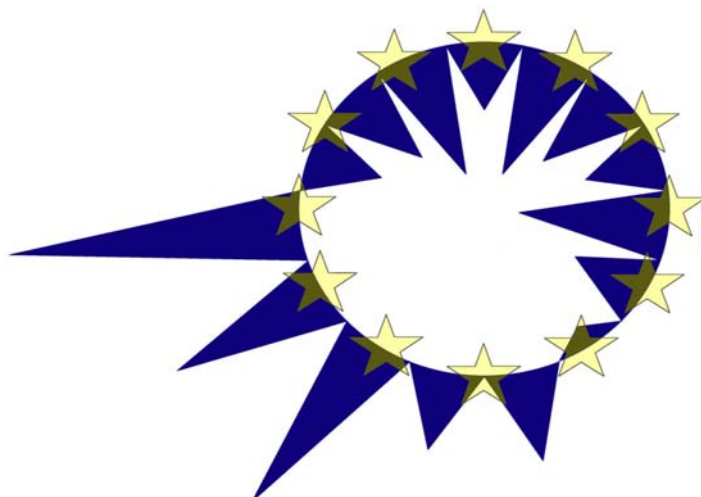


# EUROMOD

## DISTRIBUTION AND DECOMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME IN THE EUROPEAN UNION



TAX-BENEFIT SYSTEMS: **2001**  
PUBLICATION DATE: **JUNE 2008**

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## **LEGEND**

**Pages 1-15** The first two tables in each page 'AT' to 'UK' show national distributions of household income and the tax-benefit components of these incomes by decile group for each country. An additional row shows the same for people in households at risk of poverty. The first table shows Euro-values, using July 2001 market exchange rates for non-Euro countries. The second shows Euro-values adjusted for purchasing power parities using Eurostat €-PPP\* (updated June 2008). **Page 16** shows the same distributions for "EU-15-land", i.e. the 15 EU-countries before May 2004, as if they were one country.

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.

All other income figures are household averages per decile group. They are monthly for 2001 and not equivalised.

The tables for Sweden (page 14) as well as the EU-15 results are based on simulations for this country which tie social assistance eligibility to recorded receipt in the data. Tables for Sweden which do not limit simulated eligibility in this way are given in Appendix 2 (**page 29**).

The third table on **pages 1-15** indicates the redistributive nature of the tax and social security systems by showing the share of total income and each of the components that is found in each decile group and amongst households at risk of poverty. **Page 16** for "EU-15-land" needs two tables - one for Euro and one for PPP adjusted Euro.

The notes below the tables explain the national composition of the broad headings that are used in each table. The categorisation of instruments is an area where EUROMOD offers a flexibility which is needed if results are to conform to different conventions and are to be used for a range of purposes. The categories chosen for these tables are simply for illustrative purposes. Note that social insurance contributions refer only to the employees' share and that benefits also include public pensions. Also note that it is possible that model generated variables contain zero values for all individuals (for example if rules for a benefit do not apply for any individual in the data).

**Pages 17-21** provide background demographic information on households in the different deciles and households classified as being at risk of poverty for the 15 countries. **Page 22** shows the same information for "EU-15-land".

**Page 26** indicates the Gini coefficient at the individual level based on equivalised household income for all countries.

**Page 27** provides marginal effective tax rates (METRs) at the individual level for the working population.

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### **Acknowledgements:**

The preparation of these tables is part of the MICRESA (Micro Analysis of the European Social Agenda) project, financed by the Improving Human Potential programme of the European Commission (SERD-2001-00099).

EUROMOD relies on micro-data from 12 different sources for fifteen countries. These are the European Community Household Panel (ECHP) User Data Base made available by Eurostat; the Austrian version of the ECHP made available by the Interdisciplinary Centre for Comparative Research in the Social Sciences; the Panel Survey on Belgian Households (PSBH) made available by the University of Liège and the University of Antwerp; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Finland; the Enquête sur les Budgets Familiaux (EBF) made available by INSEE; the public use version of the German Socio Economic Panel Study (GSOEP) made available by the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin; the Living in Ireland Survey made available by the Economic and Social Research Institute; the Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW95) made available by the Bank of Italy; the Socio-Economic Panel for Luxembourg (PSELL-2) made available by CEPS/INSTEAD; the Socio-Economic Panel Survey (SEP) made available by Statistics Netherlands through the mediation of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research - Scientific Statistical Agency; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Sweden; and the Family Expenditure Survey (FES), made available by the UK Office for National Statistics (ONS) through the Data Archive. Material from the FES is Crown Copyright and is used by permission. Neither the ONS nor the Data Archive bear any responsibility for the analysis or interpretation of the data reported here. An equivalent disclaimer applies for all other data sources and their respective providers cited in this acknowledgement.

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EUROMOD is continually being improved and updated and the results presented here represent work in progress. Please send queries or comments to euromod [at] isermail.essex.ac.uk

**These statistics may be used, but on the condition that the source of the information is properly mentioned in any (electronic or print) publication in which they are quoted. Please use the following citation in your references: [EUROMOD statistics on Distribution and Decomposition of Disposable Income, accessed at www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/](http://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/) using EUROMOD version no. D21 (June 2008).**

\* For a discussion about purchasing power parity indices and cross-national poverty comparisons see the appendix of Bradbury, Bruce and Markus Jäntti (1999), Child Poverty Across Industrialized Nations, UNICEF Innocenti Occasional Papers Economic and Social Policy Studies, no. 71.

## AUSTRIA 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	918	354	325	645	12	69	31.2%	100.0%
2	1,484	892	856	847	85	169	21.9%	100.0%
3	1,729	1,225	1,162	878	148	227	20.4%	100.0%
4	1,934	1,564	1,496	858	201	288	18.3%	100.0%
5	2,226	2,111	2,033	763	270	378	21.6%	100.0%
6	2,340	2,184	2,114	888	341	392	14.9%	100.0%
7	2,635	2,661	2,582	880	427	479	11.2%	100.0%
8	2,986	3,280	3,226	879	591	582	12.2%	100.0%
9	3,238	3,800	3,728	835	741	656	8.4%	100.0%
10	4,577	5,377	5,152	1,595	1,609	786	3.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,403</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>2,267</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	925	354	326	654	13	70	30.8%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	859	331	304	604	11	65	31.2%	100.0%
2	1,390	835	802	793	80	159	21.9%	100.0%
3	1,618	1,147	1,088	822	138	212	20.4%	100.0%
4	1,810	1,464	1,400	804	188	270	18.3%	100.0%
5	2,084	1,976	1,903	714	252	353	21.6%	100.0%
6	2,190	2,045	1,979	831	319	367	14.9%	100.0%
7	2,467	2,491	2,417	824	400	448	11.2%	100.0%
8	2,795	3,071	3,020	822	554	544	12.2%	100.0%
9	3,031	3,557	3,490	781	693	614	8.4%	100.0%
10	4,285	5,034	4,823	1,493	1,506	736	3.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,249</b>	<b>2,195</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	866	331	305	612	12	65	30.8%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0683

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.8%	1.9%	1.8%	8.9%	0.3%	2.2%	
2	5.8%	3.6%	3.6%	8.8%	1.8%	4.0%	
3	6.8%	4.9%	4.8%	9.1%	3.1%	5.3%	
4	7.6%	6.3%	6.2%	8.9%	4.2%	6.8%	
5	8.2%	8.0%	8.0%	7.5%	5.3%	8.4%	
6	9.4%	9.0%	9.0%	9.5%	7.3%	9.5%	
7	10.6%	10.9%	11.0%	9.3%	9.1%	11.5%	
8	11.7%	13.1%	13.4%	9.1%	12.3%	13.6%	
9	14.3%	17.2%	17.4%	9.7%	17.4%	17.3%	
10	20.8%	25.0%	24.8%	19.2%	39.0%	21.4%	
Poor*	5.0%	2.0%	1.9%	9.4%	0.4%	2.3%	

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

original income employment income + investment income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) withholding tax on capital income (kest) + national income tax

employee sics (sim.) employees' contrib. to housing subsidy (wohnbauforderungsbeitrag) + employees' compulsory union contrib. (kammerumlage) + self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) maternity allowance supplement (zuschuss zum karenzgeld oder zur teilzeitbeihilfe) + minimum pension (ausgleichszulage) + minimum pension for civil servants (ergaenzungszulage) + child bonus for pensioners (kinderzuschuss (asvg)) + child bonus for civil service pensioners (kinderzulage (pg)) + child benefit (fbh) + new born health check bonus (mutter-kind-pass-bonus) + addition to child benefit for disabled children (erhoehte familienbeihilfe, flag par. 8 (4)) + provincial family bonus (familienzuschuss der bundeslaender) + long term maternity benefit kaernten (kaerntner kinderbetreuungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) + small children benefit (kleinkindbeihilfe) + child tax credit ("Kinderabsetzbetrag")

benefits (data) caring benefit (pflegegeld) + civil servant's pension (ruhebezuuge) + early retirement pension (vorzeitige alterspension, pv) + invalidity pension (invalidenpension, pv) + maternity allowance / allowance for parental leave (wochengeld / karenzgeld) + old age pension (alterspension, pv) + sickness benefit (kranken- und unfallversorgung) + other old age related schemes or benefits + survivor pension (hinterbliebenenpension (=witwen- u. waisenpension)) + unemployment benefit (notstandshilfe) + unemployment payment (arbeitslosengeld) + student payments + housing benefits

## BELGIUM 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	789	152	103	669	20	11	73.4%	100.0%
2	1,223	465	405	871	63	50	11.4%	100.0%
3	1,471	793	720	923	158	87	14.0%	100.0%
4	1,782	1,343	1,258	854	282	132	14.7%	100.0%
5	2,054	1,711	1,593	921	412	166	12.4%	100.0%
6	2,320	2,265	2,133	900	623	222	12.7%	100.0%
7	2,567	2,764	2,606	819	738	277	15.4%	100.0%
8	2,951	3,774	3,589	550	999	374	19.4%	100.0%
9	3,325	4,488	4,259	537	1,254	447	16.5%	100.0%
10	4,855	7,517	6,748	452	2,412	702	15.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,253</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>20.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	859	184	133	713	21	17	57.2%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	765	147	100	648	20	11	73.4%	100.0%
2	1,186	451	393	845	62	48	11.4%	100.0%
3	1,426	769	698	895	153	84	14.0%	100.0%
4	1,728	1,302	1,220	828	274	128	14.7%	100.0%
5	1,992	1,659	1,544	893	399	161	12.4%	100.0%
6	2,249	2,196	2,069	872	604	215	12.7%	100.0%
7	2,489	2,680	2,527	794	716	269	15.4%	100.0%
8	2,862	3,659	3,480	534	968	363	19.4%	100.0%
9	3,224	4,352	4,130	521	1,216	433	16.5%	100.0%
10	4,708	7,289	6,543	438	2,339	681	15.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,143</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>20.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	833	179	129	691	20	16	57.2%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0313

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	0.8%	0.6%	11.0%	0.4%	0.6%	
2	6.1%	2.2%	2.1%	13.0%	1.1%	2.4%	
3	7.1%	3.6%	3.6%	13.4%	2.6%	4.1%	
4	7.8%	5.5%	5.6%	11.2%	4.2%	5.6%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.6%	6.8%	6.8%	11.6%	5.9%	6.7%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.6%	8.9%	9.0%	11.2%	8.9%	8.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	10.6%	10.8%	10.0%	10.3%	10.9%	
8	11.5%	13.9%	14.3%	6.4%	13.4%	14.1%	
9	13.5%	17.2%	17.7%	6.5%	17.5%	17.5%	
10	20.9%	30.5%	29.6%	5.8%	35.7%	29.2%	
Poor*	6.0%	1.2%	0.9%	14.9%	0.5%	1.1%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** - in work benefit + national income tax + wealth or property taxes

**employee sics (sim.)** employee contrib. to healthcare and sickness insurance + health insurance and solidarity contrib. paid by pensioners + employee contrib. to pensions insurance + employee contrib. to unemployment insurance - soc.ins.contrib. reduction for low income workers + self-employed' soc.ins.contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** child benefit + child birth benefit + income support (revenu minimum de moyen d'existence or in abridged: minimex) + income support for the elderly (revenu garanti aux personnes agees)

**benefits (data)** anticipated pension (prépension) + career break allocation (indemnité de pause-carrière) + allocation for handicapped persons (allocations aux handicapés) + learning allocation (allocation de formation) + long sickness allocation (allocation d'invalidité) + other public pension income + professional illness allocation and work accident allocation (indemnité de maladie professionnel et indemnité d'accident du travail) + retirement pension (pension de retraite) + allocation from a special funds (allocation du fonds de sécurité d'existence) + short-sickness allocation (allocation de maladie) + survivor pension (pension de survie) + unemployment benefit (allocation de chômage) + young unemployed allocation (allocation d'attente) + student payments + maternity payments

## DENMARK 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 7.4444

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	950	377	335	892	264	55	87.0%	100.0%
2	1,416	522	452	1,397	436	68	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,742	1,021	951	1,458	602	135	95.8%	100.0%
4	2,118	1,920	1,839	1,192	767	228	94.1%	100.0%
5	2,539	2,935	2,852	987	1,047	337	91.9%	100.0%
6	2,851	3,780	3,691	775	1,272	431	91.3%	100.0%
7	3,147	4,623	4,488	555	1,522	509	93.0%	100.0%
8	3,360	5,101	5,007	484	1,666	559	94.7%	100.0%
9	3,798	6,199	6,069	375	2,123	653	88.1%	100.0%
10	5,699	10,831	9,794	263	4,405	990	84.2%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,611</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>3,240</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>93.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	945	375	335	886	261	56	86.5%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	717	285	253	674	199	42	87.0%	100.0%
2	1,069	394	342	1,055	329	51	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,315	771	718	1,101	455	102	95.8%	100.0%
4	1,599	1,449	1,388	900	579	172	94.1%	100.0%
5	1,917	2,216	2,153	745	791	254	91.9%	100.0%
6	2,153	2,853	2,786	585	960	325	91.3%	100.0%
7	2,375	3,490	3,388	419	1,149	384	93.0%	100.0%
8	2,537	3,851	3,780	365	1,258	422	94.7%	100.0%
9	2,867	4,680	4,581	283	1,603	493	88.1%	100.0%
10	4,302	8,177	7,393	198	3,325	748	84.2%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,971</b>	<b>2,576</b>	<b>2,446</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>93.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	713	283	253	669	197	42	86.5%	100.0%

