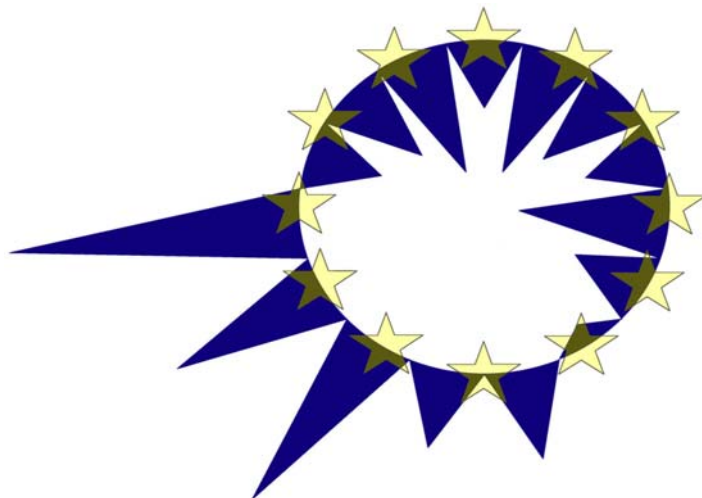


EUROMOD

DISTRIBUTION AND DECOMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME IN THE EUROPEAN UNION



TAX-BENEFIT SYSTEMS: **2001**
PUBLICATION DATE: **JUNE 2007**

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LEGEND

Pages 1-15 The first two tables in each page 'AT' to 'UK' show national distributions of household income and the tax-benefit components of these incomes by decile group for each country. An additional row shows the same for people in households at risk of poverty. The first table shows Euro-values, using July 2001 market exchange rates for non-Euro countries. The second shows Euro-values adjusted for purchasing power parities using OECD \$-PPP* (updated June 2007). **Page 16** shows the same distributions for "EU-15-land", i.e. the 15 EU-countries before May 2004, as if they were one country.

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.

All other income figures are household averages per decile group. They are monthly for 2001 and not equivalised.

The tables for Sweden (page 14) as well as the EU-15 results are based on simulations for this country which tie social assistance eligibility to recorded receipt in the data. Tables for Sweden which do not limit simulated eligibility in this way are given in Appendix 2 (**page 29**).

The third table on **pages 1-15** indicates the redistributive nature of the tax and social security systems by showing the share of total income and each of the components that is found in each decile group and amongst households at risk of poverty. **Page 16** for "EU-15-land" needs two tables - one for Euro and one for PPP adjusted Euro.

The notes below the tables explain the national composition of the broad headings that are used in each table. The categorisation of instruments is an area where EUROMOD offers a flexibility which is needed if results are to conform to different conventions and are to be used for a range of purposes. The categories chosen for these tables are simply for illustrative purposes. Note that social insurance contributions refer only to the employees' share and that benefits also include public pensions. Also note that it is possible that model generated variables contain zero values for all individuals (for example if rules for a benefit do not apply for any individual in the data).

Pages 17-21 provide background demographic information on households in the different deciles and households classified as being at risk of poverty for the 15 countries. **Page 22** shows the same information for "EU-15-land".

Page 26 indicates the Gini coefficient at the individual level based on equivalised household income for all countries.

Page 27 provides marginal effective tax rates (METRs) at the household level for the working population.

Acknowledgements:

The preparation of these tables is part of the MICRESA (Micro Analysis of the European Social Agenda) project, financed by the Improving Human Potential programme of the European Commission (SERD-2001-00099).

EUROMOD relies on micro-data from 12 different sources for fifteen countries. These are the European Community Household Panel (ECHP) User Data Base made available by Eurostat; the Austrian version of the ECHP made available by the Interdisciplinary Centre for Comparative Research in the Social Sciences; the Panel Survey on Belgian Households (PSBH) made available by the University of Liège and the University of Antwerp; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Finland; the Enquête sur les Budgets Familiaux (EBF) made available by INSEE; the public use version of the German Socio Economic Panel Study (GSOEP) made available by the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin; the Living in Ireland Survey made available by the Economic and Social Research Institute; the Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW95) made available by the Bank of Italy; the Socio-Economic Panel for Luxembourg (PSELL-2) made available by CEPS/INSTEAD; the Socio-Economic Panel Survey (SEP) made available by Statistics Netherlands through the mediation of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research - Scientific Statistical Agency; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Sweden; and the Family Expenditure Survey (FES), made available by the UK Office for National Statistics (ONS) through the Data Archive. Material from the FES is Crown Copyright and is used by permission. Neither the ONS nor the Data Archive bear any responsibility for the analysis or interpretation of the data reported here. An equivalent disclaimer applies for all other data sources and their respective providers cited in this acknowledgement.

EUROMOD is continually being improved and updated and the results presented here represent work in progress. Please send queries or comments to euromod@isermail.essex.ac.uk

These statistics may be used, but on the condition that the source of the information is properly mentioned in any (electronic or print) publication in which they are quoted. Please use the following citation in your references: [EUROMOD statistics on Distribution and Decomposition of Disposable Income, accessed at www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/](http://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/) using EUROMOD version no. D1 (June 2007).

* For a discussion about purchasing power parity indices and cross-national poverty comparisons see the appendix of Bradbury, Bruce and Markus Jäntti (1999), Child Poverty Across Industrialized Nations, UNICEF Innocenti Occasional Papers Economic and Social Policy Studies, no. 71.

AUSTRIA 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	918	354	325	645	12	69	31.2%	100.0%
2	1,484	892	856	847	85	169	21.9%	100.0%
3	1,729	1,225	1,162	878	148	227	20.4%	100.0%
4	1,934	1,564	1,496	858	201	288	18.3%	100.0%
5	2,226	2,111	2,033	763	270	378	21.6%	100.0%
6	2,340	2,184	2,114	888	341	392	14.9%	100.0%
7	2,635	2,661	2,582	880	427	479	11.2%	100.0%
8	2,986	3,280	3,226	879	591	582	12.2%	100.0%
9	3,238	3,800	3,728	835	741	656	8.4%	100.0%
10	4,577	5,377	5,152	1,595	1,609	786	3.7%	100.0%
All	2,403	2,345	2,267	909	450	401	14.9%	100.0%
Poor*	925	354	326	654	13	70	30.8%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,000	385	354	703	13	76	31.2%	100.0%
2	1,617	972	933	923	93	185	21.9%	100.0%
3	1,883	1,335	1,266	956	161	247	20.4%	100.0%
4	2,107	1,704	1,629	935	219	314	18.3%	100.0%
5	2,425	2,299	2,215	831	294	411	21.6%	100.0%
6	2,549	2,380	2,303	967	371	427	14.9%	100.0%
7	2,871	2,899	2,813	959	465	522	11.2%	100.0%
8	3,253	3,573	3,514	957	644	633	12.2%	100.0%
9	3,527	4,140	4,061	909	807	715	8.4%	100.0%
10	4,986	5,858	5,612	1,737	1,753	856	3.7%	100.0%
All	2,617	2,554	2,469	990	490	437	14.9%	100.0%
Poor*	1,008	386	355	712	14	76	30.8%	100.0%

PPP 0.9180

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.8%	1.9%	1.8%	8.9%	0.3%	2.2%	
2	5.8%	3.6%	3.6%	8.8%	1.8%	4.0%	
3	6.8%	4.9%	4.8%	9.1%	3.1%	5.3%	
4	7.6%	6.3%	6.2%	8.9%	4.2%	6.8%	
5	8.2%	8.0%	8.0%	7.5%	5.3%	8.4%	
6	9.4%	9.0%	9.0%	9.5%	7.3%	9.5%	
7	10.6%	10.9%	11.0%	9.3%	9.1%	11.5%	
8	11.7%	13.1%	13.4%	9.1%	12.3%	13.6%	
9	14.3%	17.2%	17.4%	9.7%	17.4%	17.3%	
10	20.8%	25.0%	24.8%	19.2%	39.0%	21.4%	
Poor*	5.0%	2.0%	1.9%	9.4%	0.4%	2.3%	

original income employment income + investment income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) withholding tax on capital income (kest) + national income tax

employee sics (sim.) employees' contrib. to housing subsidy (wohnbauforderungsbeitrag) + employees' compulsory union contrib. (kammerumlage) + self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) maternity allowance supplement (zuschuss zum karenzgeld oder zur teilzeitbeihilfe) + minimum pension (ausgleichszulage) + minimum pension for civil servants (ergaenzungszulage) + child bonus for pensioners (kinderzuschuss (asvg)) + child bonus for civil service pensioners (kinderzulage (pg)) + child benefit (fbh) + new born health check bonus (mutter-kind-pass-bonus) + addition to child benefit for disabled children (erhoehte familienbeihilfe, flag par. 8 (4)) + provincial family bonus (familienzuschuss der bundeslaender) + long term maternity benefit kaernten (kaerntner kinderbetreuungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) + small children benefit (kleinkindbeihilfe) + child tax credit ("Kinderabsetzbetrag")

benefits (data) caring benefit (pflegegeld) + civil servant's pension (ruhebezuuge) + early retirement pension (vorzeitige alterspension, pv) + invalidity pension (invalidenpension, pv) + maternity allowance / allowance for parental leave (wochengeld / karenzgeld) + old age pension (alterspension, pv) + sickness benefit (kranken- und unfallversorgung) + other old age related schemes or benefits + survivor pension (hinterbliebenenpension (=witwen- u. waisenpension)) + unemployment benefit (notstandshilfe) + unemployment payment (arbeitslosengeld) + student payments + housing benefits

