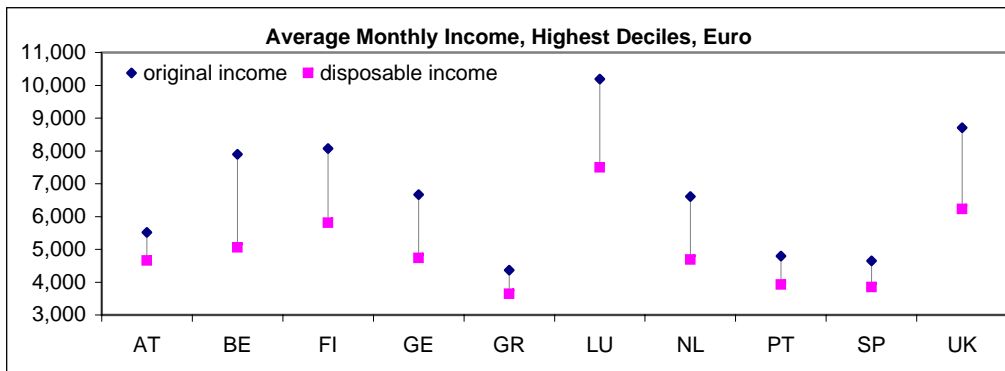
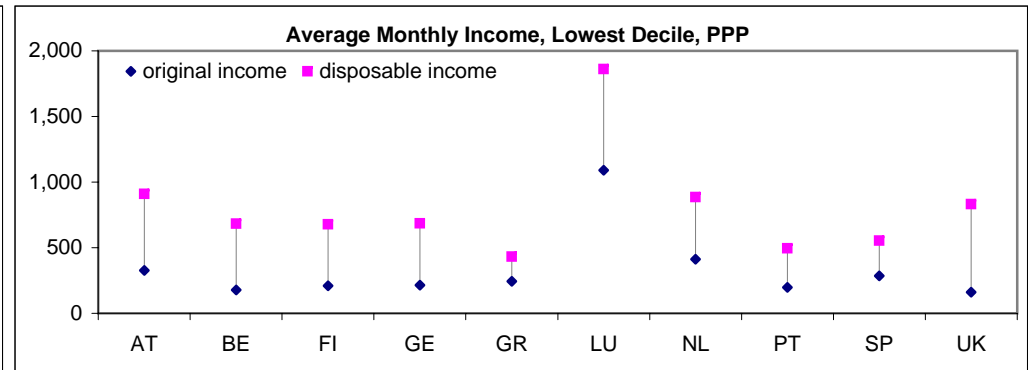
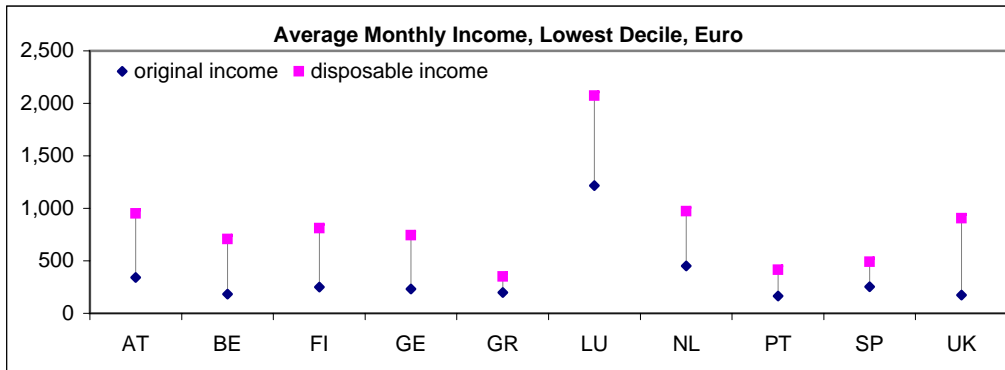
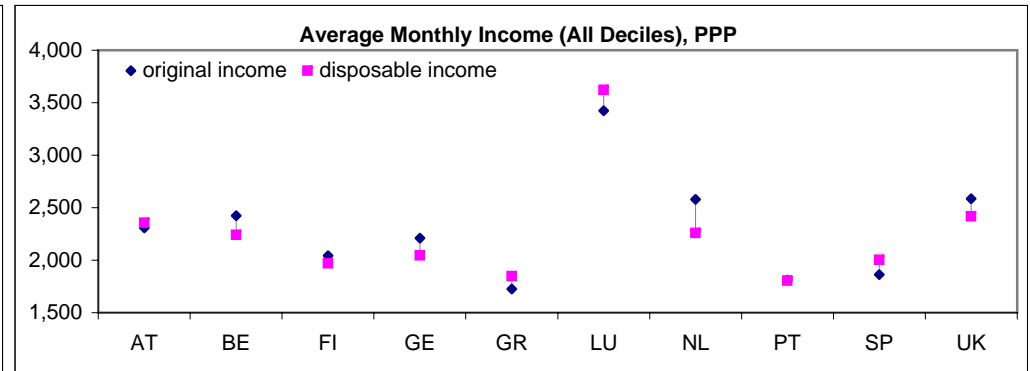
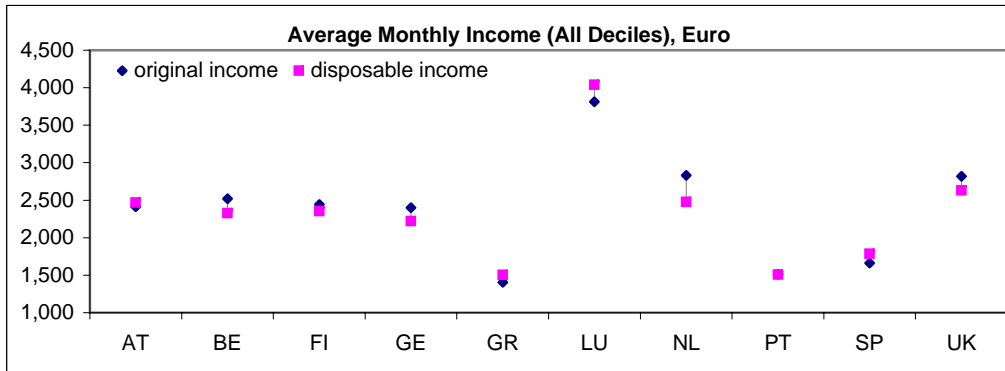
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