PPP: 1.3247

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	5.0%	1.5%	1.4%	14.1%	2.8%	2.1%	
2	6.9%	1.9%	1.8%	20.2%	4.2%	2.4%	
3	7.4%	3.3%	3.2%	18.4%	5.1%	4.1%	
4	7.8%	5.4%	5.5%	13.1%	5.6%	6.0%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.4%	7.6%	9.8%	6.9%	8.0%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	9.2%	9.5%	7.4%	8.1%	9.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.1%	11.4%	11.6%	5.3%	9.7%	11.7%	
8	11.5%	13.4%	13.9%	5.0%	11.4%	13.8%	
9	13.4%	16.8%	17.3%	4.0%	14.9%	16.6%	
10	20.4%	29.6%	28.2%	2.8%	31.3%	25.4%	
Poor*	4.8%	1.5%	1.4%	13.6%	2.7%	2.1%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) bottom national income tax + local income tax (incl. average county, municipal and church tax) + middle national income tax + top national income tax

employee sics (sim.) own contrib. to supplementary pension scheme + general own soc.ins.contrib. + temporary own pension contrib. + voluntary unemployment insurance contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + unemployment benefit + child benefit (incl. ordinary, extra, special and multi children benefit) + day care subsidy + disability pension 1 - basic amount plus supplement (taxable, tapered) + disability pension 2 - special supplement plus incapacity amount (taxable, not tapered) + disability pension 3 - invalidity amount plus 'augmentation' plus special benefit for disabled with substantial earnings (not taxable, not tapered) + early retirement benefit + family allowance + housing allowance + old age pension + social assistance

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + supplementary pension + survivor pension

## FINLAND 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	780	247	187	625	79	13	22.5%	93.0%
2	1,123	463	385	854	163	31	13.2%	94.9%
3	1,432	830	736	948	287	58	11.5%	96.7%
4	1,703	1,210	1,099	978	403	82	9.2%	96.8%
5	1,941	1,842	1,741	744	528	118	12.2%	97.6%
6	2,247	2,260	2,130	793	661	145	11.0%	97.7%
7	2,455	2,757	2,610	653	784	171	11.4%	98.0%
8	2,769	3,313	3,090	605	945	204	10.6%	98.0%
9	3,175	4,101	3,852	529	1,208	246	10.6%	98.2%
10	5,459	7,628	5,535	616	2,439	347	9.4%	96.2%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,296</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>97.1%</b>
Poor*	799	248	188	647	83	14	21.6%	93.1%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	662	210	159	530	67	11	22.5%	93.0%
2	953	393	327	725	138	27	13.2%	94.9%
3	1,216	705	625	804	244	50	11.5%	96.7%
4	1,446	1,027	933	831	342	70	9.2%	96.8%
5	1,648	1,564	1,478	632	448	100	12.2%	97.6%
6	1,907	1,918	1,808	673	561	123	11.0%	97.7%
7	2,084	2,340	2,216	555	666	145	11.4%	98.0%
8	2,350	2,812	2,623	514	802	173	10.6%	98.0%
9	2,695	3,481	3,270	449	1,026	209	10.6%	98.2%
10	4,634	6,475	4,698	523	2,070	295	9.4%	96.2%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>97.1%</b>
Poor*	678	210	160	549	70	12	21.6%	93.1%

PPP: 1.1781

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.9%	1.5%	1.3%	11.7%	1.6%	1.4%
2	6.1%	2.4%	2.3%	13.9%	2.8%	2.8%
3	6.7%	3.7%	3.8%	13.2%	4.2%	4.5%
4	7.5%	5.1%	5.4%	12.8%	5.6%	6.0%
5	8.2%	7.4%	8.1%	9.4%	7.0%	8.3%
6	8.9%	8.6%	9.3%	9.4%	8.2%	9.6%
7	9.9%	10.7%	11.7%	7.9%	10.0%	11.6%
8	11.2%	12.8%	13.8%	7.3%	12.0%	13.8%
9	13.2%	16.3%	17.7%	6.6%	15.8%	17.1%
10	23.5%	31.5%	26.5%	7.9%	33.0%	24.9%
Poor*	5.5%	1.6%	1.4%	13.3%	1.8%	1.6%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + non taxable wage from abroad

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax + capital tax + church non-capital income tax + deposit interest taxation + local non-capital income tax (municipal taxation)

**taxes (data)** wealth or property taxes

**employee sics (sim.)** employee soc.ins.contrib. + employee sickness contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** housing benefit + home child care benefit + child benefit + lone parent child benefit + social assistance benefit

**benefits (data)** student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + maternity payments + basic unemployment benefit + earnings related unemployment benefit + labour market support (an unemployment benefit) + military injury compensation + state pension income (ei) + pensioners housing benefit + national (basic) pension increases + sickness benefit + training subsidy for unemployed

## FRANCE 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	893	447	391	543	11	85	38.8%	3.9%
2	1,227	647	589	721	13	127	38.3%	9.9%
3	1,440	986	910	667	20	192	35.9%	23.0%
4	1,603	1,182	1,091	687	36	230	31.5%	46.6%
5	1,781	1,406	1,298	708	61	271	22.2%	61.3%
6	2,041	1,837	1,716	658	99	355	14.8%	71.8%
7	2,278	2,190	2,046	661	149	424	11.3%	78.4%
8	2,583	2,508	2,316	771	215	480	8.9%	83.5%
9	3,111	3,203	2,933	876	346	623	4.1%	87.2%
10	4,580	5,414	4,674	1,075	879	1,030	2.9%	93.7%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>85.2%</b>
Poor*	900	452	396	546	11	86	38.5%	3.4%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	835	418	366	508	11	80	38.8%	3.9%
2	1,147	605	550	674	13	119	38.3%	9.9%
3	1,346	921	851	623	19	180	35.9%	23.0%
4	1,499	1,105	1,020	643	34	215	31.5%	46.6%
5	1,665	1,314	1,213	662	57	254	22.2%	61.3%
6	1,908	1,718	1,604	615	92	332	14.8%	71.8%
7	2,129	2,047	1,913	618	140	396	11.3%	78.4%
8	2,414	2,344	2,165	721	201	449	8.9%	83.5%
9	2,908	2,995	2,742	819	324	582	4.1%	87.2%
10	4,282	5,061	4,369	1,005	821	963	2.9%	93.7%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>85.2%</b>
Poor*	842	422	370	511	11	81	38.5%	3.4%

PPP: 1.0697

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.5%	2.4%	2.4%	8.1%	0.7%	2.4%	
2	5.5%	3.1%	3.2%	9.5%	0.7%	3.2%	
3	6.3%	4.7%	4.8%	8.6%	1.0%	4.7%	
4	7.2%	5.8%	5.9%	9.1%	1.9%	5.8%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	7.0%	7.1%	9.5%	3.2%	7.0%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.8%	9.1%	8.6%	5.0%	8.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.2%	10.6%	11.0%	8.7%	7.7%	10.7%	
8	11.8%	12.4%	12.7%	10.4%	11.4%	12.4%	
9	14.4%	16.1%	16.2%	11.9%	18.4%	16.2%	
10	22.7%	29.0%	27.7%	15.6%	50.0%	28.7%	
Poor*	4.7%	2.6%	2.5%	8.4%	0.7%	2.5%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + secondary or temporary activity incomes (revenus d'activites secondaires ou occasionnelles) + payment to soldiers (compulsory military service) (solde des appeles) + participation bonus (prime de participation et interressement)

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax + capital income tax - refundable tax credit (prime pour l'emploi)

**taxes (data)** local or regional taxes

**employee sics (sim.)** employee soc. ins. contrib. + soc.ins.contrib. on capital income + crds contrib. on unemployment benefits + csg contrib. on unemployment benefits + retrcomp contrib. on unemployment benefits + crds contrib. on employment income + csg contrib. on employment income + crds contrib. on various benefits + cottisation maladie contrib. on pension income + crds contrib. on pension income + csg contrib. on pension income

**benefits (sim.)** disabled benefit (allocation aux adultes handicapes) + family allowance (allocation familiale) + young children allowance (allocation pour jeunes enfants) + education related family benefits (allocation de rentree scolaire) + family complement (complement familial) + housing benefits (allocation lodgment) + lone parent benefit (allocation de parent isole) + minimum old age pension (minimum vieillesse) + minimum income (revenu minimum d'insertion)

**benefits (data)** student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + social benefit for dependent elderly adults (aide aux personnes agees dependentes (originally apad)) + social benefit for special education (allocation d'education speciale...destinee aux enfants handicapes) + social benefit for parental education (allocation parentale d'education) + social benefit for lone parents with certain characteristics (allocation de soutien familial) + invalidity pension + invalidity benefit + aide sociale + war pension + help for child guard (aide a la garde d'enfant) + unemployment compensation + pension benefits + alimony (pension de reversion) + pre-retirement pension

## GERMANY 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	745	253	183	545	2	51	32.5%	100.0%
2	1,248	717	654	721	30	160	20.6%	100.0%
3	1,524	1,146	1,087	725	90	258	15.9%	100.0%
4	1,741	1,416	1,335	776	144	307	11.7%	100.0%
5	1,932	1,850	1,754	692	228	382	12.7%	100.0%
6	2,114	2,227	2,126	629	313	429	12.7%	100.0%
7	2,412	2,695	2,581	621	430	474	14.5%	100.0%
8	2,721	3,138	2,965	669	563	522	10.6%	100.0%
9	3,213	4,170	3,984	499	847	608	10.4%	100.0%
10	4,533	6,223	5,787	633	1,739	584	8.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>15.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	798	300	230	564	4	62	32.2%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	669	227	165	490	2	46	32.5%	100.0%
2	1,122	644	588	648	27	144	20.6%	100.0%
3	1,370	1,030	977	652	81	231	15.9%	100.0%
4	1,565	1,272	1,200	697	129	276	11.7%	100.0%
5	1,736	1,663	1,576	622	205	343	12.7%	100.0%
6	1,900	2,001	1,910	566	281	385	12.7%	100.0%
7	2,167	2,422	2,319	558	386	426	14.5%	100.0%
8	2,446	2,820	2,665	601	506	470	10.6%	100.0%
9	2,888	3,747	3,580	448	761	546	10.4%	100.0%
10	4,074	5,592	5,201	569	1,563	525	8.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,966</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>15.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	717	270	207	507	4	56	32.2%	100.0%
							PPP:	1.1127

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.5%	1.4%	1.1%	11.1%	0.1%	1.8%	
2	5.8%	3.1%	3.0%	11.3%	0.7%	4.4%	
3	6.3%	4.4%	4.5%	10.2%	1.9%	6.3%	
4	7.4%	5.6%	5.7%	11.2%	3.1%	7.8%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.5%	7.5%	10.1%	5.0%	9.8%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.2%	9.0%	9.2%	9.3%	6.8%	11.1%	(see also Legend)
7	10.3%	10.7%	10.9%	9.0%	9.2%	12.0%	
8	12.1%	13.0%	13.0%	10.0%	12.5%	13.8%	
9	14.6%	17.6%	17.9%	7.6%	19.3%	16.4%	
10	21.5%	27.6%	27.2%	10.2%	41.5%	16.5%	
Poor*	5.6%	2.0%	1.6%	13.4%	0.2%	2.6%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax + solidarity surplus tax

**employee sics (sim.)** employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe)

**benefits (data)** student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung)



## GREECE 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	288	166	140	158	1	36	71.4%	100.0%
2	565	373	327	260	3	67	34.8%	100.0%
3	753	532	493	316	4	91	23.7%	100.0%
4	858	639	601	333	9	106	18.5%	100.0%
5	1,058	924	859	299	23	143	12.7%	100.0%
6	1,224	1,077	1,008	354	41	166	11.4%	100.0%
7	1,447	1,332	1,243	390	79	196	8.5%	100.0%
8	1,698	1,742	1,628	328	128	243	7.7%	100.0%
9	2,078	2,217	2,061	361	192	308	6.9%	100.0%
10	3,234	3,964	3,537	359	694	394	5.1%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	418	263	228	206	2	50	49.9%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	368	212	179	203	1	46	71.4%	100.0%
2	723	478	419	333	4	85	34.8%	100.0%
3	964	681	631	404	5	116	23.7%	100.0%
4	1,098	818	769	427	11	135	18.5%	100.0%
5	1,354	1,183	1,099	383	30	183	12.7%	100.0%
6	1,567	1,379	1,290	453	53	212	11.4%	100.0%
7	1,853	1,705	1,591	499	101	251	8.5%	100.0%
8	2,173	2,229	2,083	419	164	311	7.7%	100.0%
9	2,659	2,837	2,637	462	246	394	6.9%	100.0%
10	4,140	5,073	4,528	459	888	505	5.1%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	535	337	292	264	2	64	49.9%	100.0%
							PPP:	0.7813

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.6%	1.6%	1.4%	6.0%	0.1%	2.5%	
2	4.5%	3.0%	2.9%	8.6%	0.2%	4.0%	
3	5.7%	4.1%	4.2%	10.0%	0.3%	5.2%	
4	6.9%	5.3%	5.4%	11.2%	0.8%	6.5%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.9%	7.0%	7.1%	9.3%	1.9%	8.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.1%	8.2%	10.8%	3.4%	9.2%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	9.8%	9.9%	11.6%	6.4%	10.6%	
8	12.4%	13.0%	13.2%	9.9%	10.5%	13.4%	
9	15.4%	16.8%	17.0%	11.1%	16.0%	17.3%	
10	25.1%	31.3%	30.5%	11.5%	60.3%	23.1%	
Poor*	7.2%	4.6%	4.4%	14.7%	0.3%	6.5%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) civil servants soc.ins.contrib. + ika employee contrib. + farmer's sic + ika pensioner contrib. + scheme tebe(selfempl.)

benefits (sim.) oaed child allowance + large family benefit + third child benefit + unprotected child benefit + civil servant child allowance + farmer pension + social pension + ekas social solidarity benefit

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + maternity payments + disability benefit (non-contributory) + old age pension + invalidity pension (contributory) + survivor's pension + unemployment benefit

## IRELAND 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	762	103	76	664	3	2	99.2%	100.0%
2	1,214	501	419	759	33	13	99.0%	100.0%
3	1,789	1,277	1,101	662	112	38	98.5%	100.0%
4	2,096	1,588	1,474	729	167	53	99.0%	100.0%
5	2,693	2,643	2,432	440	300	89	97.3%	100.0%
6	3,160	3,269	3,101	395	389	114	98.4%	100.0%
7	3,640	3,960	3,821	341	520	141	96.1%	100.0%
8	3,939	4,529	4,345	241	667	165	98.2%	100.0%
9	4,449	5,330	5,126	180	866	195	97.8%	100.0%
10	6,522	8,835	8,185	123	2,165	270	97.9%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>2,942</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>98.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	1,002	327	265	702	19	8	99.1%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	659	89	65	574	3	2	99.2%	100.0%
2	1,050	433	362	656	28	11	99.0%	100.0%
3	1,547	1,104	952	572	97	33	98.5%	100.0%
4	1,813	1,373	1,275	630	145	46	99.0%	100.0%
5	2,329	2,286	2,103	380	259	77	97.3%	100.0%
6	2,733	2,827	2,681	341	336	99	98.4%	100.0%
7	3,147	3,424	3,304	294	450	122	96.1%	100.0%
8	3,406	3,916	3,757	209	576	143	98.2%	100.0%
9	3,848	4,609	4,433	155	748	168	97.8%	100.0%
10	5,640	7,640	7,078	106	1,872	233	97.9%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	866	282	229	607	17	7	99.1%	100.0%