BELGIUM 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	789	152	103	669	20	11	73.4%	100.0%
2	1,223	465	405	871	63	50	11.4%	100.0%
3	1,471	793	720	923	158	87	14.0%	100.0%
4	1,782	1,343	1,258	854	282	132	14.7%	100.0%
5	2,054	1,711	1,593	921	412	166	12.4%	100.0%
6	2,320	2,265	2,133	900	623	222	12.7%	100.0%
7	2,567	2,764	2,606	819	738	277	15.4%	100.0%
8	2,951	3,774	3,589	550	999	374	19.4%	100.0%
9	3,325	4,488	4,259	537	1,254	447	16.5%	100.0%
10	4,855	7,517	6,748	452	2,412	702	15.3%	100.0%
All	2,253	2,389	2,210	753	656	233	20.7%	100.0%
Poor*	859	184	133	713	21	17	57.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	880	170	115	745	22	12	73.4%	100.0%
2	1,364	518	452	972	71	55	11.4%	100.0%
3	1,640	884	803	1,029	176	97	14.0%	100.0%
4	1,987	1,497	1,403	952	315	148	14.7%	100.0%
5	2,291	1,908	1,776	1,027	459	185	12.4%	100.0%
6	2,587	2,526	2,379	1,003	695	248	12.7%	100.0%
7	2,863	3,082	2,906	913	823	309	15.4%	100.0%
8	3,291	4,208	4,001	614	1,113	417	19.4%	100.0%
9	3,708	5,005	4,749	599	1,398	498	16.5%	100.0%
10	5,414	8,382	7,524	504	2,689	783	15.3%	100.0%
All	2,512	2,664	2,465	840	732	260	20.7%	100.0%
Poor*	958	205	148	795	24	19	57.2%	100.0%
							PPP	0.8968

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	0.8%	0.6%	11.0%	0.4%	0.6%	
2	6.1%	2.2%	2.1%	13.0%	1.1%	2.4%	
3	7.1%	3.6%	3.6%	13.4%	2.6%	4.1%	
4	7.8%	5.5%	5.6%	11.2%	4.2%	5.6%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.6%	6.8%	6.8%	11.6%	5.9%	6.7%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.6%	8.9%	9.0%	11.2%	8.9%	8.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	10.6%	10.8%	10.0%	10.3%	10.9%	
8	11.5%	13.9%	14.3%	6.4%	13.4%	14.1%	
9	13.5%	17.2%	17.7%	6.5%	17.5%	17.5%	
10	20.9%	30.5%	29.6%	5.8%	35.7%	29.2%	
Poor*	6.0%	1.2%	0.9%	14.9%	0.5%	1.1%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) - in work benefit + national income tax + wealth or property taxes

employee sics (sim.) employee contrib. to healthcare and sickness insurance + health insurance and solidarity contrib. paid by pensioners + employee contrib. to pensions insurance + employee contrib. to unemployment insurance - soc.ins.contrib. reduction for low income workers + self-employed' soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefit + child birth benefit + income support (revenu minimum de moyen d'existence or in abridged: minimex) + income support for the elderly (revenu garanti aux personnes agees)

benefits (data) anticipated pension (prépension) + career break allocation (indemnité de pause-carrière) + allocation for handicapped persons (allocations aux handicapés) + learning allocation (allocation de formation) + long sickness allocation (allocation d'invalidité) + other public pension income + professional illness allocation and work accident allocation (indemnité de maladie professionnel et indemnité d'accident du travail) + retirement pension (pension de retraite) + allocation from a special funds (allocation du fonds de sécurité d'existence) + short-sickness allocation (allocation de maladie) + survivor pension (pension de survie) + unemployment benefit (allocation de chômage) + young unemployed allocation (allocation d'attente) + student payments + maternity payments

DENMARK 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	950	377	335	892	264	55	87.0%	100.0%
2	1,416	522	452	1,397	436	68	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,742	1,021	951	1,458	602	135	95.8%	100.0%
4	2,118	1,920	1,839	1,192	767	228	94.1%	100.0%
5	2,539	2,935	2,852	987	1,047	337	91.9%	100.0%
6	2,851	3,780	3,691	775	1,272	431	91.3%	100.0%
7	3,147	4,623	4,488	555	1,522	509	93.0%	100.0%
8	3,360	5,101	5,007	484	1,666	559	94.7%	100.0%
9	3,798	6,199	6,069	375	2,123	653	88.1%	100.0%
10	5,699	10,831	9,794	263	4,405	990	84.2%	100.0%
All	2,611	3,413	3,240	874	1,312	364	93.0%	100.0%
Poor*	945	375	335	886	261	56	86.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	849	337	299	797	236	50	87.0%	100.0%
2	1,265	466	404	1,248	389	60	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,556	912	849	1,302	538	121	95.8%	100.0%
4	1,892	1,715	1,642	1,065	685	203	94.1%	100.0%
5	2,268	2,622	2,547	882	935	301	91.9%	100.0%
6	2,547	3,376	3,297	692	1,136	385	91.3%	100.0%
7	2,810	4,129	4,009	496	1,359	455	93.0%	100.0%
8	3,001	4,556	4,473	432	1,488	499	94.7%	100.0%
9	3,392	5,537	5,421	335	1,896	583	88.1%	100.0%
10	5,091	9,674	8,748	235	3,934	885	84.2%	100.0%
All	2,332	3,048	2,893	781	1,172	325	93.0%	100.0%
Poor*	844	335	299	792	233	50	86.5%	100.0%
							PPP	1.1196

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	5.0%	1.5%	1.4%	14.1%	2.8%	2.1%	
2	6.9%	1.9%	1.8%	20.2%	4.2%	2.4%	
3	7.4%	3.3%	3.2%	18.4%	5.1%	4.1%	
4	7.8%	5.4%	5.5%	13.1%	5.6%	6.0%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.4%	7.6%	9.8%	6.9%	8.0%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	9.2%	9.5%	7.4%	8.1%	9.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.1%	11.4%	11.6%	5.3%	9.7%	11.7%	
8	11.5%	13.4%	13.9%	5.0%	11.4%	13.8%	
9	13.4%	16.8%	17.3%	4.0%	14.9%	16.6%	
10	20.4%	29.6%	28.2%	2.8%	31.3%	25.4%	
Poor*	4.8%	1.5%	1.4%	13.6%	2.7%	2.1%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) bottom national income tax + local income tax (incl. average county, municipal and church tax) + middle national income tax + top national income tax

employee sics (sim.) own contrib. to supplementary pension scheme + general own soc.ins.contrib. + temporary own pension contrib. + voluntary unemployment insurance contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + unemployment benefit + child benefit (incl. ordinary, extra, special and multi children benefit) + day care subsidy + disability pension 1 - basic amount plus supplement (taxable, tapered) + disability pension 2 - special supplement plus incapacity amount (taxable, not tapered) + disability pension 3 - invalidity amount plus 'augmentation' plus special benefit for disabled with substantial earnings (not taxable, not tapered) + early retirement benefit + family allowance + housing allowance + old age pension + social assistance

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + supplementary pension + survivor pension

FINLAND 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	780	247	187	625	79	13	22.5%	93.0%
2	1,123	463	385	854	163	31	13.2%	94.9%
3	1,432	830	736	948	287	58	11.5%	96.7%
4	1,703	1,210	1,099	978	403	82	9.2%	96.8%
5	1,941	1,842	1,741	744	528	118	12.2%	97.6%
6	2,247	2,260	2,130	793	661	145	11.0%	97.7%
7	2,455	2,757	2,610	653	784	171	11.4%	98.0%
8	2,769	3,313	3,090	605	945	204	10.6%	98.0%
9	3,175	4,101	3,852	529	1,208	246	10.6%	98.2%
10	5,460	7,628	5,535	616	2,438	347	9.4%	96.2%
All	2,200	2,296	1,983	736	700	132	12.4%	97.1%
Poor*	799	248	188	647	83	14	21.6%	93.1%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	800	253	192	641	81	14	22.5%	93.0%
2	1,153	475	395	877	167	32	13.2%	94.9%
3	1,470	852	756	973	295	60	11.5%	96.7%
4	1,748	1,242	1,128	1,004	414	84	9.2%	96.8%
5	1,993	1,891	1,787	764	542	121	12.2%	97.6%
6	2,307	2,320	2,187	814	678	149	11.0%	97.7%
7	2,520	2,830	2,680	671	805	176	11.4%	98.0%
8	2,843	3,401	3,172	621	970	210	10.6%	98.0%
9	3,259	4,210	3,955	543	1,240	253	10.6%	98.2%
10	5,605	7,831	5,682	633	2,502	356	9.4%	96.2%
All	2,259	2,357	2,036	756	719	135	12.4%	97.1%
Poor*	820	254	193	664	85	14	21.6%	93.1%

PPP 0.9741

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.9%	1.5%	1.3%	11.7%	1.6%	1.4%
2	6.1%	2.4%	2.3%	13.9%	2.8%	2.8%
3	6.7%	3.7%	3.8%	13.2%	4.2%	4.5%
4	7.5%	5.1%	5.4%	12.8%	5.6%	6.0%
5	8.2%	7.4%	8.1%	9.4%	7.0%	8.3%
6	8.9%	8.6%	9.3%	9.4%	8.2%	9.6%
7	9.9%	10.7%	11.7%	7.9%	10.0%	11.6%
8	11.2%	12.8%	13.8%	7.3%	12.0%	13.8%
9	13.2%	16.3%	17.7%	6.6%	15.8%	17.1%
10	23.5%	31.5%	26.5%	7.9%	33.0%	24.9%
Poor*	5.5%	1.6%	1.4%	13.3%	1.8%	1.6%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + non taxable wage from abroad
taxes (sim.)	national income tax + capital tax + church non-capital income tax + deposit interest taxation + local non-capital income tax (municipal taxation)
taxes (data)	wealth or property taxes
employee sics (sim.)	employee soc.ins.contrib. + employee sickness contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + home child care benefit + child benefit + lone parent child benefit + social assistance benefit
benefits (data)	student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + maternity payments + basic unemployment benefit + earnings related unemployment benefit + labour market support (an unemployment benefit) + military injury compensation + state pension income (ei) + pensioners housing benefit + national (basic) pension increases + sickness benefit + training subsidy for unemployed