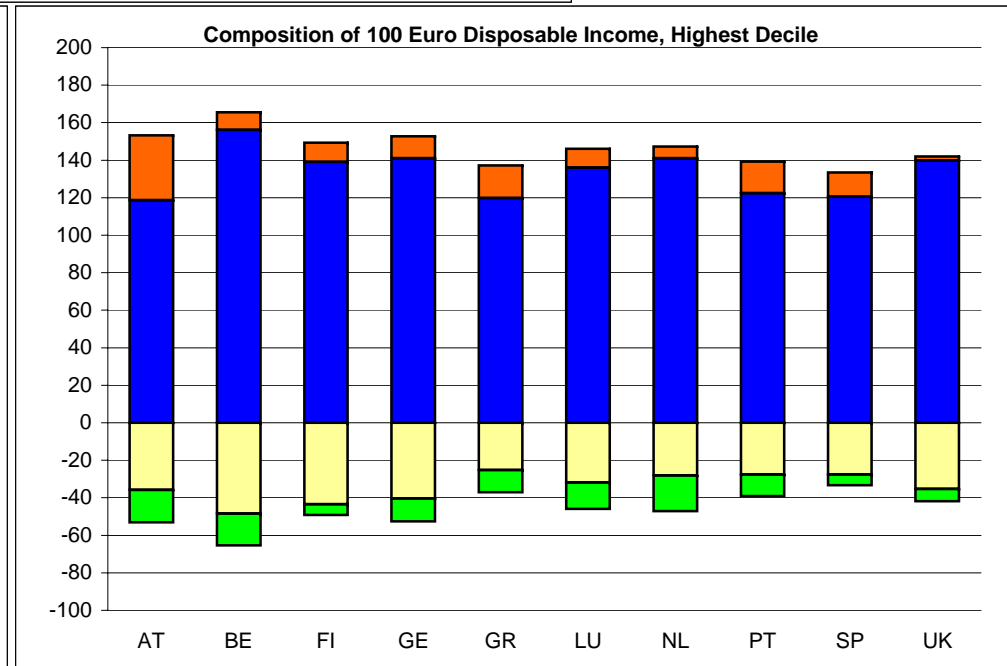
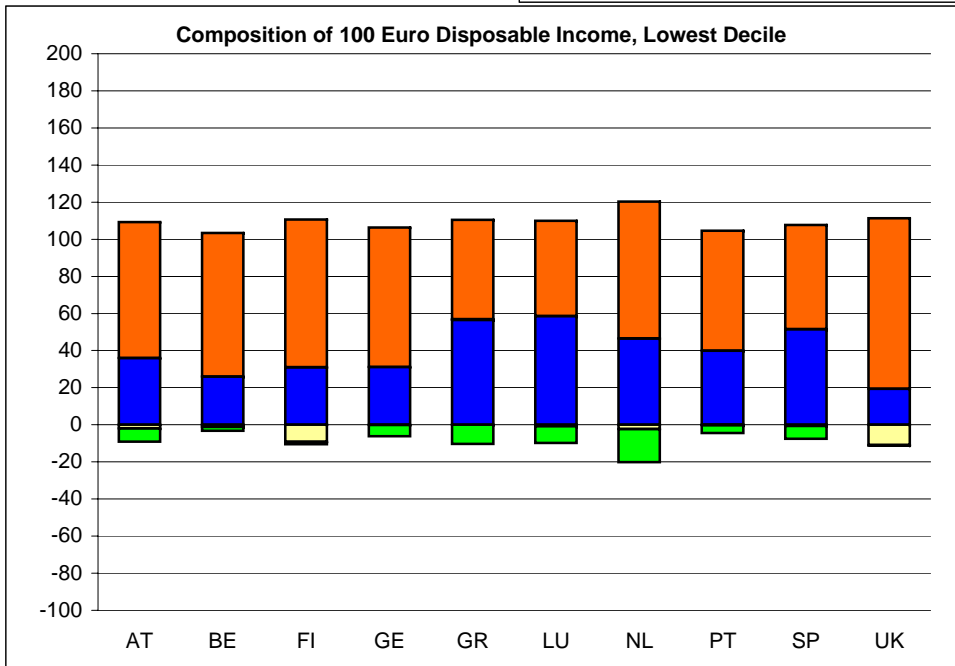