PPP: 1.1564

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.5%	0.5%	0.4%	19.7%	0.1%	0.2%	
2	4.6%	1.8%	1.6%	18.3%	0.7%	1.3%	
3	5.5%	3.7%	3.4%	13.1%	2.0%	3.3%	
4	6.8%	4.9%	4.8%	15.3%	3.1%	4.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.8%	7.3%	7.1%	8.2%	4.9%	7.4%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.9%	8.7%	8.8%	7.2%	6.2%	9.1%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.8%	11.2%	6.3%	8.5%	11.5%	
8	12.5%	13.6%	13.9%	4.9%	11.9%	14.8%	
9	15.1%	17.1%	17.6%	3.9%	16.6%	18.7%	
10	24.6%	31.6%	31.2%	3.0%	46.1%	28.8%	
Poor*	9.1%	2.8%	2.4%	40.9%	1.0%	2.0%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + blind persons non-contributory benefits + carer's non-contributory benefits + child benefit + short term disabled contributory benefits + long term disabled non-contributory benefits + occupational injury disablement contributory benefits + deserted wives non-contributory benefits + deserted wife contributory benefits + family income supplement + home carers tax credit + long term invalidity contributory benefits + occupational injury contributory pension + lone parent non-contributory benefits + long term unemployed non-contributory benefits + maternity contributory benefits + old age non-contributory benefits + old age contributory benefits + orphan's contributory benefits + pre-retirement non-contributory benefits + retirement contributory benefits + survivor's contributory benefits + short term unemployed non-contributory benefits + social minimum non-contributory benefits + unemployed contributory benefits + widow's non-contributory benefits

benefits (data) student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + back to work allowance + other welfare allowances

## ITALY 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	585	416	327	271	56	47	53.5%	100.0%
2	922	542	482	489	58	51	36.3%	100.0%
3	1,229	919	826	511	112	88	33.0%	100.0%
4	1,430	1,160	1,035	560	185	105	22.3%	100.0%
5	1,692	1,446	1,281	645	258	141	11.5%	100.0%
6	1,982	1,761	1,537	715	329	165	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,335	2,254	1,992	726	433	212	7.4%	100.0%
8	2,697	2,754	2,406	745	556	246	6.7%	100.0%
9	3,291	3,606	3,111	779	755	339	3.0%	100.0%
10	5,824	7,000	5,349	1,100	1,693	583	1.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	777	494	420	390	57	50	41.9%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	622	443	347	289	59	50	53.5%	100.0%
2	980	577	512	520	62	55	36.3%	100.0%
3	1,307	977	878	543	119	94	33.0%	100.0%
4	1,520	1,233	1,100	596	197	112	22.3%	100.0%
5	1,799	1,538	1,362	685	275	150	11.5%	100.0%
6	2,107	1,872	1,634	760	349	176	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,483	2,397	2,118	772	461	225	7.4%	100.0%
8	2,868	2,928	2,558	792	592	261	6.7%	100.0%
9	3,498	3,833	3,307	828	802	360	3.0%	100.0%
10	6,192	7,442	5,687	1,169	1,799	620	1.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	826	525	447	415	61	54	41.9%	100.0%
							PPP:	0.9406

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.3%	1.7%	1.6%	3.7%	1.1%	2.1%	
2	4.4%	2.6%	2.8%	7.9%	1.4%	2.7%	
3	5.3%	4.0%	4.3%	7.5%	2.4%	4.2%	
4	6.4%	5.2%	5.6%	8.5%	4.1%	5.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.6%	7.0%	9.9%	5.8%	7.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.0%	8.3%	10.9%	7.3%	8.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	10.0%	10.6%	10.9%	9.5%	10.4%	
8	12.2%	12.5%	13.0%	11.4%	12.4%	12.4%	
9	15.0%	16.5%	17.0%	12.0%	17.0%	17.2%	
10	27.2%	32.9%	29.9%	17.4%	39.0%	30.3%	
Poor*	7.0%	4.5%	4.5%	11.9%	2.6%	5.0%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income + fringe benefits

**taxes (sim.)** deposit tax + tax on dividends + national and local income tax (irpef) + tax on other bonds + tax on government bonds

**employee sics (sim.)** employee soc. ins. contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** family allowances for singles without children + family allowances for singles with children + family allowances for couples without children + family allowances for couples with children + suppl.pension paid on itpen1 + suppl.pension paid on itpen2 + suppl.pension paid on itpen3 + suppl.pension paid on itpen5 + suppl.pension paid on itpen6 + suppl.pension paid on itpen7 + suppl.pension paid on itpen8

**benefits (data)** student payments + soc.ins. unemployment cig + soc.ins. unemployment compensation + state disability non contributory pension + inail disability non contributory pension + soc.ins. unemployment mobility benefit + soc.security:national admin. + soc.security:regional admin. + soc.security:provincial admin. + soc.security:municipal admin. + soc.security:local health centre + soc.security:other local p.a. + soc.security:other private institutions + social pension (inps), retirement pension + other pension + foreign pension + state: widow's pension

## LUXEMBOURG 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,773	975	941	966	13	156	54.8%	100.0%
2	2,232	1,329	1,281	1,161	40	218	24.0%	100.0%
3	2,523	1,767	1,701	1,106	85	266	18.4%	100.0%
4	2,930	2,060	2,012	1,294	121	304	15.8%	100.0%
5	3,199	2,333	2,247	1,377	171	339	13.1%	100.0%
6	3,331	2,529	2,446	1,457	302	352	10.3%	100.0%
7	3,833	3,342	3,214	1,377	439	447	11.0%	100.0%
8	4,360	4,313	4,222	1,250	650	554	11.0%	100.0%
9	5,076	5,986	5,908	952	1,130	732	13.9%	100.0%
10	6,800	9,592	9,342	728	2,512	1,008	10.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>3,702</b>	<b>3,587</b>	<b>3,492</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>17.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	1,759	971	936	955	12	155	53.8%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,606	883	852	875	11	141	54.8%	100.0%
2	2,022	1,203	1,160	1,052	36	197	24.0%	100.0%
3	2,285	1,601	1,540	1,002	77	241	18.4%	100.0%
4	2,653	1,866	1,822	1,172	110	275	15.8%	100.0%
5	2,897	2,113	2,035	1,247	155	307	13.1%	100.0%
6	3,017	2,290	2,215	1,319	274	319	10.3%	100.0%
7	3,471	3,027	2,910	1,247	397	405	11.0%	100.0%
8	3,948	3,906	3,823	1,132	589	502	11.0%	100.0%
9	4,597	5,421	5,350	862	1,023	663	13.9%	100.0%
10	6,158	8,686	8,460	659	2,275	913	10.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>3,353</b>	<b>3,249</b>	<b>3,162</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>17.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	1,593	879	848	865	11	140	53.8%	100.0%

PPP: 1.1043

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	2.4%	2.4%	7.4%	0.2%	3.1%	
2	5.5%	3.4%	3.4%	9.1%	0.6%	4.4%	
3	6.7%	4.8%	4.8%	9.3%	1.4%	5.7%	
4	7.4%	5.4%	5.4%	10.4%	1.9%	6.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.3%	6.2%	6.2%	11.3%	2.8%	7.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.7%	7.6%	7.6%	13.5%	5.5%	8.4%	(see also Legend)
7	10.7%	9.6%	9.5%	12.2%	7.6%	10.1%	
8	11.9%	12.2%	12.3%	10.9%	11.1%	12.4%	
9	14.2%	17.2%	17.5%	8.5%	19.7%	16.7%	
10	21.4%	31.1%	31.2%	7.3%	49.3%	25.9%	
Poor*	4.4%	2.5%	2.5%	7.6%	0.2%	3.2%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + income from apprenticeship

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax

**employee sics (sim.)** self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee, pensioner, unemployed and social assistance recipients' health insurance contrib. + self employed and capital income long term care insurance contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** child benefit (family benefit) + prenatal-; postnatal-; and child birth allowance (allocation prenatale; allocation postnatale; allocation de naissance) + education allowance (allocation d'éducation) + housing benefit + handicapped child benefit (allocation speciale supplementaire) + maternity allowance (allocation de maternité) + social assistance (minimum income) + annual beginning of school allowance (allocation de rentrée scolaire) + seriously disabled persons (allocation speciale pour personnes handicapés)

**benefits (data)** student payments + maternity payments + care benefits + other benefits from the fonds national de solidarité (fns) + orphan allowance + other public benefits + permanent accident benefit + disability pension + early retirement pension + pension received from employment in private sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + pension received from employment in public sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + private sector reversion pension + public sector reversion pension + unemployment benefit

## NETHERLANDS 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	919	413	347	671	26	139	74.8%	100.0%
2	1,246	712	609	789	46	210	80.7%	100.0%
3	1,531	1,248	1,040	637	71	283	77.2%	100.0%
4	1,872	1,880	1,649	494	116	386	65.6%	100.0%
5	2,193	2,368	2,086	461	178	458	57.5%	100.0%
6	2,389	2,764	2,468	379	242	512	67.7%	100.0%
7	2,593	3,094	2,772	363	288	575	58.6%	100.0%
8	2,936	3,619	3,067	350	404	628	64.0%	100.0%
9	3,193	4,091	3,539	329	546	681	66.6%	100.0%
10	4,447	6,242	5,232	276	1,276	795	60.6%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>2,666</b>	<b>2,296</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>69.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	956	438	373	694	29	147	75.3%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	871	391	329	636	25	132	74.8%	100.0%
2	1,180	675	577	748	44	199	80.7%	100.0%
3	1,450	1,183	986	603	68	268	77.2%	100.0%
4	1,774	1,781	1,563	468	110	366	65.6%	100.0%
5	2,078	2,243	1,977	437	169	434	57.5%	100.0%
6	2,263	2,619	2,338	359	229	485	67.7%	100.0%
7	2,457	2,931	2,626	344	273	545	58.6%	100.0%
8	2,782	3,429	2,906	332	383	595	64.0%	100.0%
9	3,026	3,876	3,353	312	517	646	66.6%	100.0%
10	4,213	5,914	4,957	261	1,209	754	60.6%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>2,176</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>69.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	906	415	354	657	28	139	75.3%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0554

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.3%	1.7%	1.7%	15.4%	0.9%	3.3%
2	5.9%	3.0%	2.9%	18.2%	1.5%	5.0%
3	6.7%	4.8%	4.6%	13.6%	2.2%	6.2%
4	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	9.2%	3.1%	7.4%
5	8.0%	7.6%	7.7%	8.2%	4.6%	8.4%
6	9.2%	9.4%	9.7%	7.1%	6.6%	9.9%
7	10.5%	11.0%	11.4%	7.2%	8.2%	11.7%
8	12.0%	13.0%	12.8%	7.0%	11.7%	13.0%
9	14.8%	16.6%	16.7%	7.5%	17.7%	15.8%
10	21.6%	26.7%	26.0%	6.6%	43.7%	19.4%
Poor*	5.3%	2.1%	2.1%	18.9%	1.2%	4.1%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + dutch child benefit + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 with children) + general social assistance for families with children + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 without children) + general social assistance for families w/o children + state pension + survivors' benefit (anw) (formerly widow benefit)
benefits (data)	student payments + basic disability benefit (aaw) + disability insurance (former civil servants) + general social assistance, self-employed (ubz) + dutch disability insurance (wao) + unemployment benefit for civil servants + unemployment benefit(ww) + sickness insurance (zw)

## PORTUGAL 2001

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	388	160	154	247	1	17	37.1%	100.0%
2	555	327	319	268	2	37	18.6%	100.0%
3	714	503	492	271	9	50	9.3%	100.0%
4	958	772	761	285	17	82	11.0%	100.0%
5	1,035	924	907	232	26	96	7.1%	100.0%
6	1,141	1,076	1,061	213	34	114	7.1%	100.0%
7	1,518	1,394	1,372	335	66	146	3.7%	100.0%
8	1,681	1,732	1,699	245	124	173	5.8%	100.0%
9	2,131	2,337	2,298	296	268	234	4.7%	100.0%
10	3,655	4,418	4,186	647	990	420	1.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>9.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	471	241	235	258	2	27	27.2%	100.0%

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	473	194	188	300	1	21	37.1%	100.0%
2	676	398	388	326	3	45	18.6%	100.0%
3	869	612	599	329	11	61	9.3%	100.0%
4	1,166	940	926	347	21	100	11.0%	100.0%
5	1,260	1,124	1,103	283	31	117	7.1%	100.0%
6	1,389	1,310	1,291	259	42	139	7.1%	100.0%
7	1,847	1,697	1,669	408	80	177	3.7%	100.0%
8	2,045	2,108	2,067	298	151	210	5.8%	100.0%
9	2,594	2,844	2,796	360	326	285	4.7%	100.0%
10	4,448	5,377	5,094	787	1,204	511	1.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>9.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	573	294	286	314	2	33	27.2%	100.0%
							PPP:	0.8218

### Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.1%	1.3%	1.3%	9.0%	0.1%	1.4%	
2	3.9%	2.3%	2.3%	8.7%	0.1%	2.6%	
3	5.1%	3.6%	3.6%	8.8%	0.5%	3.6%	
4	6.0%	4.9%	4.9%	8.2%	0.9%	5.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	7.2%	1.5%	6.6%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.6%	8.1%	8.2%	7.3%	2.2%	8.6%	(see also Legend)
7	9.9%	9.1%	9.3%	10.0%	3.7%	9.5%	
8	11.8%	12.2%	12.3%	7.8%	7.4%	12.2%	
9	15.2%	16.7%	17.0%	9.6%	16.3%	16.7%	
10	29.2%	35.4%	34.6%	23.5%	67.4%	33.6%	
Poor*	7.3%	3.8%	3.8%	18.3%	0.2%	4.2%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** capital income taxes + income tax

**employee sics (sim.)** employee soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed soc.ins.contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** child benefits + income supplement to ensure minimum income + old-age social pension

**benefits (data)** student payments + housing benefits + unemployment related benefits + old-age insurance + survivors related benefits + sickness benefits + invalidity pension + family benefits + social assistance

## SPAIN 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	555	284	257	302	1	30	24.7%	100.0%
2	781	448	420	377	8	36	19.3%	100.0%
3	1,061	706	635	442	34	53	14.5%	100.0%
4	1,384	1,078	1,033	455	66	83	8.5%	100.0%
5	1,587	1,358	1,282	448	118	101	7.6%	100.0%
6	1,903	1,681	1,618	507	166	119	6.4%	100.0%
7	2,086	2,022	1,954	457	253	140	6.8%	100.0%
8	2,479	2,538	2,432	479	373	164	3.3%	100.0%
9	2,795	3,060	2,932	440	523	182	1.5%	100.0%
10	4,640	5,722	5,130	690	1,522	249	0.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>8.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	662	363	335	335	4	32	21.1%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	644	330	298	350	1	34	24.7%	100.0%
2	907	520	487	438	9	41	19.3%	100.0%
3	1,232	820	737	513	39	61	14.5%	100.0%
4	1,607	1,252	1,199	528	76	96	8.5%	100.0%
5	1,842	1,577	1,489	520	137	118	7.6%	100.0%
6	2,209	1,952	1,879	588	192	138	6.4%	100.0%
7	2,422	2,347	2,268	531	293	163	6.8%	100.0%
8	2,878	2,947	2,823	556	433	191	3.3%	100.0%
9	3,244	3,552	3,403	511	607	211	1.5%	100.0%
10	5,386	6,642	5,955	801	1,767	289	0.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>8.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	769	421	389	389	5	37	21.1%	100.0%
							PPP:	0.8615