FRANCE 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	893	447	391	543	11	85	38.8%	3.9%
2	1,227	647	589	721	13	127	38.3%	9.9%
3	1,440	986	910	667	20	192	35.9%	23.0%
4	1,603	1,182	1,091	687	36	230	31.5%	46.6%
5	1,781	1,406	1,298	708	61	271	22.2%	61.3%
6	2,041	1,837	1,716	658	99	355	14.8%	71.8%
7	2,278	2,190	2,046	661	149	424	11.3%	78.4%
8	2,583	2,508	2,316	771	215	480	8.9%	83.5%
9	3,111	3,203	2,933	876	346	623	4.1%	87.2%
10	4,580	5,414	4,674	1,075	879	1,030	2.9%	93.7%
All	2,168	2,004	1,814	738	189	386	19.0%	85.2%
Poor*	900	452	396	546	11	86	38.5%	3.4%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	995	498	435	605	13	95	38.8%	3.9%
2	1,366	720	656	803	15	142	38.3%	9.9%
3	1,603	1,098	1,014	742	23	214	35.9%	23.0%
4	1,785	1,316	1,215	765	40	256	31.5%	46.6%
5	1,984	1,565	1,445	788	68	302	22.2%	61.3%
6	2,273	2,046	1,911	733	110	396	14.8%	71.8%
7	2,536	2,439	2,278	736	166	472	11.3%	78.4%
8	2,876	2,792	2,579	858	240	535	8.9%	83.5%
9	3,464	3,567	3,267	976	385	693	4.1%	87.2%
10	5,101	6,029	5,205	1,197	978	1,147	2.9%	93.7%
All	2,414	2,231	2,020	822	210	430	19.0%	85.2%
Poor*	1,003	503	441	608	13	96	38.5%	3.4%

PPP 0.8980

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.5%	2.4%	2.4%	8.1%	0.7%	2.4%	
2	5.5%	3.1%	3.2%	9.5%	0.7%	3.2%	
3	6.3%	4.7%	4.8%	8.6%	1.0%	4.7%	
4	7.2%	5.8%	5.9%	9.1%	1.9%	5.8%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	7.0%	7.1%	9.5%	3.2%	7.0%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.8%	9.1%	8.6%	5.0%	8.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.2%	10.6%	11.0%	8.7%	7.7%	10.7%	
8	11.8%	12.4%	12.7%	10.4%	11.4%	12.4%	
9	14.4%	16.1%	16.2%	11.9%	18.4%	16.2%	
10	22.7%	29.0%	27.7%	15.6%	50.0%	28.7%	
Poor*	4.7%	2.6%	2.5%	8.4%	0.7%	2.5%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + secondary or temporary activity incomes (revenus d'activites secondaires ou occasionnelles) + payment to soldiers (compulsory military service) (solde des appeles) + participation bonus (prime de participation et interressement)

taxes (sim.) national income tax + capital income tax - refundable tax credit (prime pour l'emploi)

taxes (data) local or regional taxes

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib. + soc.ins.contrib. on capital income + crds contrib. on unemployment benefits + csg contrib. on unemployment benefits + retrcomp contrib. on unemployment benefits + crds contrib. on employment income + csg contrib. on employment income + crds contrib. on various benefits + cottisation maladie contrib. on pension income + crds contrib. on pension income + csg contrib. on pension income

benefits (sim.) disabled benefit (allocation aux adultes handicapes) + family allowance (allocation familiale) + young children allowance (allocation pour jeunes enfants) + education related family benefits (allocation de rentree scolaire) + family complement (complement familial) + housing benefits (allocation lodgment) + lone parent benefit (allocation de parent isole) + minimum old age pension (minimum vieillesse) + minimum income (revenu minimum d'insertion)

benefits (data) student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + social benefit for dependent elderly adults (aide aux personnes agees dependentes (originally apad)) + social benefit for special education (allocation d'education speciale...destinee aux enfants handicapes) + social benefit for parental education (allocation parentale d'education) + social benefit for lone parents with certain characteristics (allocation de soutien familial) + invalidity pension + invalidity benefit + aide sociale + war pension + help for child guard (aide a la garde d'enfant) + unemployment compensation + pension benefits + alimony (pension de reversion) + pre-retirement pension

GERMANY 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	745	253	183	545	2	51	32.5%	100.0%
2	1,248	717	654	721	30	160	20.6%	100.0%
3	1,524	1,146	1,087	725	90	258	15.9%	100.0%
4	1,741	1,416	1,335	776	144	307	11.7%	100.0%
5	1,932	1,850	1,754	692	228	382	12.7%	100.0%
6	2,114	2,227	2,126	629	313	429	12.7%	100.0%
7	2,412	2,695	2,581	621	430	474	14.5%	100.0%
8	2,721	3,138	2,965	669	563	522	10.6%	100.0%
9	3,213	4,170	3,984	499	847	608	10.4%	100.0%
10	4,533	6,223	5,787	633	1,739	584	8.7%	100.0%
All	2,188	2,345	2,207	646	436	368	15.4%	100.0%
Poor*	798	300	230	564	4	62	32.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	765	260	188	560	2	53	32.5%	100.0%
2	1,282	736	672	741	30	164	20.6%	100.0%
3	1,565	1,177	1,116	745	92	264	15.9%	100.0%
4	1,788	1,454	1,371	796	147	315	11.7%	100.0%
5	1,983	1,900	1,801	710	234	392	12.7%	100.0%
6	2,171	2,287	2,183	646	321	440	12.7%	100.0%
7	2,476	2,767	2,650	638	442	487	14.5%	100.0%
8	2,794	3,222	3,045	687	578	536	10.6%	100.0%
9	3,299	4,281	4,091	512	870	624	10.4%	100.0%
10	4,654	6,390	5,942	650	1,785	600	8.7%	100.0%
All	2,247	2,408	2,266	664	447	378	15.4%	100.0%
Poor*	820	308	237	579	5	64	32.2%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9739

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.5%	1.4%	1.1%	11.1%	0.1%	1.8%	
2	5.8%	3.1%	3.0%	11.3%	0.7%	4.4%	
3	6.3%	4.4%	4.5%	10.2%	1.9%	6.3%	
4	7.4%	5.6%	5.7%	11.2%	3.1%	7.8%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.5%	7.5%	10.1%	5.0%	9.8%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.2%	9.0%	9.2%	9.3%	6.8%	11.1%	(see also Legend)
7	10.3%	10.7%	10.9%	9.0%	9.2%	12.0%	
8	12.1%	13.0%	13.0%	10.0%	12.5%	13.8%	
9	14.6%	17.6%	17.9%	7.6%	19.3%	16.4%	
10	21.5%	27.6%	27.2%	10.2%	41.5%	16.5%	
Poor*	5.6%	2.0%	1.6%	13.4%	0.2%	2.6%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax + solidarity surplus tax

employee sics (sim.) employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe)

benefits (data) student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung)

GREECE 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	289	168	142	157	1	36	72.3%	100.0%
2	566	373	327	261	3	65	34.8%	100.0%
3	754	531	492	317	4	90	23.5%	100.0%
4	864	655	618	325	10	106	19.7%	100.0%
5	1,053	923	856	298	26	142	12.4%	100.0%
6	1,210	1,053	983	363	44	162	11.6%	100.0%
7	1,445	1,327	1,237	398	85	196	7.8%	100.0%
8	1,688	1,745	1,629	323	137	243	7.9%	100.0%
9	2,064	2,230	2,065	356	216	306	6.9%	100.0%
10	3,144	3,940	3,528	360	761	395	4.9%	100.0%
All	1,282	1,268	1,162	312	127	170	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	417	263	227	205	2	49	50.3%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	417	242	205	227	1	52	72.3%	100.0%
2	817	539	472	376	4	94	34.8%	100.0%
3	1,089	767	710	458	6	130	23.5%	100.0%
4	1,248	946	892	470	15	153	19.7%	100.0%
5	1,520	1,332	1,236	430	37	205	12.4%	100.0%
6	1,747	1,520	1,419	525	63	234	11.6%	100.0%
7	2,085	1,916	1,786	574	122	282	7.8%	100.0%
8	2,437	2,519	2,352	467	198	351	7.9%	100.0%
9	2,980	3,219	2,981	514	312	441	6.9%	100.0%
10	4,539	5,688	5,093	520	1,099	570	4.9%	100.0%
All	1,851	1,830	1,678	450	183	246	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	602	379	328	296	2	71	50.3%	100.0%
							PPP	0.6927

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.7%	1.6%	1.5%	6.0%	0.1%	2.5%	
2	4.5%	3.0%	2.9%	8.6%	0.2%	3.9%	
3	5.8%	4.1%	4.2%	10.0%	0.3%	5.2%	
4	7.0%	5.3%	5.5%	10.8%	0.8%	6.4%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	7.1%	7.2%	9.3%	2.0%	8.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.0%	8.1%	11.2%	3.3%	9.1%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	9.7%	9.9%	11.8%	6.2%	10.6%	
8	12.5%	13.0%	13.3%	9.8%	10.2%	13.5%	
9	15.4%	16.8%	17.0%	10.9%	16.3%	17.2%	
10	24.7%	31.3%	30.6%	11.6%	60.5%	23.4%	
Poor*	7.2%	4.6%	4.3%	14.5%	0.3%	6.4%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) civil servants soc.ins.contrib. + ika employee contrib. + farmer's sic + ika pensioner contrib. + scheme tebe(selfempl.)

benefits (sim.) oaed child allowance + large family benefit + third child benefit + unprotected child benefit + civil servant child allowance + farmer pension + social pension + ekas social solidarity benefit

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + maternity payments + disability benefit (non-contributory) + old age pension + invalidity pension (contributory) + survivor's pension + unemployment benefit