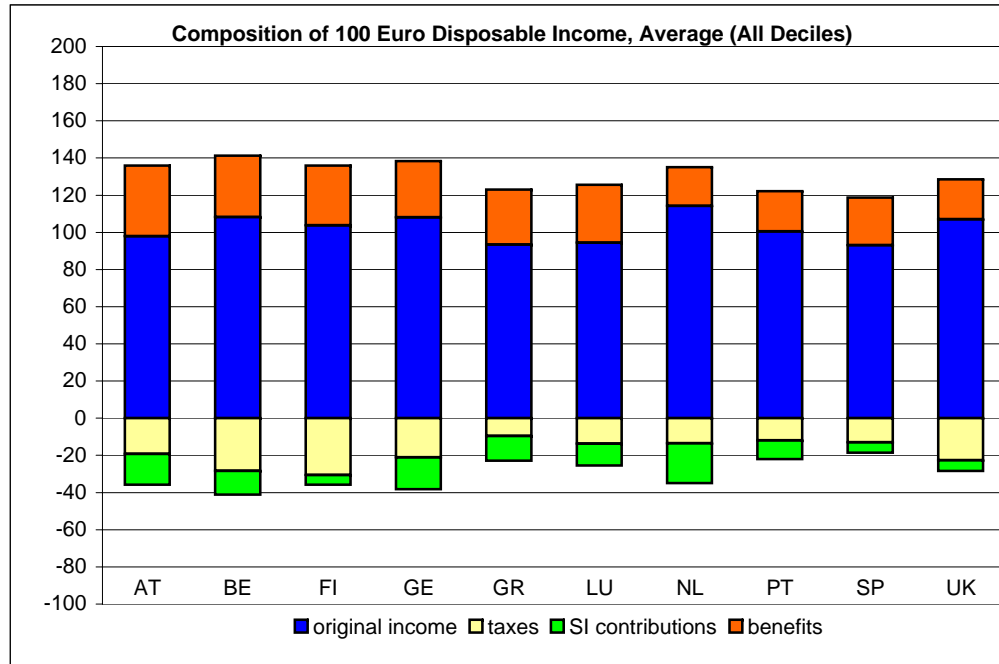
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