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.9%	1.5%	1.5%	6.6%	0.0%	2.6%	
2	4.9%	2.9%	2.9%	9.8%	0.3%	3.7%	
3	6.1%	4.2%	4.0%	10.6%	1.2%	5.1%	
4	6.9%	5.5%	5.6%	9.4%	2.1%	6.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	7.0%	7.1%	9.4%	3.8%	8.5%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.1%	8.4%	9.9%	4.9%	9.4%	(see also Legend)
7	10.6%	10.5%	10.8%	9.6%	8.1%	11.9%	
8	12.1%	12.7%	13.0%	9.7%	11.5%	13.4%	
9	15.7%	17.6%	18.0%	10.2%	18.6%	17.1%	
10	23.8%	30.0%	28.8%	14.7%	49.4%	21.4%	
Poor*	7.2%	4.1%	4.0%	15.2%	0.3%	5.8%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax

**employee sics (sim.)** agrarian employment soc.ins.contrib. + agrarian self employment soc.ins.contrib. + parttime eesic + general employee sic's + parttime eesic + self-employed sic's + sic's for the unemployed

**benefits (sim.)** child social assistance + old age social assistance + old age pension supplement + unemployed social assistance for those with family charges + widow pension supplement

**benefits (data)** student payments + housing benefits + unemployment insurance benefit + old-age (insurance an early retirement) + survivors (widows or orphans, insurance) + sickness and invalidity benefits + social assistance benefits (household social assistance, but not including child benefit) + family benefits

## SWEDEN 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 9.2206

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	662	342	273	504	157	27	28.3%	100.0%
2	1,089	508	387	895	276	38	20.7%	100.0%
3	1,301	764	617	992	398	56	17.5%	100.0%
4	1,628	1,472	1,288	854	591	108	14.0%	100.0%
5	1,875	1,935	1,738	795	716	140	16.1%	100.0%
6	2,071	2,349	2,140	697	809	165	16.4%	100.0%
7	2,345	2,780	2,547	699	943	191	16.8%	100.0%
8	2,566	3,261	2,992	587	1,068	215	16.6%	100.0%
9	2,979	4,022	3,690	524	1,322	244	14.7%	100.0%
10	4,403	6,634	5,587	472	2,432	271	15.8%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>1,969</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	674	345	275	515	160	27	28.2%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	561	290	232	427	133	23	28.3%	100.0%
2	922	430	328	758	234	32	20.7%	100.0%
3	1,102	647	523	840	337	48	17.5%	100.0%
4	1,378	1,247	1,091	723	501	91	14.0%	100.0%
5	1,588	1,639	1,472	673	606	118	16.1%	100.0%
6	1,754	1,989	1,812	590	685	140	16.4%	100.0%
7	1,986	2,354	2,157	592	799	162	16.8%	100.0%
8	2,173	2,762	2,534	497	904	182	16.6%	100.0%
9	2,523	3,406	3,125	443	1,120	207	14.7%	100.0%
10	3,729	5,618	4,732	400	2,060	230	15.8%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	570	293	233	436	135	23	28.2%	100.0%

PPP: 1.1808

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.3%	2.0%	1.8%	9.2%	2.5%	2.6%
2	6.7%	2.8%	2.4%	15.5%	4.1%	3.4%
3	7.4%	3.9%	3.6%	15.9%	5.5%	4.7%
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.2%	11.4%	6.9%	7.5%
5	8.4%	7.7%	7.9%	10.0%	7.8%	9.2%
6	9.3%	9.4%	9.7%	8.8%	8.8%	10.9%
7	10.2%	10.7%	11.2%	8.5%	10.0%	12.2%
8	11.6%	13.2%	13.7%	7.5%	11.8%	14.3%
9	13.7%	16.4%	17.1%	6.8%	14.8%	16.4%
10	20.7%	27.7%	26.5%	6.2%	27.8%	18.7%
Poor*	4.6%	2.1%	1.9%	9.8%	2.6%	2.7%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth
employee sics (sim.)	general pension fee
benefits (sim.)	child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance
benefits (data)	sick benefits + unemployment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school



## UK 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 0.6020

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	976	208	124	867	96	3	67.9%	6.0%
2	1,369	518	390	988	120	17	61.7%	26.1%
3	1,570	838	657	919	154	34	45.3%	42.5%
4	1,906	1,369	1,109	827	228	61	39.4%	58.9%
5	2,252	2,001	1,623	664	321	92	31.7%	70.2%
6	2,649	2,623	2,258	588	424	137	34.9%	76.9%
7	3,096	3,456	2,939	395	578	178	28.0%	81.5%
8	3,677	4,413	3,873	276	776	236	28.9%	85.7%
9	4,399	5,558	4,998	200	1,048	310	34.6%	88.7%
10	6,868	9,439	8,401	154	2,335	390	33.3%	94.2%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>2,642</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>45.6%</b>	<b>83.2%</b>
Poor*	1,114	299	202	924	102	7	65.8%	12.7%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	805	171	102	715	79	2	67.9%	6.0%
2	1,130	427	321	815	99	14	61.7%	26.1%
3	1,295	692	542	758	127	28	45.3%	42.5%
4	1,572	1,129	915	682	188	50	39.4%	58.9%
5	1,857	1,651	1,338	548	265	76	31.7%	70.2%
6	2,185	2,164	1,863	485	350	113	34.9%	76.9%
7	2,554	2,851	2,424	326	476	147	28.0%	81.5%
8	3,033	3,640	3,195	228	640	195	28.9%	85.7%
9	3,629	4,584	4,122	165	864	256	34.6%	88.7%
10	5,665	7,786	6,929	127	1,926	322	33.3%	94.2%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>2,179</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>45.6%</b>	<b>83.2%</b>
Poor*	919	247	167	762	84	6	65.8%	12.7%

PPP: 1.2124

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	3.6%	0.7%	0.5%	15.6%	1.7%	0.2%
2	4.7%	1.7%	1.5%	16.6%	1.9%	1.2%
3	5.7%	2.9%	2.6%	16.2%	2.6%	2.4%
4	6.5%	4.4%	4.1%	13.8%	3.7%	4.1%
5	7.7%	6.5%	6.0%	11.1%	5.2%	6.2%
6	8.8%	8.2%	8.2%	9.5%	6.6%	9.0%
7	10.6%	11.2%	11.0%	6.6%	9.3%	12.0%
8	12.4%	14.1%	14.2%	4.6%	12.3%	15.8%
9	15.2%	18.1%	18.8%	3.4%	17.0%	21.2%
10	24.9%	32.3%	33.2%	2.7%	39.8%	27.9%
Poor*	6.8%	1.7%	1.3%	27.6%	2.9%	0.8%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + value of luncheon vouchers
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
taxes (data)	local taxation
employee sics (sim.)	employee soc. ins. contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + job seekers allowance (contributory unemployment benefit) + child benefit + council tax benefit + family credit + pensioner's annual heating allowance + income support
benefits (data)	student payments + maternity payments + attendance allowance + disability living allowance (self care) + disability working allowance + invalid care allowance + incapacity benefit + industrial injury + mobility allowance (now disability living allowance (mobility)) + retirement pension + severe disablement allowance + state earnings related pension (serps) + statutory sick pay + training allowance + war pension + widow benefit

## ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND") 2001

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	679	398	348	351	25	45	40.4%	83.3%
2	1,086	616	549	600	54	76	35.9%	79.0%
3	1,346	847	761	707	90	118	36.4%	83.4%
4	1,569	1,120	1,013	745	135	160	29.8%	87.0%
5	1,803	1,466	1,334	745	197	212	24.6%	90.6%
6	2,106	1,966	1,798	706	286	280	21.1%	93.4%
7	2,364	2,425	2,231	662	390	333	18.8%	94.9%
8	2,785	3,066	2,813	655	544	392	17.5%	95.6%
9	3,338	4,040	3,665	553	780	475	14.8%	96.0%
10	5,164	6,863	6,041	570	1,694	575	10.6%	97.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>24.4%</b>	<b>95.0%</b>
Poor	852	493	437	453	37	58	37.8%	80.6%

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	691	351	297	409	27	41	44.5%	69.9%
2	1,042	540	472	624	50	72	39.3%	72.4%
3	1,291	827	745	668	89	115	34.5%	82.7%
4	1,514	1,143	1,041	671	135	164	27.0%	89.0%
5	1,745	1,494	1,362	658	196	211	21.9%	92.3%
6	1,987	1,915	1,759	614	276	267	17.5%	94.2%
7	2,257	2,358	2,182	593	375	318	17.3%	95.4%
8	2,610	2,902	2,660	569	502	359	14.1%	95.9%
9	3,117	3,745	3,427	520	715	434	12.1%	96.5%
10	4,803	6,319	5,518	593	1,561	548	7.8%	97.7%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>23.3%</b>	<b>95.4%</b>
Poor	803	402	344	484	33	49	42.8%	68.9%

### Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	
1	2.8%	1.6%	1.5%	5.2%	0.5%	1.5%	
2	4.8%	2.6%	2.6%	9.5%	1.2%	2.8%	
3	5.9%	3.6%	3.6%	11.1%	2.0%	4.3%	
4	6.9%	4.8%	4.8%	11.8%	3.1%	5.9%	
5	8.0%	6.3%	6.3%	11.8%	4.5%	7.8%	
6	9.0%	8.2%	8.3%	10.9%	6.4%	10.0%	
7	10.5%	10.4%	10.7%	10.6%	9.0%	12.3%	
8	12.2%	13.0%	13.3%	10.3%	12.4%	14.4%	
9	15.2%	17.8%	17.9%	9.1%	18.5%	18.1%	
10	24.7%	31.8%	31.0%	9.8%	42.2%	22.9%	
Poor	6.4%	3.6%	3.5%	12.2%	1.4%	3.6%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median (see also Legend)

### Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group, based on PPP

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	Cur. Earned Income	Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.
1	3.0%	1.7%	1.6%	5.5%	0.6%	1.6%
2	5.0%	2.7%	2.7%	9.9%	1.3%	2.9%
3	5.9%	3.6%	3.6%	11.2%	2.1%	4.3%
4	6.8%	4.7%	4.7%	11.6%	3.1%	5.8%
5	7.7%	6.1%	6.1%	11.5%	4.4%	7.6%
6	9.1%	8.2%	8.3%	10.9%	6.4%	10.0%
7	10.2%	10.1%	10.3%	10.3%	8.7%	12.0%
8	12.2%	13.0%	13.2%	10.3%	12.4%	14.3%
9	15.0%	17.6%	17.7%	8.9%	18.2%	17.8%
10	24.1%	31.0%	30.3%	9.6%	41.2%	22.4%
Poor	6.0%	3.4%	3.3%	11.5%	1.3%	3.4%

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

## AUSTRIA

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.95	0.44	0.93	0.59	0.42	28.5%	10.0%	9.8%	7.8%	18.5%	5.0%
2	2.60	0.79	1.28	0.53	0.71	37.5%	10.0%	13.3%	8.1%	12.5%	6.2%
3	2.60	0.84	1.27	0.49	0.76	42.7%	10.0%	14.3%	8.0%	11.6%	6.7%
4	2.58	0.70	1.46	0.42	0.93	50.9%	10.0%	11.9%	9.3%	9.9%	8.3%
5	2.76	0.80	1.65	0.31	1.23	66.4%	10.0%	12.8%	9.8%	6.8%	10.2%
6	2.54	0.59	1.54	0.42	1.14	60.8%	10.0%	10.2%	10.0%	10.0%	10.4%
7	2.55	0.45	1.75	0.35	1.34	68.3%	10.0%	7.7%	11.3%	8.4%	12.2%
8	2.59	0.49	1.82	0.28	1.45	72.2%	9.9%	8.3%	11.4%	6.6%	12.8%
9	2.31	0.34	1.71	0.26	1.43	78.2%	10.0%	6.6%	12.1%	6.8%	14.3%
10	2.24	0.26	1.65	0.33	1.36	71.5%	10.0%	5.1%	12.1%	9.0%	13.9%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>57.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.96	0.44	0.91	0.60	0.42	28.1%	10.4%	10.2%	8.0%	19.5%	5.1%
% of Population							100.0%	22.7%	60.9%	16.4%	43.4%

## BELGIUM

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.94	0.39	0.90	0.65	0.11	6.5%	10.0%	8.2%	8.0%	19.5%	1.4%
2	2.13	0.49	0.92	0.72	0.37	23.9%	10.0%	9.6%	7.4%	19.5%	4.4%
3	2.19	0.58	1.04	0.57	0.52	29.1%	10.0%	10.9%	8.1%	15.2%	5.9%
4	2.44	0.66	1.34	0.44	0.80	43.1%	10.0%	11.2%	9.4%	10.5%	8.2%
5	2.52	0.62	1.37	0.53	0.97	51.1%	10.0%	10.1%	9.2%	12.3%	9.6%
6	2.56	0.68	1.54	0.34	1.15	60.4%	10.0%	10.9%	10.3%	7.7%	11.2%
7	2.61	0.75	1.52	0.34	1.23	63.9%	10.0%	11.9%	9.9%	7.6%	11.7%
8	2.73	0.69	1.89	0.15	1.54	77.3%	10.0%	10.4%	11.8%	3.2%	14.1%
9	2.61	0.57	1.94	0.10	1.67	84.1%	10.0%	9.1%	12.7%	2.2%	16.0%
10	2.46	0.45	1.91	0.10	1.72	87.4%	10.0%	7.6%	13.2%	2.3%	17.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>50.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.97	0.40	0.89	0.68	0.16	9.7%	13.0%	10.8%	10.0%	26.2%	2.6%
% of Population							100.0%	24.2%	58.6%	17.2%	40.1%

## DENMARK

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.64	0.24	0.86	0.53	0.45	34.2%	10.0%	6.0%	8.5%	24.8%	5.5%
2	1.77	0.30	0.67	0.80	0.33	22.3%	10.0%	6.8%	6.1%	34.3%	3.7%
3	2.04	0.52	1.05	0.47	0.57	34.4%	10.0%	10.4%	8.3%	17.4%	5.6%
4	2.34	0.72	1.37	0.25	0.95	57.4%	10.0%	12.5%	9.4%	8.0%	8.1%
5	2.62	0.85	1.57	0.20	1.28	72.3%	10.1%	13.3%	9.7%	5.9%	9.9%
6	2.68	0.90	1.68	0.10	1.51	86.3%	10.0%	13.6%	10.0%	2.7%	11.2%
7	2.67	0.79	1.82	0.07	1.65	89.5%	9.9%	11.9%	10.9%	1.9%	12.3%
8	2.51	0.64	1.83	0.05	1.68	90.3%	10.0%	10.3%	11.7%	1.5%	13.4%
9	2.43	0.50	1.85	0.08	1.75	91.5%	10.0%	8.3%	12.2%	2.5%	14.4%
10	2.41	0.41	1.97	0.03	1.91	95.2%	10.0%	6.9%	13.2%	0.9%	15.8%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>63.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.65	0.25	0.88	0.52	0.46	34.6%	9.8%	6.0%	8.4%	23.6%	5.4%
% of Population							100.0%	24.6%	62.2%	13.2%	50.0%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