IRELAND 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	762	103	76	664	3	2	99.2%	100.0%
2	1,214	501	419	759	33	13	99.0%	100.0%
3	1,789	1,277	1,101	662	112	38	98.5%	100.0%
4	2,096	1,588	1,474	729	167	53	99.0%	100.0%
5	2,693	2,643	2,432	440	300	89	97.3%	100.0%
6	3,160	3,269	3,101	395	389	114	98.4%	100.0%
7	3,640	3,960	3,821	341	520	141	96.1%	100.0%
8	3,939	4,529	4,345	241	667	165	98.2%	100.0%
9	4,449	5,330	5,126	180	866	195	97.8%	100.0%
10	6,522	8,835	8,185	123	2,165	270	97.9%	100.0%
All	2,967	3,137	2,942	462	526	105	98.5%	100.0%
Poor*	1,002	327	265	702	19	8	99.1%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	775	105	77	675	3	2	99.2%	100.0%
2	1,235	509	426	772	33	13	99.0%	100.0%
3	1,819	1,299	1,120	673	114	39	98.5%	100.0%
4	2,132	1,615	1,500	741	170	54	99.0%	100.0%
5	2,740	2,688	2,474	447	305	91	97.3%	100.0%
6	3,215	3,325	3,154	402	396	116	98.4%	100.0%
7	3,702	4,028	3,886	346	529	143	96.1%	100.0%
8	4,007	4,607	4,420	246	678	168	98.2%	100.0%
9	4,526	5,422	5,215	183	880	198	97.8%	100.0%
10	6,634	8,987	8,326	125	2,203	275	97.9%	100.0%
All	3,018	3,191	2,992	470	536	107	98.5%	100.0%
Poor*	1,019	332	270	714	20	8	99.1%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9831

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.5%	0.5%	0.4%	19.7%	0.1%	0.2%	
2	4.6%	1.8%	1.6%	18.3%	0.7%	1.3%	
3	5.5%	3.7%	3.4%	13.1%	2.0%	3.3%	
4	6.8%	4.9%	4.8%	15.3%	3.1%	4.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.8%	7.3%	7.1%	8.2%	4.9%	7.4%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.9%	8.7%	8.8%	7.2%	6.2%	9.1%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.8%	11.2%	6.3%	8.5%	11.5%	
8	12.5%	13.6%	13.9%	4.9%	11.9%	14.8%	
9	15.1%	17.1%	17.6%	3.9%	16.6%	18.7%	
10	24.6%	31.6%	31.2%	3.0%	46.1%	28.8%	
Poor*	9.1%	2.8%	2.4%	40.9%	1.0%	2.0%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + blind persons non-contributory benefits + carer's non-contributory benefits + child benefit + short term disabled contributory benefits + long term disabled non-contributory benefits + occupational injury disablement contributory benefits + deserted wives non-contributory benefits + deserted wife contributory benefits + family income supplement + home carers tax credit + long term invalidity contributory benefits + occupational injury contributory pension + lone parent non-contributory benefits + long term unemployed non-contributory benefits + maternity contributory benefits + old age non-contributory benefits + old age contributory benefits + orphan's contributory benefits + pre-retirement non-contributory benefits + retirement contributory benefits + survivor's contributory benefits + short term unemployed non-contributory benefits + social minimum non-contributory benefits + unemployed contributory benefits + widow's non-contributory benefits

benefits (data) student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + back to work allowance + other welfare allowances

ITALY 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	soc. Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	585	416	327	271	56	47	53.5%	100.0%
2	922	542	482	489	58	51	36.3%	100.0%
3	1,229	919	826	511	112	88	33.0%	100.0%
4	1,430	1,160	1,035	560	185	105	22.3%	100.0%
5	1,692	1,446	1,281	645	258	141	11.5%	100.0%
6	1,982	1,761	1,537	715	329	165	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,335	2,254	1,992	726	433	212	7.4%	100.0%
8	2,697	2,754	2,406	745	556	246	6.7%	100.0%
9	3,291	3,606	3,111	779	755	339	3.0%	100.0%
10	5,824	7,000	5,349	1,100	1,693	583	1.3%	100.0%
All	2,228	2,221	1,862	660	452	201	13.6%	100.0%
Poor*	777	494	420	390	57	50	41.9%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	716	510	400	332	68	58	53.5%	100.0%
2	1,128	664	590	598	71	63	36.3%	100.0%
3	1,504	1,124	1,011	625	137	108	33.0%	100.0%
4	1,750	1,419	1,266	686	227	128	22.3%	100.0%
5	2,071	1,770	1,568	789	316	172	11.5%	100.0%
6	2,426	2,155	1,881	875	402	202	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,858	2,759	2,438	888	530	259	7.4%	100.0%
8	3,301	3,371	2,944	912	681	301	6.7%	100.0%
9	4,027	4,412	3,807	953	924	415	3.0%	100.0%
10	7,127	8,566	6,546	1,346	2,071	714	1.3%	100.0%
All	2,726	2,717	2,278	807	553	245	13.6%	100.0%
Poor*	951	605	514	478	70	62	41.9%	100.0%
							PPP	0.8172

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	soc. Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.3%	1.7%	1.6%	3.7%	1.1%	2.1%	
2	4.4%	2.6%	2.8%	7.9%	1.4%	2.7%	
3	5.3%	4.0%	4.3%	7.5%	2.4%	4.2%	
4	6.4%	5.2%	5.6%	8.5%	4.1%	5.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.6%	7.0%	9.9%	5.8%	7.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.0%	8.3%	10.9%	7.3%	8.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	10.0%	10.6%	10.9%	9.5%	10.4%	
8	12.2%	12.5%	13.0%	11.4%	12.4%	12.4%	
9	15.0%	16.5%	17.0%	12.0%	17.0%	17.2%	
10	27.2%	32.9%	29.9%	17.4%	39.0%	30.3%	
Poor*	7.0%	4.5%	4.5%	11.9%	2.6%	5.0%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income + fringe benefits

taxes (sim.) deposit tax + tax on dividends + national and local income tax (irpef) + tax on other bonds + tax on government bonds

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) family allowances for singles without children + family allowances for singles with children + family allowances for couples without children + family allowances for couples with children + suppl.pension paid on itpen1 + suppl.pension paid on itpen2 + suppl.pension paid on itpen3 + suppl.pension paid on itpen5 + suppl.pension paid on itpen6 + suppl.pension paid on itpen7 + suppl.pension paid on itpen8

benefits (data) student payments + soc.ins. unemployment cig + soc.ins. unemployment compensation + state disability non contributory pension + inail disability non contributory pension + soc.ins. unemployment mobility benefit + soc.security:national admin. + soc.security:regional admin. + soc.security:provincial admin. + soc.security:municipal admin. + soc.security:local health centre + soc.security:other local p.a. + soc.security:other private institutions + social pension (inps), retirement pension + other pension + foreign pension + state: widow's pension

LUXEMBOURG 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,809	1,025	983	955	11	161	59.2%	100.0%
2	2,211	1,303	1,262	1,156	40	209	24.2%	100.0%
3	2,525	1,776	1,710	1,108	86	273	17.9%	100.0%
4	2,911	2,022	1,973	1,303	117	297	15.7%	100.0%
5	3,206	2,356	2,279	1,362	167	346	13.6%	100.0%
6	3,317	2,463	2,371	1,479	285	341	9.8%	100.0%
7	3,883	3,530	3,402	1,270	456	461	12.1%	100.0%
8	4,293	4,117	4,031	1,351	643	533	9.7%	100.0%
9	5,054	5,956	5,875	962	1,137	727	13.6%	100.0%
10	6,765	9,544	9,295	714	2,490	1,003	9.8%	100.0%
All	3,703	3,587	3,492	1,162	594	453	17.0%	100.0%
Poor*	1,818	1,021	980	971	13	162	56.3%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,818	1,030	988	960	11	162	59.2%	100.0%
2	2,222	1,310	1,268	1,162	40	210	24.2%	100.0%
3	2,538	1,785	1,719	1,113	86	274	17.9%	100.0%
4	2,925	2,032	1,983	1,309	118	298	15.7%	100.0%
5	3,222	2,368	2,290	1,369	168	347	13.6%	100.0%
6	3,333	2,476	2,383	1,487	287	343	9.8%	100.0%
7	3,903	3,548	3,419	1,277	459	464	12.1%	100.0%
8	4,315	4,138	4,051	1,358	646	535	9.7%	100.0%
9	5,079	5,986	5,905	967	1,143	731	13.6%	100.0%
10	6,799	9,592	9,343	717	2,502	1,009	9.8%	100.0%
All	3,722	3,606	3,510	1,168	597	455	17.0%	100.0%
Poor*	1,827	1,027	985	976	13	163	56.3%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9949

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.2%	2.5%	2.4%	7.1%	0.2%	3.1%	
2	5.5%	3.4%	3.3%	9.2%	0.6%	4.3%	
3	6.7%	4.9%	4.8%	9.3%	1.4%	5.9%	
4	7.4%	5.3%	5.3%	10.5%	1.8%	6.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.3%	6.3%	6.2%	11.2%	2.7%	7.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.7%	7.4%	7.4%	13.8%	5.2%	8.1%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	9.9%	9.8%	11.0%	7.7%	10.2%	
8	12.1%	12.0%	12.1%	12.2%	11.3%	12.3%	
9	14.2%	17.2%	17.5%	8.6%	19.9%	16.7%	
10	21.4%	31.2%	31.2%	7.2%	49.2%	26.0%	
Poor*	4.5%	2.6%	2.6%	7.7%	0.2%	3.3%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + income from apprenticeship

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee, pensioner, unemployed and social assistance recipients' health insurance contrib. + self employed and capital income long term care insurance contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefit (family benefit) + prenatal-; postnatal-; and child birth allowance (allocation prenatale; allocation postnatale; allocation de naissance) + education allowance (allocation d'éducation) + housing benefit + handicapped child benefit (allocation speciale supplementaire) + maternity allowance (allocation de maternité) + social assistance (minimum income) + annual beginning of school allowance (allocation de rentrée scolaire) + seriously disabled persons (allocation speciale pour personnes handicapés)

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + care benefits + other benefits from the fonds national de solidarité (fns) + orphan allowance + other public benefits + permanent accident benefit + disability pension + early retirement pension + pension received from employment in private sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + pension received from employment in public sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + private sector reversion pension + public sector reversion pension + unemployment benefit