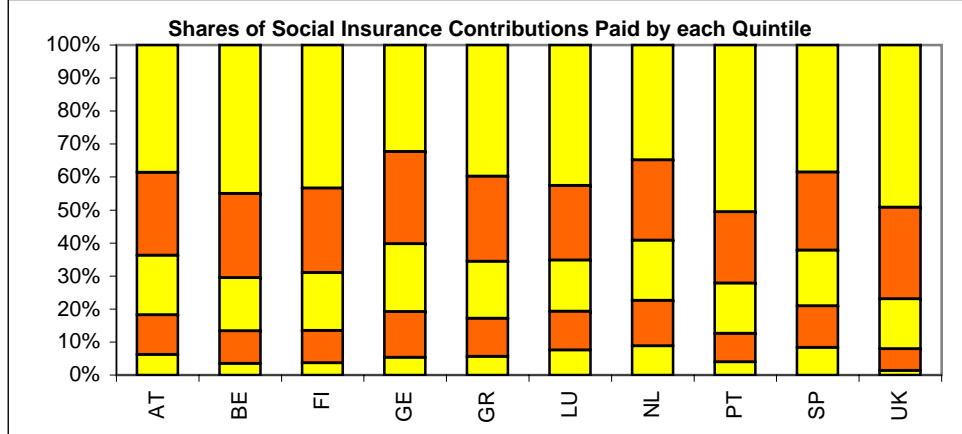
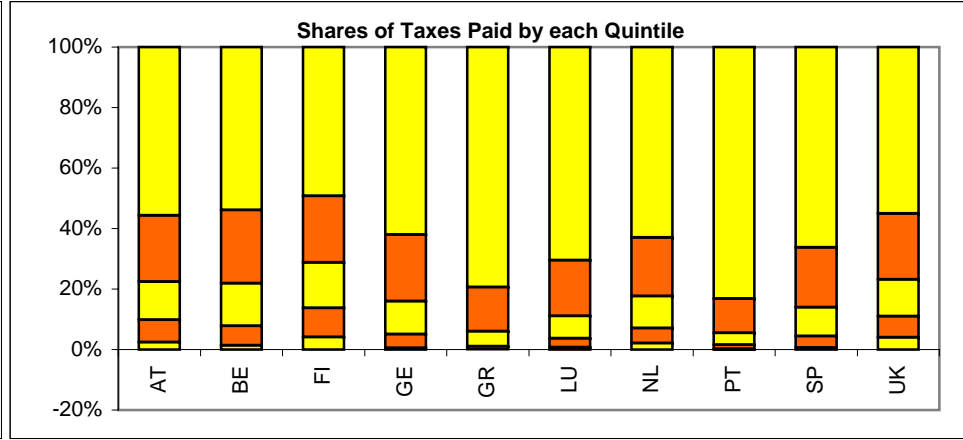
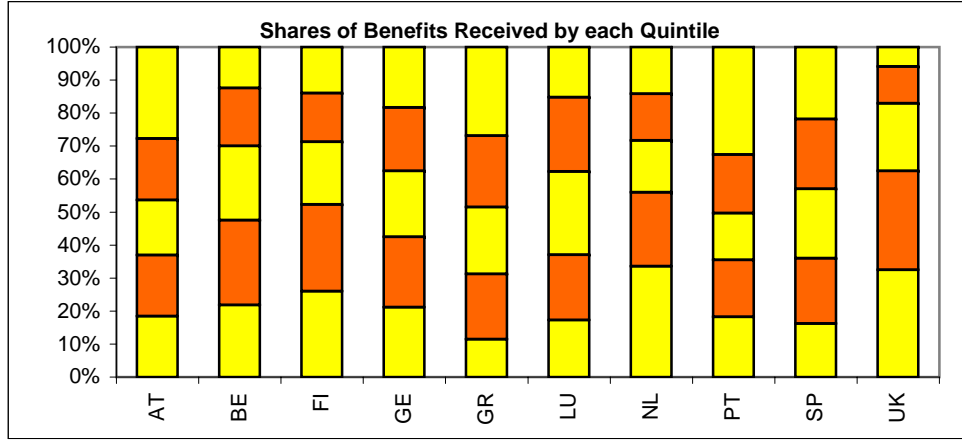