## FINLAND

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.34	0.88	0.33	0.46	35.8%	10.0%	9.5%	9.2%	14.4%	5.8%
2	1.80	0.42	0.83	0.55	0.54	36.9%	10.0%	10.0%	7.5%	20.5%	5.9%
3	2.10	0.53	1.03	0.54	0.74	46.9%	10.0%	10.9%	7.9%	17.1%	6.9%
4	2.22	0.54	1.20	0.48	0.92	56.3%	10.0%	10.4%	8.8%	14.6%	8.1%
5	2.33	0.67	1.37	0.29	1.19	74.4%	10.0%	12.3%	9.5%	8.5%	10.0%
6	2.47	0.65	1.53	0.29	1.35	77.6%	10.0%	11.3%	10.0%	8.0%	10.6%
7	2.41	0.60	1.61	0.20	1.46	82.1%	10.0%	10.7%	10.8%	5.6%	11.8%
8	2.42	0.54	1.73	0.15	1.57	85.2%	10.0%	9.6%	11.6%	4.1%	12.7%
9	2.35	0.45	1.79	0.12	1.71	91.4%	10.0%	8.2%	12.3%	3.4%	14.1%
10	2.27	0.37	1.76	0.13	1.65	88.5%	10.0%	7.1%	12.5%	3.9%	14.1%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>64.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.57	0.35	0.86	0.36	0.46	34.8%	11.1%	10.5%	9.9%	17.1%	6.3%
% of Population							100.0%	23.3%	61.9%	14.9%	51.3%

## FRANCE

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.22	0.52	1.24	0.45	0.57	31.6%	10.0%	9.4%	9.5%	12.9%	6.0%
2	2.49	0.76	1.21	0.52	0.68	38.9%	10.0%	12.1%	8.2%	13.3%	6.4%
3	2.54	0.83	1.33	0.38	0.86	50.1%	10.0%	12.9%	8.8%	9.6%	7.9%
4	2.47	0.74	1.36	0.37	0.95	54.6%	10.0%	11.9%	9.3%	9.5%	8.9%
5	2.45	0.69	1.36	0.41	1.01	55.7%	10.0%	11.1%	9.4%	10.6%	9.6%
6	2.52	0.63	1.51	0.39	1.18	63.4%	10.0%	9.8%	10.1%	9.8%	10.9%
7	2.49	0.58	1.57	0.33	1.27	68.6%	10.0%	9.3%	10.7%	8.5%	11.9%
8	2.44	0.55	1.56	0.33	1.26	67.3%	10.0%	8.9%	10.8%	8.7%	12.0%
9	2.42	0.46	1.61	0.35	1.34	68.6%	10.0%	7.6%	11.3%	9.1%	12.9%
10	2.25	0.39	1.58	0.28	1.30	69.7%	10.0%	6.9%	11.9%	7.9%	13.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>56.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.22	0.53	1.24	0.45	0.57	31.7%	10.4%	9.8%	9.8%	13.5%	6.2%
% of Population							100.0%	25.2%	59.1%	15.7%	42.9%

## GERMANY

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.33	0.84	0.39	0.38	30.9%	10.0%	10.8%	8.6%	14.3%	5.0%
2	2.07	0.54	1.03	0.50	0.64	40.7%	10.2%	13.5%	8.1%	14.0%	6.4%
3	2.22	0.60	1.16	0.47	0.84	49.4%	9.8%	13.3%	8.1%	12.0%	7.5%
4	2.23	0.49	1.24	0.50	0.91	52.0%	10.1%	11.3%	9.0%	13.0%	8.5%
5	2.18	0.45	1.29	0.43	1.01	58.6%	10.0%	10.6%	9.5%	11.4%	9.5%
6	2.12	0.42	1.40	0.30	1.16	68.6%	9.8%	9.9%	10.3%	7.9%	11.0%
7	2.20	0.46	1.45	0.29	1.18	71.1%	10.0%	10.6%	10.5%	7.5%	10.9%
8	2.11	0.33	1.48	0.30	1.28	70.6%	10.0%	8.0%	11.1%	8.1%	12.3%
9	2.07	0.26	1.61	0.20	1.47	81.8%	10.0%	6.3%	12.4%	5.5%	14.5%
10	1.97	0.22	1.53	0.22	1.39	79.9%	10.0%	5.7%	12.3%	6.4%	14.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>59.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.63	0.38	0.86	0.39	0.41	32.0%	12.2%	14.5%	10.2%	16.5%	6.2%
% of Population							100.0%	19.8%	62.8%	17.4%	49.1%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

## GREECE

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.39	0.49	1.20	0.70	0.42	21.4%	10.0%	9.0%	8.5%	16.6%	5.4%
2	2.76	0.58	1.47	0.71	0.54	25.4%	10.0%	9.2%	9.0%	14.5%	6.0%
3	2.87	0.61	1.57	0.70	0.66	29.5%	10.0%	9.3%	9.2%	13.8%	7.1%
4	2.71	0.64	1.48	0.59	0.72	32.6%	10.0%	10.4%	9.1%	12.3%	8.2%
5	2.94	0.70	1.78	0.46	0.92	39.7%	10.0%	10.5%	10.2%	8.8%	9.6%
6	2.98	0.70	1.79	0.49	0.94	41.3%	10.0%	10.3%	10.1%	9.3%	9.7%
7	3.05	0.67	1.93	0.45	1.07	48.1%	10.0%	9.7%	10.6%	8.3%	10.7%
8	3.00	0.75	1.92	0.33	1.25	59.9%	10.0%	10.9%	10.8%	6.2%	12.7%
9	2.95	0.74	1.97	0.24	1.44	70.2%	10.0%	11.0%	11.2%	4.6%	14.9%
10	2.83	0.63	1.93	0.27	1.44	72.7%	10.0%	9.7%	11.4%	5.5%	15.6%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>43.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.56	0.53	1.33	0.70	0.48	23.3%	20.1%	18.3%	17.5%	31.3%	11.5%
% of Population							100.0%	22.8%	59.6%	17.6%	32.6%

## IRELAND

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.17	0.83	0.97	0.36	0.09	4.0%	10.0%	13.8%	7.4%	15.0%	1.0%
2	2.68	0.78	1.19	0.70	0.35	17.5%	10.0%	10.6%	7.3%	23.5%	3.3%
3	3.25	1.07	1.69	0.49	0.76	37.6%	10.0%	11.9%	8.5%	13.5%	6.0%
4	3.08	0.98	1.55	0.55	0.89	41.0%	10.0%	11.4%	8.3%	16.1%	7.3%
5	3.48	1.06	2.08	0.34	1.31	61.9%	10.1%	11.1%	9.9%	8.9%	9.7%
6	3.52	1.05	2.24	0.23	1.51	67.3%	9.9%	10.7%	10.3%	5.8%	10.8%
7	3.47	0.90	2.40	0.17	1.81	76.3%	10.0%	9.3%	11.3%	4.5%	13.2%
8	3.16	0.73	2.24	0.19	1.84	83.7%	10.0%	8.4%	11.6%	5.3%	14.7%
9	2.96	0.59	2.27	0.10	1.97	87.1%	10.0%	7.2%	12.6%	3.0%	16.9%
10	2.65	0.42	2.10	0.13	1.78	84.1%	10.0%	5.7%	12.9%	4.4%	17.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>53.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.43	0.81	1.09	0.52	0.24	11.6%	22.0%	26.4%	16.2%	42.6%	5.4%
% of Population							100.0%	27.8%	61.1%	11.1%	39.5%

## ITALY

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.23	0.92	2.01	0.30	0.58	26.1%	10.0%	14.2%	9.8%	5.6%	5.2%
2	2.71	0.62	1.52	0.57	0.53	22.2%	10.0%	11.5%	8.8%	12.9%	5.6%
3	2.99	0.74	1.67	0.58	0.69	30.3%	10.0%	12.4%	8.8%	11.7%	6.6%
4	2.89	0.68	1.66	0.55	0.78	35.1%	10.0%	11.8%	9.1%	11.5%	7.8%
5	2.85	0.55	1.79	0.52	0.90	39.4%	10.0%	9.5%	9.9%	11.0%	9.1%
6	2.86	0.52	1.78	0.56	1.04	47.3%	10.0%	9.1%	9.8%	12.0%	10.4%
7	2.92	0.54	1.92	0.46	1.23	55.9%	10.0%	9.3%	10.3%	9.6%	12.1%
8	2.86	0.44	2.01	0.41	1.35	61.3%	10.0%	7.8%	11.0%	8.8%	13.5%
9	2.85	0.43	2.02	0.40	1.46	67.1%	10.0%	7.5%	11.2%	8.5%	14.7%
10	2.76	0.39	1.99	0.38	1.46	67.1%	10.0%	7.0%	11.3%	8.5%	15.1%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>45.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.95	0.76	1.74	0.45	0.56	24.2%	20.6%	26.5%	19.1%	19.0%	11.1%
% of Population							100.0%	20.0%	63.5%	16.4%	34.9%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

## LUXEMBOURG

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.77	0.98	1.55	0.24	0.77	43.8%	10.1%	15.4%	8.9%	6.3%	6.5%
2	2.68	0.79	1.43	0.46	0.82	45.1%	9.9%	12.7%	8.4%	12.3%	7.0%
3	2.51	0.64	1.49	0.39	0.91	49.6%	10.0%	11.0%	9.4%	11.0%	8.3%
4	2.66	0.69	1.53	0.44	0.93	48.0%	10.0%	11.4%	9.2%	11.9%	8.2%
5	2.56	0.57	1.56	0.43	1.01	50.5%	10.0%	9.6%	9.6%	12.1%	9.1%
6	2.29	0.45	1.33	0.51	0.88	46.4%	10.0%	8.6%	9.2%	16.2%	8.9%
7	2.40	0.48	1.55	0.37	1.06	56.7%	10.0%	8.7%	10.3%	11.0%	10.2%
8	2.42	0.47	1.63	0.31	1.26	68.7%	9.9%	8.5%	10.6%	9.3%	12.0%
9	2.39	0.47	1.72	0.21	1.39	76.2%	10.0%	8.5%	11.4%	6.3%	13.4%
10	2.11	0.27	1.73	0.11	1.50	86.2%	10.0%	5.6%	13.0%	3.7%	16.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>57.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.72	0.96	1.52	0.25	0.77	44.0%	10.2%	15.6%	9.0%	6.7%	6.7%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	23.1%	63.0%	13.9%	43.3%

## NETHERLANDS

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.05	0.64	1.15	0.27	0.52	36.8%	10.0%	12.6%	9.2%	9.1%	5.4%
2	2.04	0.55	0.88	0.61	0.52	32.7%	10.0%	10.8%	7.1%	21.1%	5.4%
3	2.21	0.62	1.10	0.49	0.77	43.9%	10.0%	11.3%	8.2%	15.5%	7.4%
4	2.52	0.80	1.41	0.32	1.07	59.9%	10.0%	12.7%	9.2%	8.7%	9.0%
5	2.64	0.81	1.55	0.29	1.19	67.0%	10.0%	12.3%	9.6%	7.7%	9.6%
6	2.49	0.67	1.54	0.28	1.28	71.2%	10.0%	10.9%	10.2%	7.7%	10.9%
7	2.39	0.65	1.54	0.21	1.29	73.7%	10.0%	10.9%	10.6%	6.1%	11.5%
8	2.34	0.48	1.60	0.27	1.35	70.9%	10.0%	8.2%	11.2%	8.1%	12.2%
9	2.07	0.30	1.52	0.26	1.34	76.0%	10.0%	5.7%	12.0%	8.7%	13.7%
10	1.97	0.22	1.54	0.21	1.39	79.4%	10.0%	4.6%	12.8%	7.3%	14.9%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>60.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.05	0.61	1.10	0.33	0.51	35.3%	11.8%	14.3%	10.5%	13.3%	6.2%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	24.8%	60.9%	14.3%	47.2%

## PORTUGAL

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.92	0.83	1.40	0.69	0.57	26.7%	10.0%	12.6%	7.7%	15.8%	4.4%
2	3.30	1.08	1.46	0.76	0.80	36.8%	10.0%	14.5%	7.1%	15.3%	5.5%
3	3.27	0.88	1.69	0.70	0.97	41.6%	10.0%	11.8%	8.3%	14.3%	6.7%
4	3.75	0.92	2.25	0.58	1.52	55.9%	10.1%	11.0%	9.7%	10.4%	9.3%
5	3.38	0.70	2.17	0.52	1.54	66.4%	9.9%	9.0%	10.2%	10.1%	10.2%
6	3.13	0.66	2.06	0.41	1.63	74.4%	10.0%	9.3%	10.6%	8.9%	11.9%
7	3.61	0.53	2.65	0.43	2.00	72.3%	10.1%	6.6%	11.9%	7.9%	12.7%
8	3.30	0.64	2.32	0.33	1.89	75.6%	9.9%	8.5%	11.2%	6.7%	12.9%
9	3.28	0.63	2.40	0.25	1.96	77.5%	10.0%	8.5%	11.7%	5.0%	13.6%
10	2.92	0.54	2.14	0.25	1.66	72.9%	10.0%	8.1%	11.7%	5.6%	12.9%
<b>All</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>59.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	3.09	0.93	1.43	0.73	0.68	31.6%	20.6%	27.5%	15.3%	32.4%	10.3%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	22.6%	62.4%	15.0%	44.1%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

## SPAIN

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.25	0.90	1.77	0.58	0.57	25.5%	10.0%	13.9%	8.7%	10.5%	4.8%
2	2.71	0.69	1.38	0.64	0.57	26.0%	10.0%	12.6%	8.0%	14.0%	5.6%
3	2.96	0.59	1.62	0.76	0.78	32.8%	10.0%	9.9%	8.7%	15.1%	7.1%
4	3.41	0.71	2.02	0.69	1.12	45.5%	10.0%	10.3%	9.4%	12.0%	8.8%
5	3.39	0.69	2.14	0.56	1.24	51.8%	10.0%	10.1%	10.1%	9.7%	9.8%
6	3.62	0.72	2.29	0.61	1.45	58.5%	10.0%	9.9%	10.1%	10.1%	10.8%
7	3.37	0.56	2.36	0.45	1.55	65.7%	10.0%	8.2%	11.1%	7.9%	12.3%
8	3.48	0.65	2.34	0.49	1.58	66.4%	10.0%	9.3%	10.6%	8.4%	12.1%
9	3.05	0.52	2.19	0.34	1.64	75.5%	10.0%	8.5%	11.4%	6.6%	14.4%
10	3.31	0.50	2.50	0.32	1.75	74.3%	10.0%	7.4%	11.9%	5.7%	14.2%
<b>All</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>51.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.95	0.80	1.56	0.60	0.57	25.9%	18.9%	25.5%	15.8%	22.5%	9.8%
% of Population							100.0%	20.1%	63.0%	16.9%	37.2%