NETHERLANDS 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	919	413	347	671	26	139	74.8%	100.0%
2	1,246	712	609	789	46	210	80.7%	100.0%
3	1,531	1,248	1,040	637	71	283	77.2%	100.0%
4	1,872	1,880	1,649	494	116	386	65.6%	100.0%
5	2,193	2,368	2,086	461	178	458	57.5%	100.0%
6	2,389	2,764	2,468	379	242	512	67.7%	100.0%
7	2,593	3,094	2,772	363	288	575	58.6%	100.0%
8	2,936	3,619	3,067	350	404	628	64.0%	100.0%
9	3,193	4,091	3,539	329	546	681	66.6%	100.0%
10	4,447	6,242	5,232	276	1,276	795	60.6%	100.0%
All	2,345	2,666	2,296	479	333	466	69.9%	100.0%
Poor*	956	438	373	694	29	147	75.3%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,002	450	378	732	28	152	74.8%	100.0%
2	1,358	777	665	861	50	229	80.7%	100.0%
3	1,669	1,361	1,134	694	78	308	77.2%	100.0%
4	2,041	2,050	1,798	538	126	421	65.6%	100.0%
5	2,391	2,582	2,275	503	195	499	57.5%	100.0%
6	2,605	3,014	2,691	413	264	558	67.7%	100.0%
7	2,828	3,374	3,023	396	314	627	58.6%	100.0%
8	3,201	3,946	3,344	382	441	685	64.0%	100.0%
9	3,482	4,461	3,859	359	595	743	66.6%	100.0%
10	4,849	6,807	5,705	301	1,391	867	60.6%	100.0%
All	2,557	2,907	2,504	522	363	509	69.9%	100.0%
Poor*	1,042	478	407	757	32	160	75.3%	100.0%

PPP 0.9171

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.3%	1.7%	1.7%	15.4%	0.9%	3.3%
2	5.9%	3.0%	2.9%	18.2%	1.5%	5.0%
3	6.7%	4.8%	4.6%	13.6%	2.2%	6.2%
4	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	9.2%	3.1%	7.4%
5	8.0%	7.6%	7.7%	8.2%	4.6%	8.4%
6	9.2%	9.4%	9.7%	7.1%	6.6%	9.9%
7	10.5%	11.0%	11.4%	7.2%	8.2%	11.7%
8	12.0%	13.0%	12.8%	7.0%	11.7%	13.0%
9	14.8%	16.6%	16.7%	7.5%	17.7%	15.8%
10	21.6%	26.7%	26.0%	6.6%	43.7%	19.4%
Poor*	5.3%	2.1%	2.1%	18.9%	1.2%	4.1%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + dutch child benefit + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 with children) + general social assistance for families with children + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 without children) + general social assistance for families w/o children + state pension + survivors' benefit (anw) (formerly widow benefit)
benefits (data)	student payments + basic disability benefit (aaw) + disability insurance (former civil servants) + general social assistance, self-employed (ubz) + dutch disability insurance (wao) + unemployment benefit for civil servants + unemployment benefit(ww) + sickness insurance (zw)

PORTUGAL 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	388	160	154	247	1	17	37.1%	100.0%
2	555	327	319	268	2	37	18.6%	100.0%
3	714	503	492	271	9	50	9.3%	100.0%
4	958	772	761	285	17	82	11.0%	100.0%
5	1,035	924	907	232	26	96	7.1%	100.0%
6	1,141	1,076	1,061	213	34	114	7.1%	100.0%
7	1,518	1,394	1,372	335	66	146	3.7%	100.0%
8	1,681	1,732	1,699	245	124	173	5.8%	100.0%
9	2,131	2,337	2,298	296	268	234	4.7%	100.0%
10	3,655	4,418	4,186	647	990	420	1.7%	100.0%
All	1,397	1,393	1,351	307	164	140	9.4%	100.0%
Poor*	471	241	235	258	2	27	27.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	591	243	235	376	1	26	37.1%	100.0%
2	846	498	485	408	3	56	18.6%	100.0%
3	1,088	766	749	412	14	77	9.3%	100.0%
4	1,459	1,176	1,158	434	26	125	11.0%	100.0%
5	1,576	1,407	1,381	354	39	146	7.1%	100.0%
6	1,738	1,639	1,615	325	52	174	7.1%	100.0%
7	2,312	2,123	2,089	510	100	222	3.7%	100.0%
8	2,559	2,638	2,587	373	189	263	5.8%	100.0%
9	3,246	3,559	3,500	450	408	356	4.7%	100.0%
10	5,567	6,728	6,375	985	1,507	640	1.7%	100.0%
All	2,127	2,122	2,058	468	250	212	9.4%	100.0%
Poor*	717	368	358	393	2	41	27.2%	100.0%
							PPP	0.6567

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.1%	1.3%	1.3%	9.0%	0.1%	1.4%	
2	3.9%	2.3%	2.3%	8.7%	0.1%	2.6%	
3	5.1%	3.6%	3.6%	8.8%	0.5%	3.6%	
4	6.0%	4.9%	4.9%	8.2%	0.9%	5.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	7.2%	1.5%	6.6%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.6%	8.1%	8.2%	7.3%	2.2%	8.6%	(see also Legend)
7	9.9%	9.1%	9.3%	10.0%	3.7%	9.5%	
8	11.8%	12.2%	12.3%	7.8%	7.4%	12.2%	
9	15.2%	16.7%	17.0%	9.6%	16.3%	16.7%	
10	29.2%	35.4%	34.6%	23.5%	67.4%	33.6%	
Poor*	7.3%	3.8%	3.8%	18.3%	0.2%	4.2%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) capital income taxes + income tax

employee sics (sim.) employee soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefits + income supplement to ensure minimum income + old-age social pension

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + unemployment related benefits + old-age insurance + survivors related benefits + sickness benefits + invalidity pension + family benefits + social assistance

SPAIN 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	555	284	257	301	1	30	24.7%	100.0%
2	781	449	420	376	8	36	19.3%	100.0%
3	1,063	707	636	443	34	53	14.5%	100.0%
4	1,383	1,078	1,033	454	66	83	8.4%	100.0%
5	1,586	1,359	1,282	447	119	101	7.6%	100.0%
6	1,909	1,695	1,633	504	168	121	6.4%	100.0%
7	2,084	2,019	1,947	456	251	139	6.9%	100.0%
8	2,477	2,531	2,421	483	374	164	3.4%	100.0%
9	2,784	3,047	2,919	440	521	182	1.4%	100.0%
10	4,639	5,741	5,143	677	1,529	249	0.7%	100.0%
All	1,895	1,854	1,734	455	301	113	8.5%	100.0%
Poor*	662	363	335	335	4	32	21.1%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	741	380	343	403	1	40	24.7%	100.0%
2	1,044	599	561	503	11	48	19.3%	100.0%
3	1,420	944	849	592	46	71	14.5%	100.0%
4	1,848	1,441	1,380	606	89	111	8.4%	100.0%
5	2,119	1,816	1,713	597	158	135	7.6%	100.0%
6	2,550	2,264	2,181	673	225	162	6.4%	100.0%
7	2,784	2,697	2,601	609	336	185	6.9%	100.0%
8	3,309	3,382	3,234	646	500	219	3.4%	100.0%
9	3,720	4,071	3,900	588	696	243	1.4%	100.0%
10	6,198	7,670	6,871	904	2,043	333	0.7%	100.0%
All	2,532	2,477	2,316	608	402	152	8.5%	100.0%
Poor*	885	485	448	448	5	43	21.1%	100.0%
							PPP	0.7485

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.9%	1.5%	1.5%	6.6%	0.0%	2.6%	
2	4.9%	2.9%	2.9%	9.8%	0.3%	3.7%	
3	6.1%	4.2%	4.0%	10.6%	1.2%	5.1%	
4	6.9%	5.5%	5.6%	9.4%	2.1%	6.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	7.0%	7.1%	9.4%	3.8%	8.6%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.1%	8.4%	9.8%	5.0%	9.5%	(see also Legend)
7	10.6%	10.5%	10.8%	9.6%	8.0%	11.7%	
8	12.2%	12.7%	13.0%	9.9%	11.6%	13.4%	
9	15.6%	17.5%	17.9%	10.3%	18.4%	17.0%	
10	23.8%	30.2%	28.9%	14.5%	49.5%	21.4%	
Poor*	7.2%	4.1%	4.0%	15.2%	0.3%	5.8%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) agrarian employment soc.ins.contrib. + agrarian self employment soc.ins.contrib. + partime eesic + general employee sic's + partime eesic + self-employed sic's + sic's for the unemployed

benefits (sim.) child social assistance + old age social assistance + old age pension supplement + unemployed social assistance for those with family charges + widow pension supplement

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + unemployment insurance benefit + old-age (insurance an early retirement) + survivors (widows or orphans, insurance) + sickness and invalidity benefits + social assistance benefits (household social assistance, but not including child benefit) + family benefits

SWEDEN 2001

based on system SW_2001_DataElig

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	662	342	273	504	157	27	28.3%	100.0%
2	1,089	508	387	895	276	38	20.7%	100.0%
3	1,301	764	617	992	398	56	17.5%	100.0%
4	1,628	1,472	1,288	854	591	108	14.0%	100.0%
5	1,875	1,935	1,738	795	716	140	16.1%	100.0%
6	2,071	2,349	2,140	697	809	165	16.4%	100.0%
7	2,345	2,780	2,547	699	943	191	16.8%	100.0%
8	2,566	3,261	2,992	587	1,068	215	16.6%	100.0%
9	2,979	4,022	3,690	524	1,322	244	14.7%	100.0%
10	4,403	6,634	5,587	472	2,432	271	15.8%	100.0%
All	1,990	2,235	1,969	707	817	135	17.9%	100.0%
Poor*	674	345	275	515	160	27	28.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	655	339	270	498	156	27	28.3%	100.0%
2	1,077	503	383	885	273	38	20.7%	100.0%
3	1,287	756	611	981	394	56	17.5%	100.0%
4	1,610	1,456	1,274	845	585	106	14.0%	100.0%
5	1,854	1,914	1,719	786	708	138	16.1%	100.0%
6	2,049	2,323	2,117	690	800	164	16.4%	100.0%
7	2,319	2,750	2,520	692	933	189	16.8%	100.0%
8	2,538	3,226	2,959	580	1,056	212	16.6%	100.0%
9	2,947	3,978	3,650	518	1,308	241	14.7%	100.0%
10	4,355	6,562	5,526	467	2,406	268	15.8%	100.0%
All	1,968	2,211	1,948	699	808	134	17.9%	100.0%
Poor*	666	342	272	509	158	27	28.2%	100.0%
						PPP	1.0110	