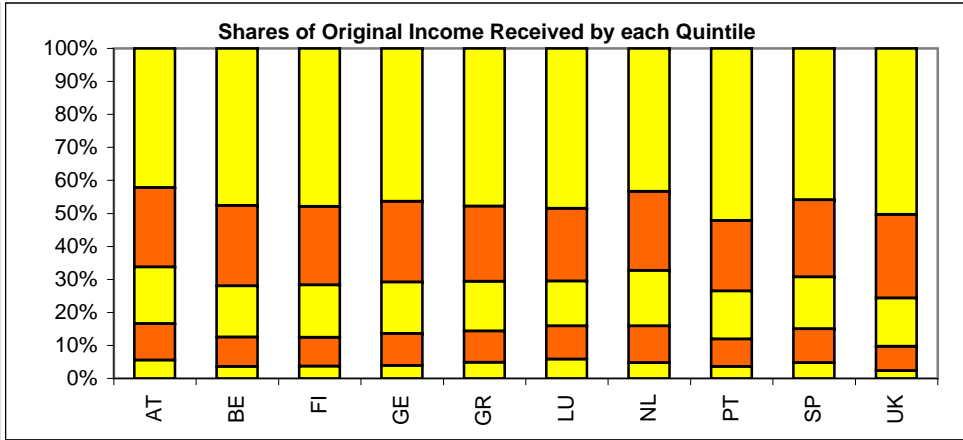
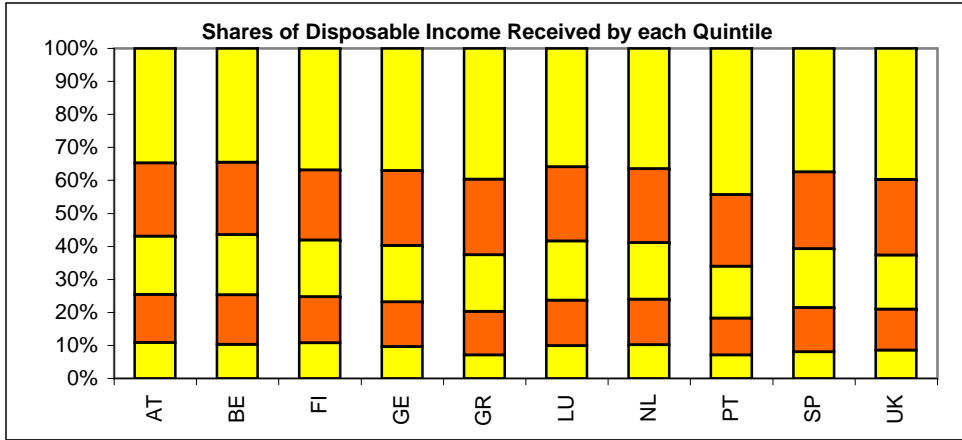
% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size