## SWEDEN

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.54	0.33	0.90	0.31	0.62	51.2%	10.0%	9.2%	9.8%	11.9%	7.7%
2	1.63	0.36	0.65	0.61	0.42	29.7%	10.0%	9.6%	6.7%	21.9%	5.0%
3	1.76	0.43	0.74	0.59	0.55	39.0%	10.0%	10.5%	7.0%	19.7%	6.0%
4	2.10	0.61	1.09	0.41	0.93	64.4%	10.0%	12.5%	8.7%	11.3%	8.5%
5	2.23	0.64	1.25	0.34	1.15	75.6%	10.0%	12.5%	9.4%	8.8%	9.8%
6	2.23	0.62	1.35	0.26	1.25	79.8%	10.0%	11.9%	10.2%	6.8%	10.7%
7	2.31	0.58	1.48	0.24	1.37	83.1%	10.0%	10.9%	10.7%	6.2%	11.4%
8	2.21	0.48	1.55	0.18	1.47	87.7%	10.0%	9.3%	11.8%	4.9%	12.7%
9	2.18	0.37	1.64	0.17	1.58	88.9%	10.0%	7.3%	12.6%	4.5%	13.8%
10	2.13	0.31	1.68	0.15	1.61	90.1%	10.0%	6.2%	13.2%	4.0%	14.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>66.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.54	0.33	0.89	0.32	0.61	50.2%	10.4%	9.7%	10.1%	12.6%	7.8%
% of Population							100.0%	23.1%	59.7%	17.2%	52.2%

## UK

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.23	0.66	1.17	0.40	0.18	10.2%	10.0%	12.2%	8.6%	12.2%	1.9%
2	2.37	0.74	1.20	0.44	0.36	20.3%	10.0%	12.9%	8.3%	12.4%	3.7%
3	2.27	0.64	1.03	0.60	0.47	25.6%	10.0%	11.6%	7.4%	17.9%	5.0%
4	2.40	0.67	1.22	0.51	0.68	40.1%	10.0%	11.6%	8.3%	14.4%	6.9%
5	2.39	0.61	1.36	0.42	0.90	52.5%	10.0%	10.5%	9.3%	11.9%	9.1%
6	2.46	0.68	1.40	0.39	1.08	58.4%	10.0%	11.3%	9.3%	10.6%	10.6%
7	2.39	0.47	1.64	0.27	1.34	70.7%	10.0%	8.2%	11.3%	7.7%	13.5%
8	2.43	0.50	1.73	0.20	1.51	79.4%	10.0%	8.6%	11.7%	5.5%	15.1%
9	2.37	0.41	1.82	0.14	1.64	84.8%	10.0%	7.1%	12.6%	3.8%	16.7%
10	2.25	0.33	1.81	0.12	1.62	85.7%	10.0%	6.0%	13.1%	3.6%	17.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>52.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.28	0.68	1.19	0.41	0.23	13.3%	17.0%	21.2%	14.5%	20.5%	4.2%
% of Population							100.0%	24.2%	61.0%	14.8%	41.3%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

## ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND")

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.64	0.65	1.52	0.47	0.59	29.6%	10.0%	11.0%	9.4%	11.0%	5.3%
2	2.46	0.59	1.32	0.54	0.62	31.7%	10.0%	10.8%	8.7%	13.7%	6.0%
3	2.48	0.64	1.34	0.49	0.73	39.2%	10.0%	11.6%	8.8%	12.4%	7.0%
4	2.45	0.62	1.33	0.50	0.80	42.9%	10.0%	11.5%	8.8%	12.5%	7.7%
5	2.45	0.59	1.38	0.48	0.94	50.9%	10.0%	10.8%	9.2%	12.1%	9.0%
6	2.52	0.61	1.50	0.41	1.10	58.8%	10.0%	10.8%	9.7%	10.1%	10.3%
7	2.43	0.53	1.56	0.33	1.22	66.9%	10.0%	9.8%	10.5%	8.5%	11.8%
8	2.46	0.51	1.64	0.31	1.32	69.8%	10.0%	9.4%	10.8%	7.7%	12.6%
9	2.37	0.40	1.72	0.25	1.45	76.0%	10.0%	7.6%	11.8%	6.6%	14.5%
10	2.26	0.33	1.72	0.20	1.51	80.1%	10.0%	6.7%	12.4%	5.5%	15.7%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>55.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.57	0.63	1.44	0.50	0.61	30.4%	17.8%	19.4%	16.2%	21.5%	9.9%
% of Population							100.0%	22.3%	61.6%	16.1%	42.4%

## ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND"), Decile Groups Based on PPP-Adjusted Income

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.46	0.61	1.40	0.45	0.51	27.3%	10.0%	11.2%	9.2%	11.3%	4.9%
2	2.36	0.62	1.21	0.54	0.55	30.2%	10.0%	11.7%	8.3%	14.1%	5.5%
3	2.45	0.64	1.28	0.54	0.71	38.1%	10.0%	11.7%	8.5%	13.5%	6.8%
4	2.49	0.63	1.38	0.48	0.87	46.6%	10.0%	11.4%	9.0%	12.0%	8.2%
5	2.52	0.62	1.45	0.45	0.99	53.3%	10.0%	11.0%	9.3%	11.1%	9.3%
6	2.51	0.57	1.55	0.39	1.14	61.1%	10.0%	10.2%	10.0%	9.7%	10.7%
7	2.51	0.56	1.60	0.34	1.25	67.4%	10.0%	10.1%	10.4%	8.4%	11.8%
8	2.47	0.47	1.71	0.29	1.37	71.1%	10.0%	8.6%	11.2%	7.2%	13.0%
9	2.40	0.41	1.74	0.26	1.48	76.6%	10.0%	7.6%	11.8%	6.6%	14.5%
10	2.31	0.33	1.76	0.22	1.49	78.5%	10.0%	6.5%	12.3%	6.0%	15.2%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>55.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.42	0.62	1.32	0.48	0.51	27.5%	15.8%	18.1%	14.0%	19.4%	7.8%
% of Population							100.0%	22.3%	61.6%	16.1%	42.4%

## SWEDEN (simulated eligibility)

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.34	0.91	0.31	0.62	51.3%	10.0%	9.5%	9.7%	11.7%	7.6%
2	1.59	0.34	0.61	0.64	0.40	28.9%	10.0%	9.3%	6.4%	23.4%	4.8%
3	1.77	0.43	0.76	0.58	0.57	40.6%	10.0%	10.5%	7.2%	19.0%	6.2%
4	2.11	0.62	1.09	0.40	0.93	64.2%	10.0%	12.7%	8.6%	11.1%	8.4%
5	2.21	0.63	1.25	0.34	1.13	74.8%	10.0%	12.3%	9.4%	8.9%	9.8%
6	2.25	0.63	1.37	0.25	1.26	80.4%	10.0%	12.0%	10.2%	6.5%	10.7%
7	2.31	0.58	1.48	0.24	1.38	83.2%	10.0%	10.9%	10.8%	6.1%	11.5%
8	2.22	0.48	1.56	0.19	1.47	87.4%	10.0%	9.3%	11.7%	4.9%	12.7%
9	2.18	0.37	1.64	0.17	1.57	89.0%	10.0%	7.4%	12.6%	4.5%	13.8%
10	2.14	0.31	1.68	0.15	1.61	90.0%	10.0%	6.2%	13.2%	4.0%	14.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>66.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.56	0.34	0.93	0.28	0.65	54.0%	8.7%	8.3%	8.8%	9.1%	6.9%
% of Population							100.0%	23.1%	59.7%	17.2%	52.2%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

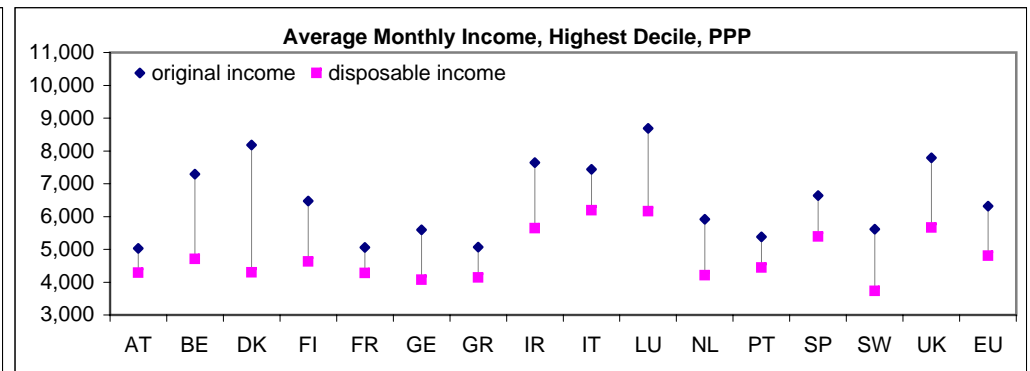
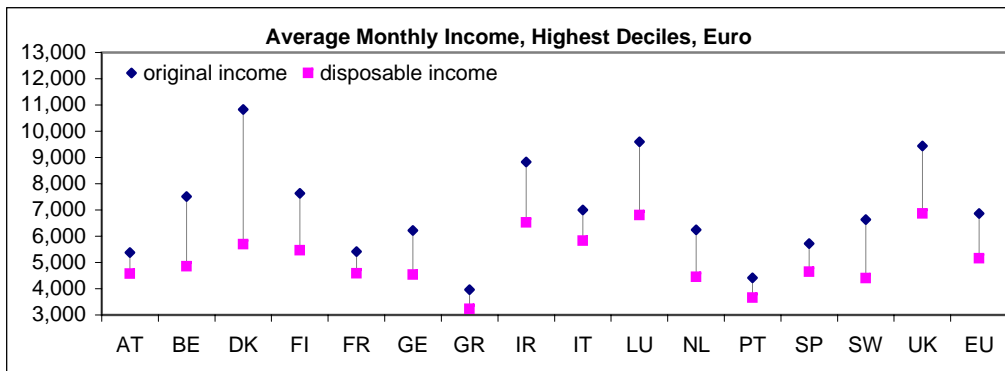
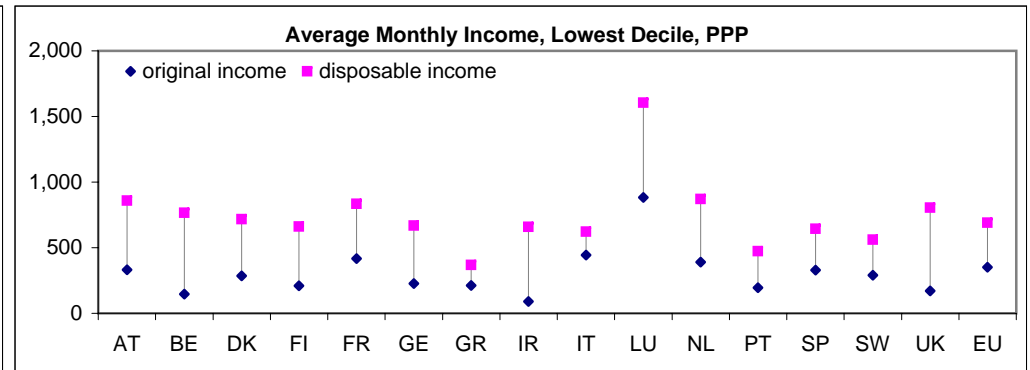
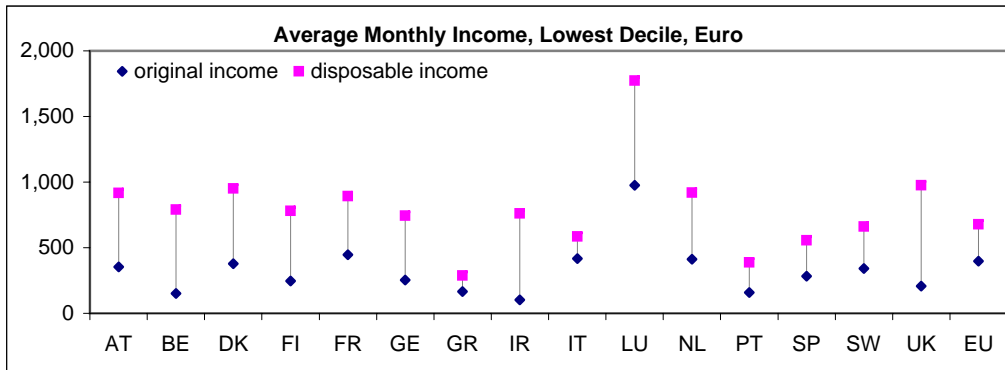
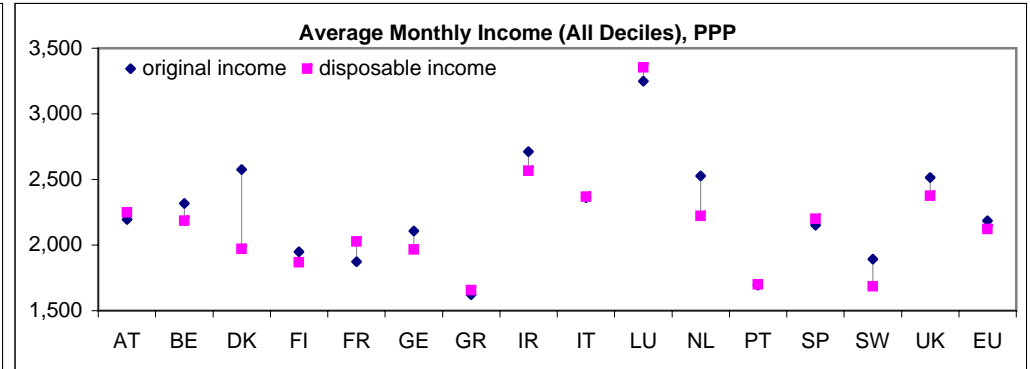
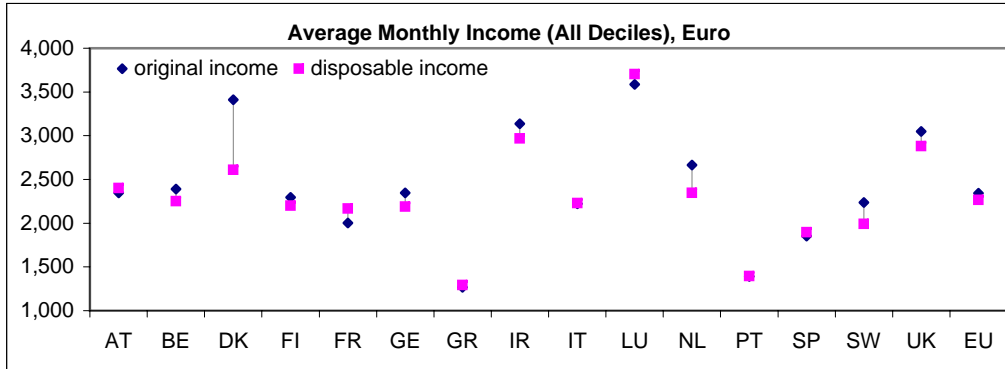
*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