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	2.0%	1.8%	9.2%	2.5%	2.6%	
2	6.7%	2.8%	2.4%	15.5%	4.1%	3.4%	
3	7.4%	3.9%	3.6%	15.9%	5.5%	4.7%	
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.2%	11.4%	6.9%	7.5%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.7%	7.9%	10.0%	7.8%	9.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.3%	9.4%	9.7%	8.8%	8.8%	10.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.2%	10.7%	11.2%	8.5%	10.0%	12.2%	
8	11.6%	13.2%	13.7%	7.5%	11.8%	14.3%	
9	13.7%	16.4%	17.1%	6.8%	14.8%	16.4%	
10	20.7%	27.7%	26.5%	6.2%	27.8%	18.7%	
Poor*	4.6%	2.1%	1.9%	9.8%	2.6%	2.7%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth

employee sics (sim.) general pension fee

benefits (sim.) child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance

benefits (data) sick benefits + unemployment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school

UK 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	976	208	124	867	96	3	67.9%	6.0%
2	1,369	518	390	988	120	17	61.7%	26.1%
3	1,570	838	657	919	154	34	45.3%	42.5%
4	1,906	1,369	1,109	827	228	61	39.4%	58.9%
5	2,252	2,001	1,623	664	321	92	31.7%	70.2%
6	2,649	2,623	2,258	588	424	137	34.9%	76.9%
7	3,096	3,456	2,939	395	578	178	28.0%	81.5%
8	3,677	4,413	3,873	276	776	236	28.9%	85.7%
9	4,399	5,558	4,998	200	1,048	310	34.6%	88.7%
10	6,868	9,439	8,401	154	2,335	390	33.3%	94.2%
All	2,879	3,048	2,642	589	612	146	45.6%	83.2%
Poor*	1,114	299	202	924	102	7	65.8%	12.7%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	943	201	119	838	93	3	67.9%	6.0%
2	1,324	501	377	955	116	16	61.7%	26.1%
3	1,518	811	636	889	149	32	45.3%	42.5%
4	1,843	1,324	1,072	799	221	59	39.4%	58.9%
5	2,178	1,935	1,569	642	311	89	31.7%	70.2%
6	2,562	2,536	2,183	568	410	133	34.9%	76.9%
7	2,994	3,342	2,842	382	559	172	28.0%	81.5%
8	3,556	4,268	3,746	267	751	228	28.9%	85.7%
9	4,254	5,374	4,833	193	1,013	300	34.6%	88.7%
10	6,642	9,128	8,124	149	2,258	377	33.3%	94.2%
All	2,784	2,947	2,555	570	592	141	45.6%	83.2%
Poor*	1,077	289	195	893	99	7	65.8%	12.7%
							PPP	1.0341

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.6%	0.7%	0.5%	15.6%	1.7%	0.2%	
2	4.7%	1.7%	1.5%	16.6%	1.9%	1.2%	
3	5.7%	2.9%	2.6%	16.2%	2.6%	2.4%	
4	6.5%	4.4%	4.1%	13.8%	3.7%	4.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.5%	6.0%	11.1%	5.2%	6.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.8%	8.2%	8.2%	9.5%	6.6%	9.0%	(see also Legend)
7	10.6%	11.2%	11.0%	6.6%	9.3%	12.0%	
8	12.4%	14.1%	14.2%	4.6%	12.3%	15.8%	
9	15.2%	18.1%	18.8%	3.4%	17.0%	21.2%	
10	24.9%	32.3%	33.2%	2.7%	39.8%	27.9%	
Poor*	6.8%	1.7%	1.3%	27.6%	2.9%	0.8%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + value of luncheon vouchers

taxes (sim.) national income tax

taxes (data) local taxation

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + job seekers allowance (contributory unemployment benefit) + child benefit + council tax benefit + family credit + pensioner's annual heating allowance + income support

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + attendance allowance + disability living allowance (self care) + disability working allowance + invalid care allowance + incapacity benefit + industrial injury + mobility allowance (now disability living allowance (mobility)) + retirement pension + severe disablement allowance + state earnings related pension (serps) + statutory sick pay + training allowance + war pension + widow benefit

ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND") 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	679	399	348	350	25	45	40.4%	83.3%
2	1,085	616	549	600	54	76	35.9%	79.1%
3	1,345	847	760	707	90	118	36.4%	83.5%
4	1,569	1,120	1,013	745	136	160	29.7%	87.1%
5	1,803	1,467	1,335	745	198	212	24.6%	90.7%
6	2,106	1,966	1,798	705	286	280	21.1%	93.4%
7	2,363	2,423	2,229	662	390	333	18.8%	94.9%
8	2,783	3,066	2,815	655	544	392	17.4%	95.6%
9	3,339	4,041	3,663	553	780	475	14.9%	96.0%
10	5,163	6,864	6,042	570	1,696	575	10.6%	97.0%
All	2,265	2,342	2,110	630	436	272	24.4%	95.0%
Poor	853	494	437	453	37	58	37.8%	80.7%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	802	403	341	477	31	48	44.2%	71.3%
2	1,216	630	551	729	58	84	38.9%	72.5%
3	1,501	971	875	771	105	136	34.3%	83.3%
4	1,762	1,322	1,206	788	159	190	26.8%	89.0%
5	2,034	1,735	1,580	771	226	245	22.6%	92.2%
6	2,298	2,228	2,049	701	322	309	18.0%	94.2%
7	2,642	2,763	2,558	689	440	371	17.6%	95.3%
8	3,019	3,348	3,068	666	581	414	13.8%	95.9%
9	3,624	4,360	3,991	600	835	501	12.2%	96.3%
10	5,587	7,349	6,410	689	1,810	641	8.0%	97.6%
All	2,466	2,539	2,286	688	465	295	23.4%	95.4%
Poor	930	466	399	560	39	57	42.2%	69.5%

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	
1	2.8%	1.6%	1.5%	5.2%	0.5%	1.5%	
2	4.8%	2.6%	2.6%	9.5%	1.2%	2.8%	
3	5.9%	3.6%	3.6%	11.1%	2.0%	4.3%	
4	6.9%	4.8%	4.8%	11.8%	3.1%	5.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	6.3%	6.3%	11.8%	4.5%	7.8%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.2%	8.3%	10.9%	6.4%	10.0%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.4%	10.7%	10.6%	9.0%	12.3%	
8	12.2%	13.0%	13.3%	10.3%	12.4%	14.4%	
9	15.2%	17.8%	17.9%	9.1%	18.5%	18.1%	
10	24.7%	31.8%	31.1%	9.8%	42.2%	22.9%	
Poor	6.4%	3.6%	3.5%	12.2%	1.4%	3.6%	

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group, based on PPP

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	Cur. Earned Income	Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.
1	3.3%	1.6%	1.5%	7.0%	0.7%	1.6%
2	5.1%	2.6%	2.5%	11.0%	1.3%	3.0%
3	6.1%	3.8%	3.8%	11.2%	2.2%	4.6%
4	7.0%	5.1%	5.2%	11.3%	3.4%	6.3%
5	8.0%	6.6%	6.7%	10.8%	4.7%	8.0%
6	9.1%	8.6%	8.8%	10.0%	6.8%	10.3%
7	10.4%	10.5%	10.8%	9.7%	9.1%	12.1%
8	12.2%	13.1%	13.4%	9.6%	12.4%	13.9%
9	14.9%	17.4%	17.7%	8.9%	18.2%	17.2%
10	23.9%	30.6%	29.6%	10.6%	41.1%	22.9%
Poor	6.0%	2.9%	2.8%	12.9%	1.3%	3.1%

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

AUSTRIA

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.95	0.44	0.93	0.59	0.42	28.5%	10.0%	9.8%	7.8%	18.5%	5.0%
2	2.60	0.79	1.28	0.53	0.71	37.5%	10.0%	13.3%	8.1%	12.5%	6.2%
3	2.60	0.84	1.27	0.49	0.76	42.7%	10.0%	14.3%	8.0%	11.6%	6.7%
4	2.58	0.70	1.46	0.42	0.93	50.9%	10.0%	11.9%	9.3%	9.9%	8.3%
5	2.76	0.80	1.65	0.31	1.23	66.4%	10.0%	12.8%	9.8%	6.8%	10.2%
6	2.54	0.59	1.54	0.42	1.14	60.8%	10.0%	10.2%	10.0%	10.0%	10.4%
7	2.55	0.45	1.75	0.35	1.34	68.3%	10.0%	7.7%	11.3%	8.4%	12.2%
8	2.59	0.49	1.82	0.28	1.45	72.2%	9.9%	8.3%	11.4%	6.6%	12.8%
9	2.31	0.34	1.71	0.26	1.43	78.2%	10.0%	6.6%	12.1%	6.8%	14.3%
10	2.24	0.26	1.65	0.33	1.36	71.5%	10.0%	5.1%	12.1%	9.0%	13.9%
All	2.45	0.56	1.49	0.40	1.06	57.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.96	0.44	0.91	0.60	0.42	28.1%	10.4%	10.2%	8.0%	19.5%	5.1%
% of Population							100.0%	22.7%	60.9%	16.4%	43.4%

BELGIUM

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.94	0.39	0.90	0.65	0.11	6.5%	10.0%	8.2%	8.0%	19.5%	1.4%
2	2.13	0.49	0.92	0.72	0.37	23.9%	10.0%	9.6%	7.4%	19.5%	4.4%
3	2.19	0.58	1.04	0.57	0.52	29.1%	10.0%	10.9%	8.1%	15.2%	5.9%
4	2.44	0.66	1.34	0.44	0.80	43.1%	10.0%	11.2%	9.4%	10.5%	8.2%
5	2.52	0.62	1.37	0.53	0.97	51.1%	10.0%	10.1%	9.2%	12.3%	9.6%
6	2.56	0.68	1.54	0.34	1.15	60.4%	10.0%	10.9%	10.3%	7.7%	11.2%
7	2.61	0.75	1.52	0.34	1.23	63.9%	10.0%	11.9%	9.9%	7.6%	11.7%
8	2.73	0.69	1.89	0.15	1.54	77.3%	10.0%	10.4%	11.8%	3.2%	14.1%
9	2.61	0.57	1.94	0.10	1.67	84.1%	10.0%	9.1%	12.7%	2.2%	16.0%
10	2.46	0.45	1.91	0.10	1.72	87.4%	10.0%	7.6%	13.2%	2.3%	17.4%
All	2.39	0.58	1.40	0.41	0.96	50.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.97	0.40	0.89	0.68	0.16	9.7%	13.0%	10.8%	10.0%	26.2%	2.6%
% of Population							100.0%	24.2%	58.6%	17.2%	40.1%