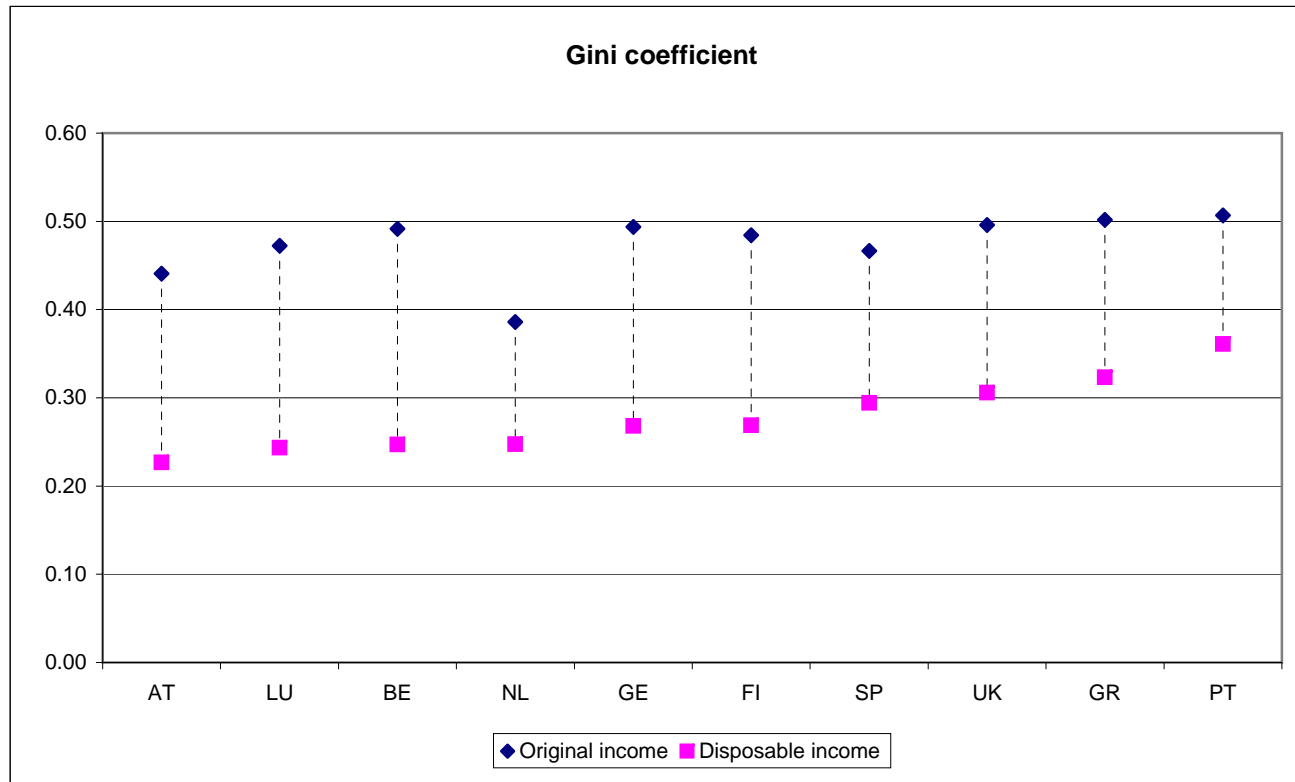




GINI COEFFICIENTS 2003

Gini coefficients are calculated at the individual level for the whole population, based on equivalised household income (both original and disposable income) and assuming that income is shared equally between household members. The modified OECD scale is used, weighting the head of the household with 1, an other adult with 0.5 and a child with 0.3 (younger than 14 years old). Observations with zeros and negative income are included and no bottom- or top-coding has been applied.