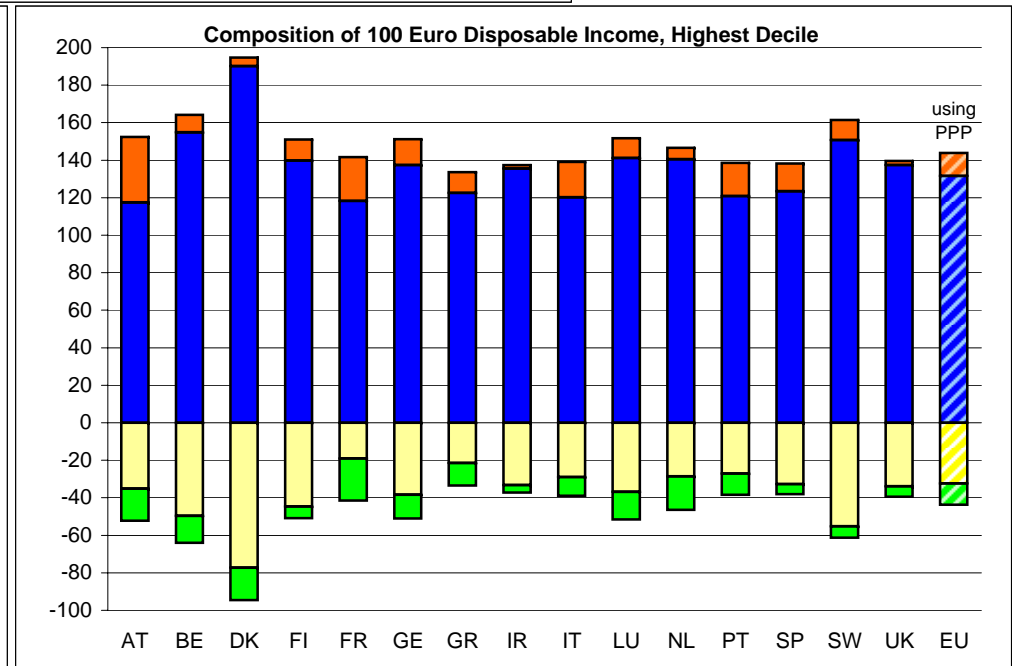
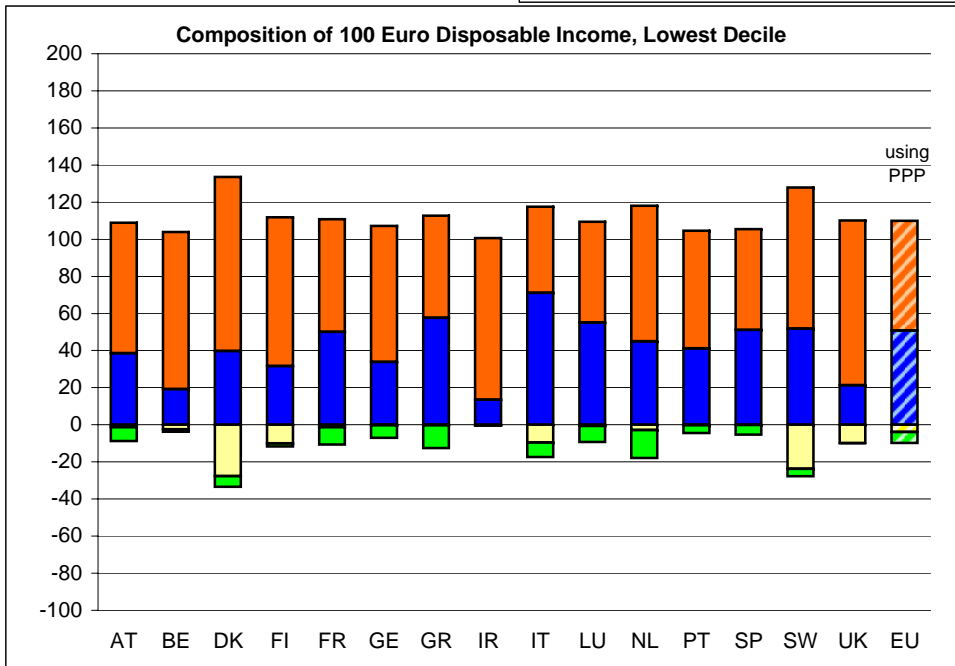
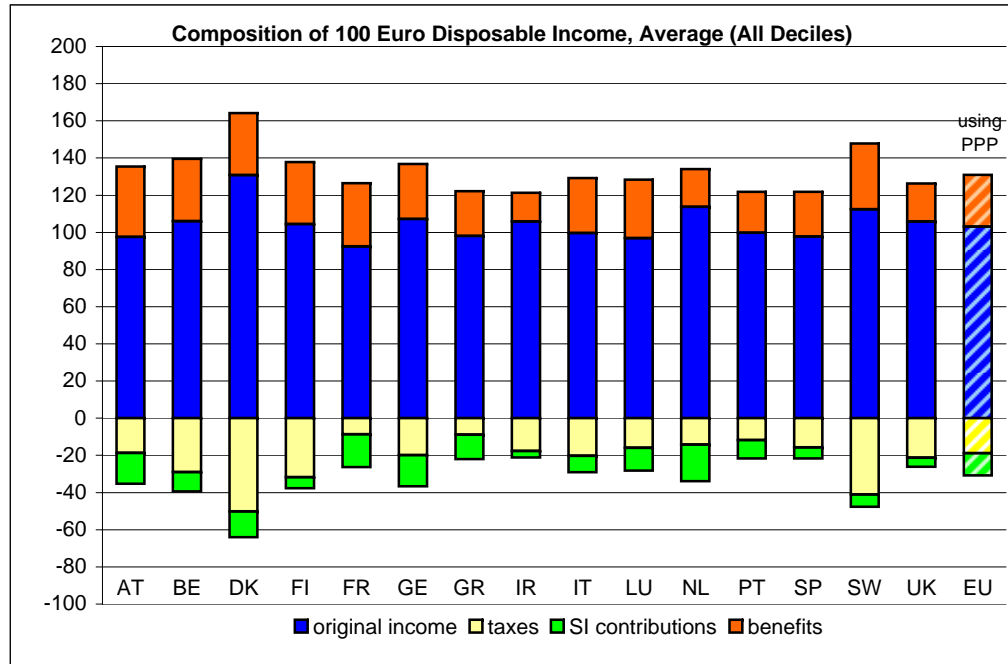
*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

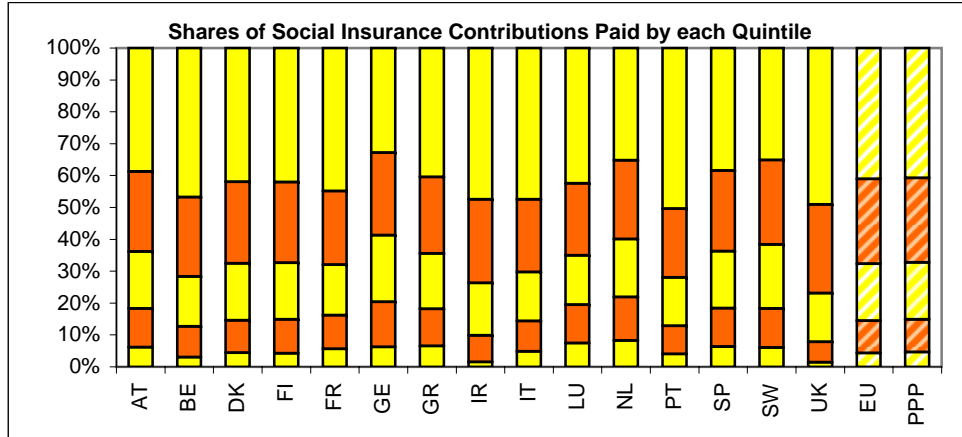
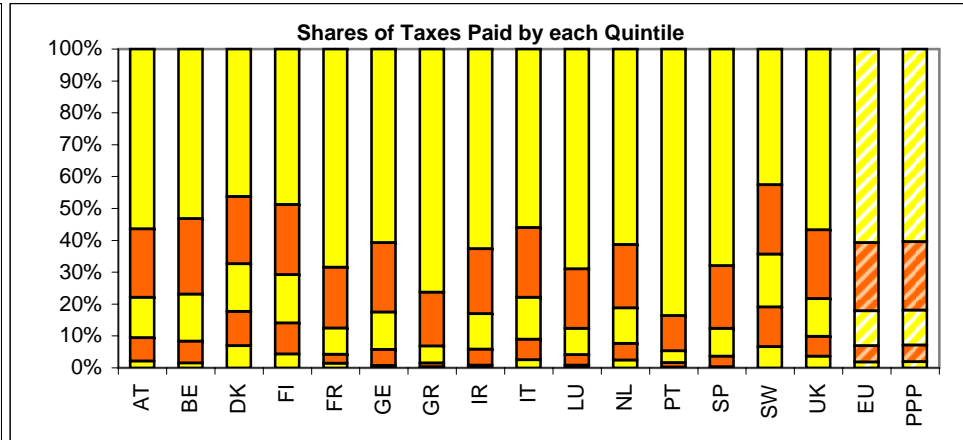
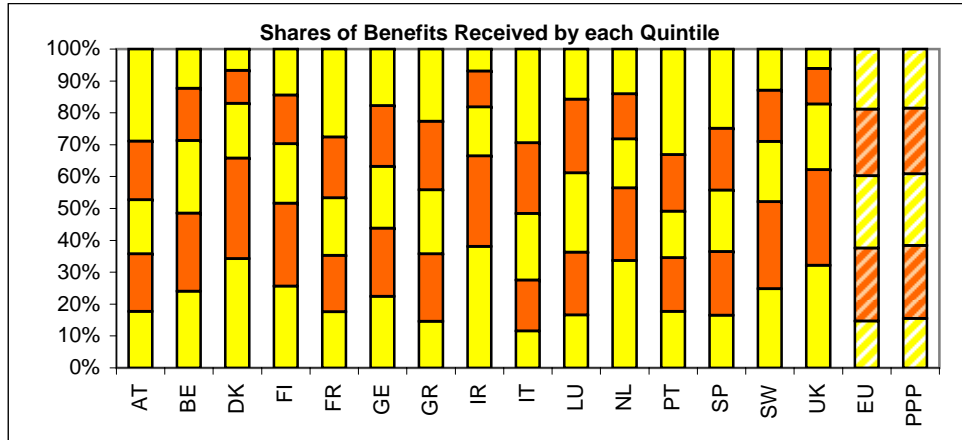
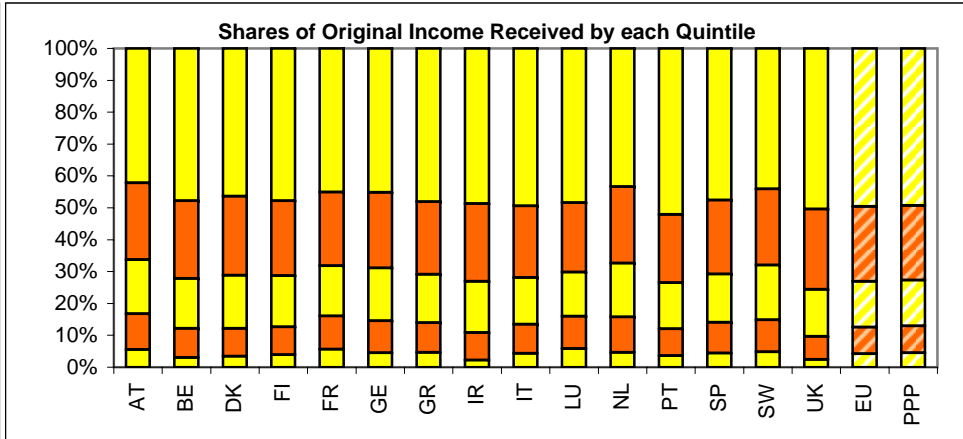
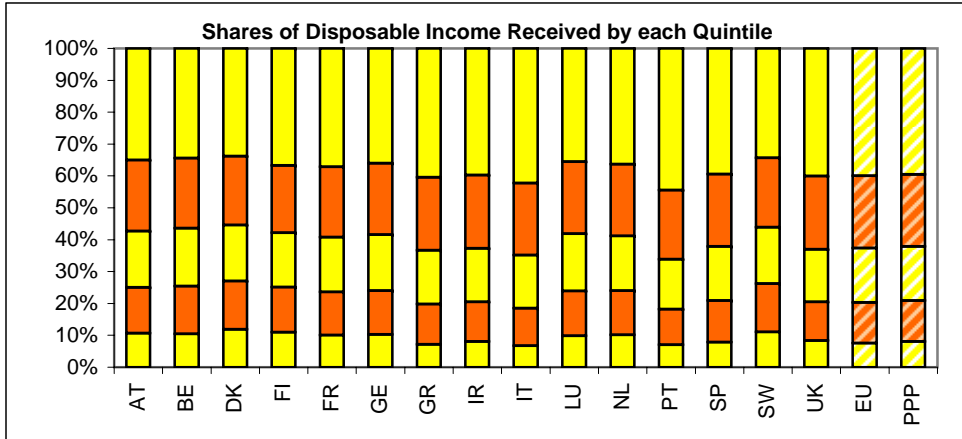
Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size





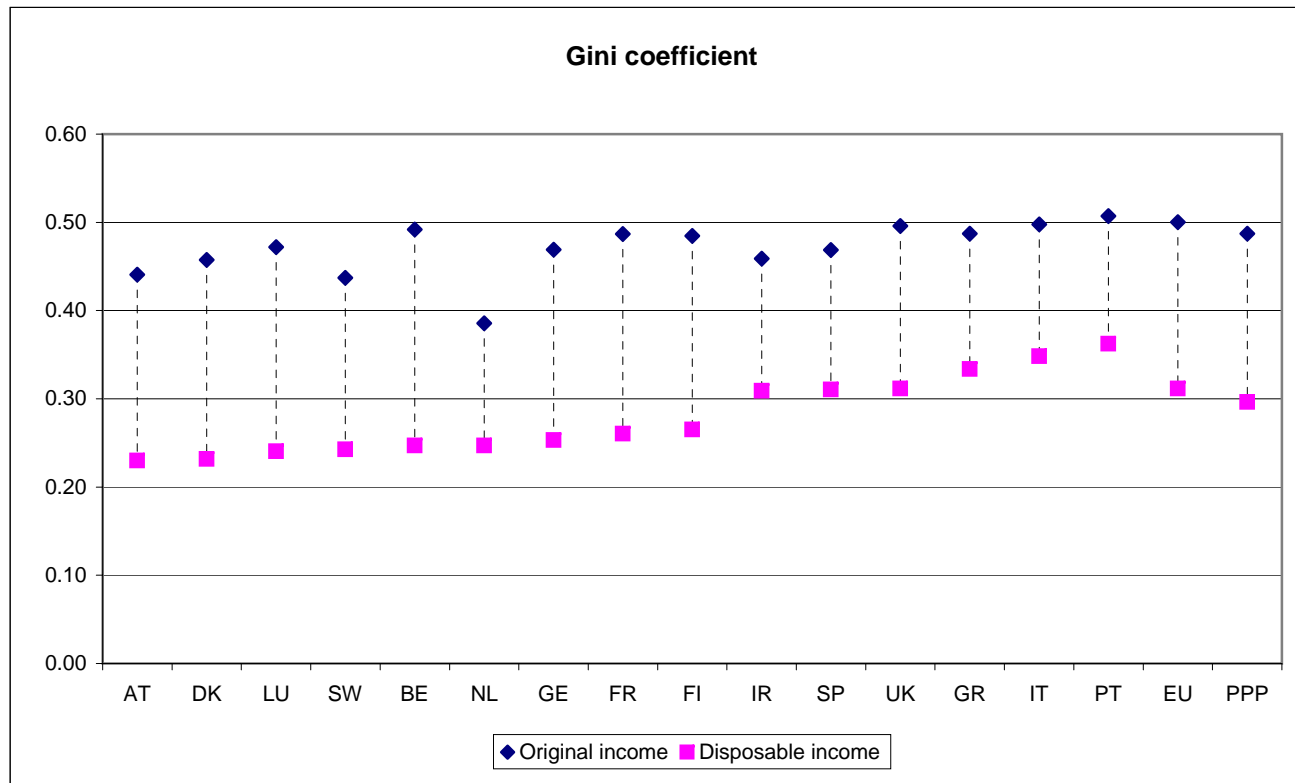




## GINI COEFFICIENTS 2001

Gini coefficients are calculated at the individual level for the whole population, based on equivalised household income (both original and disposable income) and assuming that income is shared equally between household members. The modified OECD scale is used, weighting the head of the household with 1, an other adult with 0.5 and a child with 0.3 (younger than 14 years old). Observations with zeros and negative income are included and no bottom- or top-coding has been applied.