DENMARK

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.64	0.24	0.86	0.53	0.45	34.2%	10.0%	6.0%	8.5%	24.8%	5.5%
2	1.77	0.30	0.67	0.80	0.33	22.3%	10.0%	6.8%	6.1%	34.3%	3.7%
3	2.04	0.52	1.05	0.47	0.57	34.4%	10.0%	10.4%	8.3%	17.4%	5.6%
4	2.34	0.72	1.37	0.25	0.95	57.4%	10.0%	12.5%	9.4%	8.0%	8.1%
5	2.62	0.85	1.57	0.20	1.28	72.3%	10.1%	13.3%	9.7%	5.9%	9.9%
6	2.68	0.90	1.68	0.10	1.51	86.3%	10.0%	13.6%	10.0%	2.7%	11.2%
7	2.67	0.79	1.82	0.07	1.65	89.5%	9.9%	11.9%	10.9%	1.9%	12.3%
8	2.51	0.64	1.83	0.05	1.68	90.3%	10.0%	10.3%	11.7%	1.5%	13.4%
9	2.43	0.50	1.85	0.08	1.75	91.5%	10.0%	8.3%	12.2%	2.5%	14.4%
10	2.41	0.41	1.97	0.03	1.91	95.2%	10.0%	6.9%	13.2%	0.9%	15.8%
All	2.25	0.55	1.40	0.30	1.12	63.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.65	0.25	0.88	0.52	0.46	34.6%	9.8%	6.0%	8.4%	23.6%	5.4%
% of Population							100.0%	24.6%	62.2%	13.2%	50.0%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

FINLAND

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.34	0.88	0.33	0.46	35.8%	10.0%	9.5%	9.2%	14.4%	5.8%
2	1.80	0.42	0.83	0.55	0.54	36.9%	10.0%	10.0%	7.5%	20.5%	5.9%
3	2.10	0.53	1.03	0.54	0.74	46.9%	10.0%	10.9%	7.9%	17.1%	6.9%
4	2.22	0.54	1.20	0.48	0.92	56.3%	10.0%	10.4%	8.8%	14.6%	8.1%
5	2.33	0.67	1.37	0.29	1.19	74.4%	10.0%	12.3%	9.5%	8.5%	10.0%
6	2.47	0.65	1.53	0.29	1.35	77.6%	10.0%	11.3%	10.0%	8.0%	10.6%
7	2.41	0.60	1.61	0.20	1.46	82.1%	10.0%	10.7%	10.8%	5.6%	11.8%
8	2.42	0.54	1.73	0.15	1.57	85.2%	10.0%	9.6%	11.6%	4.1%	12.7%
9	2.35	0.45	1.79	0.12	1.71	91.4%	10.0%	8.2%	12.3%	3.4%	14.1%
10	2.27	0.37	1.76	0.13	1.65	88.5%	10.0%	7.1%	12.5%	3.9%	14.1%
All	2.15	0.50	1.33	0.32	1.10	64.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.57	0.35	0.86	0.36	0.46	34.8%	11.1%	10.5%	9.9%	17.1%	6.3%
% of Population							100.0%	23.3%	61.9%	14.9%	51.3%

FRANCE

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.22	0.52	1.24	0.45	0.57	31.6%	10.0%	9.4%	9.5%	12.9%	6.0%
2	2.49	0.76	1.21	0.52	0.68	38.9%	10.0%	12.1%	8.2%	13.3%	6.4%
3	2.54	0.83	1.33	0.38	0.86	50.1%	10.0%	12.9%	8.8%	9.6%	7.9%
4	2.47	0.74	1.36	0.37	0.95	54.6%	10.0%	11.9%	9.3%	9.5%	8.9%
5	2.45	0.69	1.36	0.41	1.01	55.7%	10.0%	11.1%	9.4%	10.6%	9.6%
6	2.52	0.63	1.51	0.39	1.18	63.4%	10.0%	9.8%	10.1%	9.8%	10.9%
7	2.49	0.58	1.57	0.33	1.27	68.6%	10.0%	9.3%	10.7%	8.5%	11.9%
8	2.44	0.55	1.56	0.33	1.26	67.3%	10.0%	8.9%	10.8%	8.7%	12.0%
9	2.42	0.46	1.61	0.35	1.34	68.6%	10.0%	7.6%	11.3%	9.1%	12.9%
10	2.25	0.39	1.58	0.28	1.30	69.7%	10.0%	6.9%	11.9%	7.9%	13.4%
All	2.42	0.61	1.43	0.38	1.04	56.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.22	0.53	1.24	0.45	0.57	31.7%	10.4%	9.8%	9.8%	13.5%	6.2%
% of Population							100.0%	25.2%	59.1%	15.7%	42.9%

GERMANY

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.33	0.84	0.39	0.38	30.9%	10.0%	10.8%	8.6%	14.3%	5.0%
2	2.07	0.54	1.03	0.50	0.64	40.7%	10.2%	13.5%	8.1%	14.0%	6.4%
3	2.22	0.60	1.16	0.47	0.84	49.4%	9.8%	13.3%	8.1%	12.0%	7.5%
4	2.23	0.49	1.24	0.50	0.91	52.0%	10.1%	11.3%	9.0%	13.0%	8.5%
5	2.18	0.45	1.29	0.43	1.01	58.6%	10.0%	10.6%	9.5%	11.4%	9.5%
6	2.12	0.42	1.40	0.30	1.16	68.6%	9.8%	9.9%	10.3%	7.9%	11.0%
7	2.20	0.46	1.45	0.29	1.18	71.1%	10.0%	10.6%	10.5%	7.5%	10.9%
8	2.11	0.33	1.48	0.30	1.28	70.6%	10.0%	8.0%	11.1%	8.1%	12.3%
9	2.07	0.26	1.61	0.20	1.47	81.8%	10.0%	6.3%	12.4%	5.5%	14.5%
10	1.97	0.22	1.53	0.22	1.39	79.9%	10.0%	5.7%	12.3%	6.4%	14.4%
All	2.05	0.41	1.29	0.36	1.01	59.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.63	0.38	0.86	0.39	0.41	32.0%	12.2%	14.5%	10.2%	16.5%	6.2%
% of Population							100.0%	19.8%	62.8%	17.4%	49.1%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

GREECE

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.39	0.49	1.21	0.69	0.43	21.4%	10.0%	9.0%	8.5%	16.5%	5.5%
2	2.76	0.58	1.47	0.71	0.54	25.5%	10.0%	9.2%	8.9%	14.6%	6.0%
3	2.88	0.61	1.58	0.69	0.66	29.5%	10.0%	9.3%	9.2%	13.6%	7.0%
4	2.74	0.66	1.49	0.58	0.74	33.1%	10.0%	10.6%	9.1%	12.1%	8.2%
5	2.92	0.69	1.78	0.45	0.92	39.7%	10.0%	10.3%	10.3%	8.8%	9.6%
6	2.95	0.69	1.75	0.51	0.92	40.4%	10.0%	10.3%	9.9%	9.8%	9.5%
7	3.06	0.67	1.95	0.43	1.06	48.1%	10.0%	9.6%	10.7%	8.1%	10.7%
8	2.99	0.74	1.93	0.33	1.25	59.6%	10.0%	10.8%	10.8%	6.3%	12.8%
9	2.96	0.76	1.96	0.24	1.42	70.1%	10.0%	11.2%	11.1%	4.6%	14.8%
10	2.81	0.61	1.93	0.27	1.45	73.0%	10.0%	9.5%	11.5%	5.5%	15.8%
All	2.83	0.64	1.69	0.50	0.92	43.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.56	0.53	1.33	0.70	0.48	23.3%	20.0%	18.1%	17.4%	31.1%	11.4%
% of Population							100.0%	22.8%	59.6%	17.6%	32.6%

IRELAND

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.17	0.83	0.97	0.36	0.09	4.0%	10.0%	13.8%	7.4%	15.0%	1.0%
2	2.68	0.78	1.19	0.70	0.35	17.5%	10.0%	10.6%	7.3%	23.5%	3.3%
3	3.25	1.07	1.69	0.49	0.76	37.6%	10.0%	11.9%	8.5%	13.5%	6.0%
4	3.08	0.98	1.55	0.55	0.89	41.0%	10.0%	11.4%	8.3%	16.1%	7.3%
5	3.48	1.06	2.08	0.34	1.31	61.9%	10.1%	11.1%	9.9%	8.9%	9.7%
6	3.52	1.05	2.24	0.23	1.51	67.3%	9.9%	10.7%	10.3%	5.8%	10.8%
7	3.47	0.90	2.40	0.17	1.81	76.3%	10.0%	9.3%	11.3%	4.5%	13.2%
8	3.16	0.73	2.24	0.19	1.84	83.7%	10.0%	8.4%	11.6%	5.3%	14.7%
9	2.96	0.59	2.27	0.10	1.97	87.1%	10.0%	7.2%	12.6%	3.0%	16.9%
10	2.65	0.42	2.10	0.13	1.78	84.1%	10.0%	5.7%	12.9%	4.4%	17.0%
All	2.98	0.83	1.82	0.33	1.18	53.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.43	0.81	1.09	0.52	0.24	11.6%	22.0%	26.4%	16.2%	42.6%	5.4%
% of Population							100.0%	27.8%	61.1%	11.1%	39.5%