	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
Original income	0.441	0.491	0.484	0.494	0.502	0.472	0.386	0.507	0.467	0.496
Disposable income	0.227	0.247	0.269	0.268	0.323	0.243	0.247	0.361	0.294	0.306



MARGINAL EFFECTIVE TAX RATES (METRs) FACED BY THE WORKING POPULATION 2003

METR is the fraction of an increase in earnings that is lost due to benefits withdrawal and taxes. An increase of 3% in gross earnings has been simulated, taking into account personal direct taxes, social contributions and benefits affecting the household's current cash disposable income. Earnings are incremented for each individual in turn while the change in disposable income is observed at the household level.

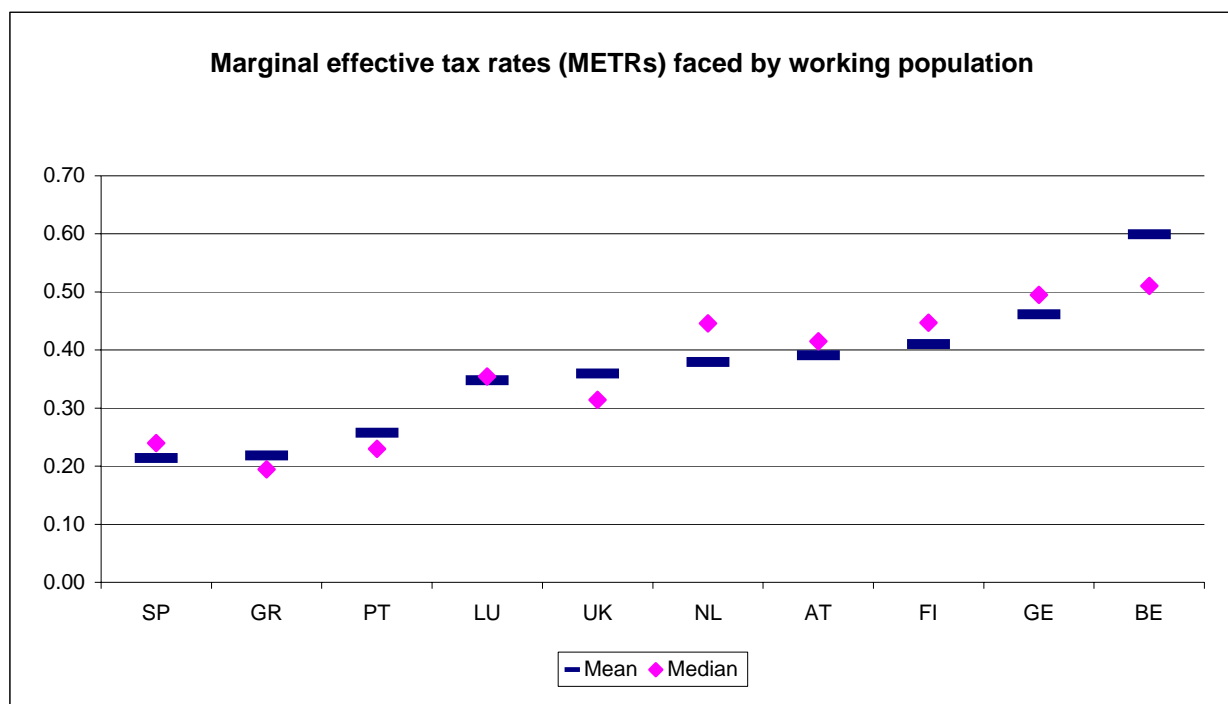
METRs are calculated for the working population, which includes individuals aged 18-64 with positive earnings (employment and/or self-employment income).

Marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population

	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
Mean	0.391	0.599	0.410	0.461	0.218	0.348	0.379	0.257	0.214	0.359
Median	0.415	0.510	0.447	0.495	0.195	0.355	0.446	0.230	0.240	0.314
Std. Dev.	0.278	1.661	0.376	0.319	0.196	0.186	0.308	0.294	0.132	0.168

Distribution of marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population (%)

Range of METR	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
< 0	8.49	0.16	0.41	0.24	24.15	0.09	2.76	0.01	0.06	4.26
[0.0 - 0.1)	10.22	0.50	3.55	5.58	32.89	0.60	5.46	8.86	23.54	1.54
[0.1 - 0.2)	0.49	1.93	6.10	2.15	10.55	21.29	0.46	28.84	12.70	9.41
[0.2 - 0.3)	12.71	0.90	9.63	7.55	11.10	18.16	11.06	29.47	40.45	60.38
[0.3 - 0.4)	57.04	4.47	15.95	11.53	20.45	25.38	10.33	17.61	21.17	12.11
[0.4 - 0.5)	9.27	25.54	43.74	25.39	0.81	29.71	56.77	11.49	1.83	1.16
[0.5 - 0.6)	0.33	57.85	17.35	40.03	0.04	1.40	8.42	0.38	0.00	7.34
[0.6 - 0.7)	0.05	0.63	0.66	4.70	.	0.03	0.77	0.02	0.02	1.20
[0.7 - 0.8)	1.40	0.43	0.66	1.26	.	0.14	0.62	0.16	0.01	2.61
>= 0.8	.	7.59	1.95	1.57	.	3.19	3.34	3.15	0.22	.



APPENDIX 1: EUROMOD BASE DATASETS

Country	Base Dataset for EUROMOD	Date of collection	Reference time period for incomes
Austria	Austrian version of European Community Household Panel	1998+1999	annual 1998
Belgium	Panel Survey on Belgian Households	2002	annual 2001
Finland	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
Germany	German Socio-Economic Panel	2002	annual 2001
Greece	Household Budget Survey	2004/5	annual 2003/4
Luxembourg	PSELL-2	2001	annual 2000
Netherlands	Sociaal-economisch panelonderzoek	2000	annual 1999
Portugal	European Community Household Panel	2001	annual 2000
Spain	EU-SILC	2004	annual 2003
UK	Family Expenditure Survey	2000/1	month in 2000/1

APPENDIX 3: DECILE POINTS 2003

Decile Group Upper Limits, EURO

Decile Group	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
1	821	805	800	743	319	1,303	839	269	408	740
2	1,003	963	962	921	440	1,521	989	340	538	889
3	1,126	1,072	1,104	1,057	543	1,730	1,146	418	652	1,028
4	1,243	1,210	1,256	1,203	635	1,916	1,288	494	761	1,189
5	1,365	1,348	1,397	1,336	729	2,125	1,452	579	873	1,382
6	1,500	1,487	1,556	1,515	837	2,419	1,628	681	990	1,596
7	1,664	1,640	1,728	1,741	969	2,737	1,829	785	1,128	1,869
8	1,890	1,835	1,959	2,039	1,145	3,148	2,093	962	1,310	2,214
9	2,283	2,215	2,355	2,508	1,459	3,799	2,490	1,326	1,612	2,814
Poverty line	819	809	838	802	437	1,275	871	347	524	829

Decile Group Upper Limits, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
1	785	774	669	684	391	1,169	765	322	458	679
2	958	926	805	848	541	1,365	902	407	604	816
3	1,076	1,032	924	974	666	1,553	1,045	500	733	943
4	1,188	1,164	1,051	1,108	780	1,720	1,174	592	855	1,092
5	1,304	1,297	1,169	1,231	895	1,907	1,324	693	980	1,268
6	1,434	1,431	1,302	1,395	1,027	2,171	1,484	815	1,112	1,465
7	1,590	1,578	1,445	1,604	1,190	2,456	1,668	940	1,267	1,715
8	1,806	1,765	1,638	1,879	1,406	2,825	1,909	1,152	1,470	2,032
9	2,181	2,131	1,970	2,310	1,790	3,410	2,270	1,588	1,809	2,583
Poverty line	783	778	701	738	537	1,144	794	416	588	761

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.