	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	EU	PPP	SWsim
Original income	0.441	0.492	0.457	0.485	0.487	0.469	0.487	0.459	0.498	0.472	0.386	0.507	0.469	0.437	0.496	0.500	0.487	0.437
Disposable income	0.230	0.247	0.232	0.265	0.260	0.253	0.334	0.309	0.348	0.240	0.247	0.362	0.310	0.243	0.311	0.312	0.297	0.234



## MARGINAL EFFECTIVE TAX RATES (METRS) FACED BY THE WORKING POPULATION 2001

METR is the fraction of an increase in earnings that is lost due to benefits withdrawal and taxes. An increase of 3% in gross earnings has been simulated, taking into account personal direct taxes, social contributions and benefits affecting the household's current cash disposable income. Earnings are incremented for each individual in turn while the change in disposable income is observed at the household level.

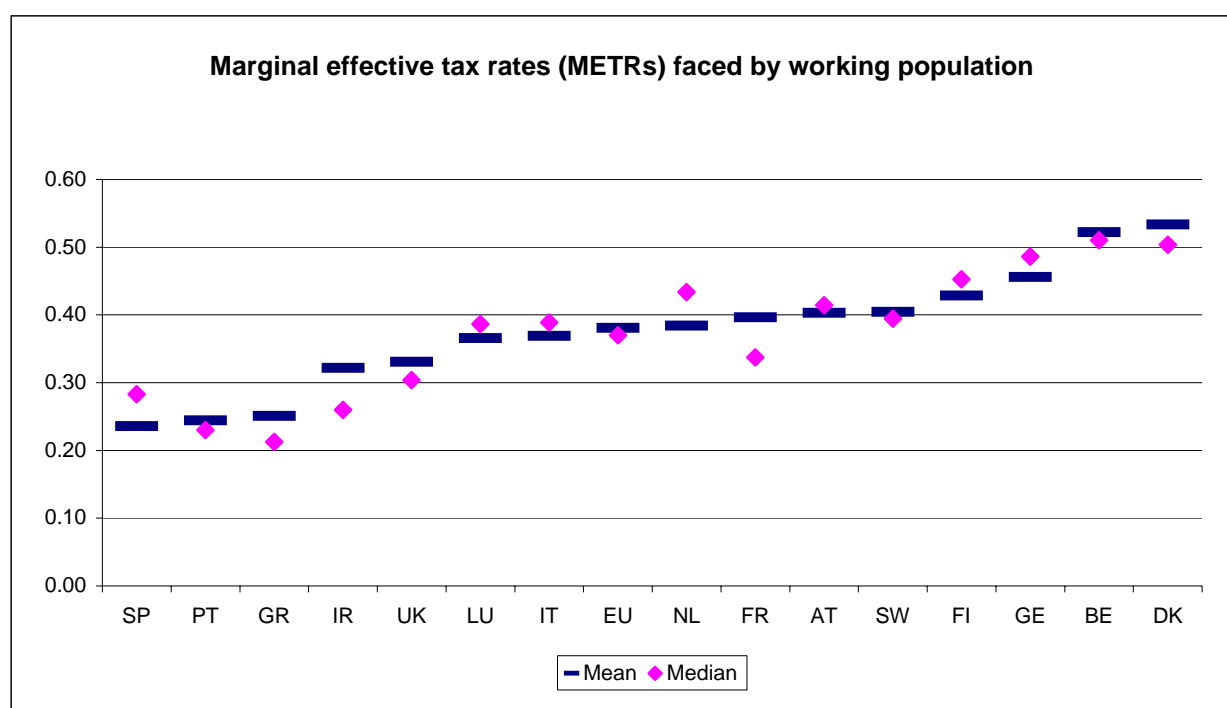
METRs are calculated for the working population, which includes individuals aged 18-64 with positive earnings (employment and/or self-employment income).

### Marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population

	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	EU	SWsim
Mean	0.403	0.522	0.534	0.429	0.397	0.456	0.251	0.322	0.369	0.366	0.384	0.244	0.236	0.404	0.331	0.381	0.434
Median	0.414	0.510	0.504	0.453	0.337	0.486	0.213	0.260	0.389	0.386	0.434	0.230	0.283	0.395	0.304	0.370	0.401
Std. Dev.	0.378	0.169	0.144	0.754	0.725	0.373	0.588	0.203	0.209	0.190	0.310	0.169	0.129	0.206	0.161	0.405	0.229

### Distribution of marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population (%)

Range of METR	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	EU	SWsim
< 0	8.2966	0.05	0.11	0.40	0.11	0.2767	0.36	0.55	0.02	0.07	2.58	0.10	22.25	0.18	5.20	0.239	0.1702
[0.0 - 0.1)	10.682	0.36	1.88	3.30	0.01	4.7002	14.03	8.00	7.98	0.60	5.33	9.29	3.93	6.08	2.08	6.3652	5.0597
[0.1 - 0.2)	0.9158	2.06	0.03	3.88	5.59	2.6768	33.83	4.22	3.19	20.25	0.37	29.81	48.31	0.36	14.80	4.6585	0.3424
[0.2 - 0.3)	11.348	0.85	20.54	10.81	20.89	7.7926	17.57	45.68	8.82	11.48	11.81	29.61	21.47	3.64	58.24	15.67	3.2386
[0.3 - 0.4)	57.738	3.77	46.69	11.38	50.92	13.397	13.36	0.98	53.37	20.56	10.90	17.40	3.68	43.65	11.17	32.343	40.935
[0.4 - 0.5)	8.8372	32.10	26.84	49.99	11.27	28.742	20.63	36.53	19.49	32.74	55.84	10.80	0.05	25.23	1.13	21.234	24.596
[0.5 - 0.6)	0.349	55.71	2.10	16.67	3.45	36.492	0.13	0.13	3.79	11.79	8.64	0.18	0.01	17.44	3.75	13.943	17.869
[0.6 - 0.7)	0.0022	0.91	1.81	1.23	1.01	3.7098	0.09	1.50	0.68	0.03	0.74	0.07	0.29	1.46	1.00	2.3885	1.9063
[0.7 - 0.8)	1.8315	0.05	.	0.61	2.88	0.9231	.	0.30	0.56	0.05	0.56	0.00	.	0.38	2.64	1.0093	0.5252
>= 0.8	.	4.14	.	1.73	3.87	1.29	.	2.11	2.11	2.43	3.23	2.73	.	1.58	.	2.15	5.36



**APPENDIX 1: EUROMOD BASE DATASETS**

<b>Country</b>	<b>Base Dataset for EUROMOD</b>	<b>Date of collection</b>	<b>Reference time period for incomes</b>
Austria	Austrian version of European Community Household Panel	1998+1999	annual 1998
Belgium	Panel Survey on Belgian Households	2002	annual 2001
Denmark	European Community Household Panel	1995	annual 1994
Finland	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
France	Budget de Famille	2001/2	annual 2000/1
Germany	German Socio-Economic Panel	2001	annual 2000
Greece	European Community Household Panel	1995	annual 1994
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey	1994	month in 1994
Italy	Survey of Households Income and Wealth	1996	annual 1995
Luxembourg	PSELL-2	2001	annual 2000
Netherlands	Sociaal-economisch panelonderzoek	2000	annual 1999
Portugal	European Community Household Panel	2001	annual 2000
Spain	European Community Household Panel	2000	annual 1999
Sweden	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
UK	Family Expenditure Survey	2000/1	month in 2000/1

## APPENDIX 2: SWEDEN 2001, simulating eligibility for social assistance

Eligibility for social assistance is simulated using family-characteristics.

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Exchange rate: 9.2206	
							Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	765	358	289	599	164	28	40.3%	100.0%
2	1,109	485	374	927	268	36	23.2%	100.0%
3	1,324	795	642	996	408	58	18.5%	100.0%
4	1,641	1,460	1,278	875	587	107	15.6%	100.0%
5	1,872	1,919	1,723	805	713	138	16.5%	100.0%
6	2,087	2,360	2,146	705	811	166	18.1%	100.0%
7	2,349	2,768	2,538	710	937	191	18.1%	100.0%
8	2,577	3,271	2,998	592	1,070	215	16.8%	100.0%
9	2,978	4,020	3,691	523	1,321	244	15.5%	100.0%
10	4,417	6,638	5,584	483	2,434	271	17.4%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>1,969</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>20.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	733	356	289	564	158	28	42.5%	100.0%

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Exchange rate: 9.2206	
							Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	648	303	245	507	139	24	40.3%	100.0%
2	939	411	317	785	227	30	23.2%	100.0%
3	1,121	673	544	844	346	49	18.5%	100.0%
4	1,390	1,236	1,082	741	497	91	15.6%	100.0%
5	1,586	1,625	1,459	682	604	117	16.5%	100.0%
6	1,768	1,998	1,818	597	687	141	18.1%	100.0%
7	1,989	2,344	2,150	601	794	162	18.1%	100.0%
8	2,183	2,770	2,539	501	906	182	16.8%	100.0%
9	2,522	3,405	3,126	443	1,118	207	15.5%	100.0%
10	3,740	5,622	4,729	409	2,061	230	17.4%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>20.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	621	301	245	477	134	24	42.5%	100.0%

PPP: 1.1808

### Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.9%	2.0%	1.9%	10.5%	2.6%	2.7%	
2	6.9%	2.7%	2.4%	15.9%	4.1%	3.3%	
3	7.4%	4.0%	3.7%	15.4%	5.6%	4.8%	
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.1%	11.3%	6.8%	7.5%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.7%	7.9%	9.9%	7.9%	9.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.2%	9.4%	9.7%	8.6%	8.8%	10.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.1%	10.7%	11.1%	8.4%	9.9%	12.2%	
8	11.5%	13.1%	13.7%	7.3%	11.7%	14.2%	
9	13.5%	16.5%	17.2%	6.6%	14.8%	16.5%	
10	20.4%	27.7%	26.4%	6.2%	27.8%	18.7%	
Poor*	4.1%	1.8%	1.6%	8.6%	2.2%	2.3%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth

**employee sics (sim.)** general pension fee

**benefits (sim.)** child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance

**benefits (data)** sick benefits + unemployment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school

## APPENDIX 3: DECILE POINTS 2001

### Decile Group Upper Limits, EURO

Decile Group	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	EU	SWsim
1	792	709	953	764	689	767	257	617	440	1,176	794	246	381	766	787	563	809
2	965	905	1,136	912	808	933	362	789	588	1,413	937	315	501	931	949	742	947
3	1,089	1,035	1,291	1,039	931	1,066	444	1,011	711	1,605	1,083	386	608	1,052	1,101	890	1,063
4	1,203	1,164	1,432	1,176	1,039	1,194	522	1,189	845	1,777	1,218	456	706	1,177	1,292	1,029	1,182
5	1,329	1,301	1,582	1,304	1,157	1,341	604	1,402	987	1,969	1,375	537	809	1,294	1,510	1,179	1,299
6	1,458	1,449	1,748	1,442	1,297	1,491	691	1,598	1,149	2,223	1,540	629	921	1,424	1,747	1,350	1,427
7	1,630	1,595	1,913	1,603	1,462	1,672	820	1,834	1,337	2,510	1,730	728	1,058	1,578	2,051	1,551	1,582
8	1,842	1,788	2,148	1,808	1,712	1,937	997	2,154	1,584	2,879	1,975	895	1,268	1,780	2,429	1,837	1,780
9	2,230	2,156	2,535	2,173	2,139	2,386	1,261	2,598	2,022	3,470	2,357	1,231	1,641	2,150	3,098	2,331	2,155
Poverty line	798	780	949	783	694	804	362	841	592	1,181	825	322	486	776	906	707	780

### Decile Group Upper Limits, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	EU	SWsim
1	741	687	719	649	645	689	328	534	467	1,065	752	299	442	649	649	574	685
2	903	878	858	774	756	839	463	682	625	1,280	888	384	581	788	783	725	802
3	1,019	1,004	975	882	870	958	568	874	756	1,454	1,026	469	706	891	908	854	900
4	1,126	1,129	1,081	999	971	1,073	668	1,028	898	1,609	1,154	555	819	996	1,065	979	1,001
5	1,244	1,261	1,194	1,107	1,081	1,205	773	1,212	1,050	1,783	1,302	654	940	1,096	1,245	1,112	1,100
6	1,365	1,404	1,320	1,224	1,212	1,340	884	1,382	1,221	2,013	1,459	765	1,069	1,206	1,441	1,265	1,208
7	1,526	1,547	1,444	1,361	1,366	1,502	1,049	1,586	1,422	2,273	1,639	886	1,228	1,336	1,692	1,445	1,339
8	1,724	1,733	1,622	1,535	1,601	1,741	1,276	1,863	1,684	2,607	1,872	1,089	1,472	1,507	2,003	1,703	1,508
9	2,088	2,090	1,914	1,845	2,000	2,145	1,614	2,246	2,150	3,142	2,234	1,498	1,904	1,821	2,555	2,137	1,825
Poverty line	747	757	717	664	649	723	464	727	630	1,070	781	392	564	657	747	667	660

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.