ITALY

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.23	0.92	2.01	0.30	0.58	26.1%	10.0%	14.2%	9.8%	5.6%	5.2%
2	2.71	0.62	1.52	0.57	0.53	22.2%	10.0%	11.5%	8.8%	12.9%	5.6%
3	2.99	0.74	1.67	0.58	0.69	30.3%	10.0%	12.4%	8.8%	11.7%	6.6%
4	2.89	0.68	1.66	0.55	0.78	35.1%	10.0%	11.8%	9.1%	11.5%	7.8%
5	2.85	0.55	1.79	0.52	0.90	39.4%	10.0%	9.5%	9.9%	11.0%	9.1%
6	2.86	0.52	1.78	0.56	1.04	47.3%	10.0%	9.1%	9.8%	12.0%	10.4%
7	2.92	0.54	1.92	0.46	1.23	55.9%	10.0%	9.3%	10.3%	9.6%	12.1%
8	2.86	0.44	2.01	0.41	1.35	61.3%	10.0%	7.8%	11.0%	8.8%	13.5%
9	2.85	0.43	2.02	0.40	1.46	67.1%	10.0%	7.5%	11.2%	8.5%	14.7%
10	2.76	0.39	1.99	0.38	1.46	67.1%	10.0%	7.0%	11.3%	8.5%	15.1%
All	2.89	0.58	1.83	0.47	1.01	45.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.95	0.76	1.74	0.45	0.56	24.2%	20.6%	26.5%	19.1%	19.0%	11.1%
% of Population							100.0%	20.0%	63.5%	16.4%	34.9%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

LUXEMBOURG

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.87	1.07	1.59	0.22	0.81	45.7%	10.0%	16.1%	8.8%	5.5%	6.6%
2	2.67	0.80	1.43	0.43	0.80	44.2%	10.0%	13.1%	8.5%	11.7%	6.9%
3	2.51	0.62	1.48	0.42	0.91	49.1%	10.0%	10.6%	9.3%	12.0%	8.4%
4	2.64	0.68	1.53	0.43	0.91	47.3%	10.0%	11.2%	9.2%	11.7%	8.0%
5	2.58	0.59	1.54	0.44	1.01	50.9%	10.0%	10.0%	9.5%	12.3%	9.1%
6	2.28	0.45	1.32	0.51	0.88	46.0%	10.0%	8.5%	9.2%	16.0%	8.9%
7	2.45	0.50	1.61	0.35	1.09	57.1%	10.0%	8.8%	10.4%	10.1%	10.2%
8	2.36	0.43	1.58	0.35	1.23	67.6%	10.0%	8.0%	10.6%	10.6%	12.1%
9	2.37	0.46	1.71	0.20	1.36	75.8%	10.0%	8.4%	11.4%	6.2%	13.3%
10	2.10	0.25	1.74	0.11	1.51	86.4%	10.0%	5.2%	13.1%	3.8%	16.6%
All	2.47	0.57	1.55	0.34	1.07	57.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.85	1.05	1.57	0.23	0.80	44.8%	10.6%	16.9%	9.3%	6.3%	6.9%
% of Population							100.0%	23.1%	63.0%	13.9%	43.3%

NETHERLANDS

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.05	0.64	1.15	0.27	0.52	36.8%	10.0%	12.6%	9.2%	9.1%	5.4%
2	2.04	0.55	0.88	0.61	0.52	32.7%	10.0%	10.8%	7.1%	21.1%	5.4%
3	2.21	0.62	1.10	0.49	0.77	43.9%	10.0%	11.3%	8.2%	15.5%	7.4%
4	2.52	0.80	1.41	0.32	1.07	59.9%	10.0%	12.7%	9.2%	8.7%	9.0%
5	2.64	0.81	1.55	0.29	1.19	67.0%	10.0%	12.3%	9.6%	7.7%	9.6%
6	2.49	0.67	1.54	0.28	1.28	71.2%	10.0%	10.9%	10.2%	7.7%	10.9%
7	2.39	0.65	1.54	0.21	1.29	73.7%	10.0%	10.9%	10.6%	6.1%	11.5%
8	2.34	0.48	1.60	0.27	1.35	70.9%	10.0%	8.2%	11.2%	8.1%	12.2%
9	2.07	0.30	1.52	0.26	1.34	76.0%	10.0%	5.7%	12.0%	8.7%	13.7%
10	1.97	0.22	1.54	0.21	1.39	79.4%	10.0%	4.6%	12.8%	7.3%	14.9%
All	2.25	0.56	1.37	0.32	1.06	60.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.05	0.61	1.10	0.33	0.51	35.3%	11.8%	14.3%	10.5%	13.3%	6.2%
% of Population							100.0%	24.8%	60.9%	14.3%	47.2%

PORTUGAL

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.92	0.83	1.40	0.69	0.57	26.7%	10.0%	12.6%	7.7%	15.8%	4.4%
2	3.30	1.08	1.46	0.76	0.80	36.8%	10.0%	14.5%	7.1%	15.3%	5.5%
3	3.27	0.88	1.69	0.70	0.97	41.6%	10.0%	11.8%	8.3%	14.3%	6.7%
4	3.75	0.92	2.25	0.58	1.52	55.9%	10.1%	11.0%	9.7%	10.4%	9.3%
5	3.38	0.70	2.17	0.52	1.54	66.4%	9.9%	9.0%	10.2%	10.1%	10.2%
6	3.13	0.66	2.06	0.41	1.63	74.4%	10.0%	9.3%	10.6%	8.9%	11.9%
7	3.61	0.53	2.65	0.43	2.00	72.3%	10.1%	6.6%	11.9%	7.9%	12.7%
8	3.30	0.64	2.32	0.33	1.89	75.6%	9.9%	8.5%	11.2%	6.7%	12.9%
9	3.28	0.63	2.40	0.25	1.96	77.5%	10.0%	8.5%	11.7%	5.0%	13.6%
10	2.92	0.54	2.14	0.25	1.66	72.9%	10.0%	8.1%	11.7%	5.6%	12.9%
All	3.27	0.74	2.04	0.49	1.44	59.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	3.09	0.93	1.43	0.73	0.68	31.6%	20.6%	27.5%	15.3%	32.4%	10.3%
% of Population							100.0%	22.6%	62.4%	15.0%	44.1%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

SPAIN

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.25	0.90	1.77	0.58	0.57	25.5%	10.0%	13.9%	8.7%	10.5%	4.8%
2	2.71	0.69	1.38	0.64	0.57	26.0%	10.0%	12.6%	8.0%	14.0%	5.6%
3	2.97	0.59	1.62	0.76	0.78	32.9%	10.0%	9.9%	8.7%	15.2%	7.1%
4	3.41	0.71	2.01	0.69	1.12	45.5%	10.0%	10.2%	9.4%	11.9%	8.8%
5	3.38	0.68	2.14	0.56	1.24	51.8%	10.0%	10.1%	10.1%	9.8%	9.8%
6	3.64	0.73	2.29	0.62	1.47	58.9%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.9%
7	3.36	0.55	2.36	0.45	1.53	65.6%	10.0%	8.2%	11.2%	7.9%	12.3%
8	3.47	0.64	2.33	0.51	1.57	66.5%	10.0%	9.1%	10.6%	8.7%	12.2%
9	3.04	0.53	2.18	0.33	1.63	75.3%	10.0%	8.7%	11.4%	6.4%	14.4%
10	3.32	0.50	2.50	0.32	1.75	74.1%	10.0%	7.4%	12.0%	5.6%	14.2%
All	3.23	0.65	2.04	0.55	1.20	51.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.95	0.80	1.56	0.60	0.57	25.9%	18.9%	25.5%	15.8%	22.5%	9.8%
% of Population							100.0%	20.1%	63.0%	16.9%	37.2%

SWEDEN

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.54	0.33	0.90	0.31	0.62	51.2%	10.0%	9.2%	9.8%	11.9%	7.7%
2	1.63	0.36	0.65	0.61	0.42	29.7%	10.0%	9.6%	6.7%	21.9%	5.0%
3	1.76	0.43	0.74	0.59	0.55	39.0%	10.0%	10.5%	7.0%	19.7%	6.0%
4	2.10	0.61	1.09	0.41	0.93	64.4%	10.0%	12.5%	8.7%	11.3%	8.5%
5	2.23	0.64	1.25	0.34	1.15	75.6%	10.0%	12.5%	9.4%	8.8%	9.8%
6	2.23	0.62	1.35	0.26	1.25	79.8%	10.0%	11.9%	10.2%	6.8%	10.7%
7	2.31	0.58	1.48	0.24	1.37	83.1%	10.0%	10.9%	10.7%	6.2%	11.4%
8	2.21	0.48	1.55	0.18	1.47	87.7%	10.0%	9.3%	11.8%	4.9%	12.7%
9	2.18	0.37	1.64	0.17	1.58	88.9%	10.0%	7.3%	12.6%	4.5%	13.8%
10	2.13	0.31	1.68	0.15	1.61	90.1%	10.0%	6.2%	13.2%	4.0%	14.4%
All	1.99	0.46	1.19	0.34	1.04	66.3%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.54	0.33	0.89	0.32	0.61	50.2%	10.4%	9.7%	10.1%	12.6%	7.8%
% of Population							100.0%	23.1%	59.7%	17.2%	52.2%

UK

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.23	0.66	1.17	0.40	0.18	10.2%	10.0%	12.2%	8.6%	12.2%	1.9%
2	2.37	0.74	1.20	0.44	0.36	20.3%	10.0%	12.9%	8.3%	12.4%	3.7%
3	2.27	0.64	1.03	0.60	0.47	25.6%	10.0%	11.6%	7.4%	17.9%	5.0%
4	2.40	0.67	1.22	0.51	0.68	40.1%	10.0%	11.6%	8.3%	14.4%	6.9%
5	2.39	0.61	1.36	0.42	0.90	52.5%	10.0%	10.5%	9.3%	11.9%	9.1%
6	2.46	0.68	1.40	0.39	1.08	58.4%	10.0%	11.3%	9.3%	10.6%	10.6%
7	2.39	0.47	1.64	0.27	1.34	70.7%	10.0%	8.2%	11.3%	7.7%	13.5%
8	2.43	0.50	1.73	0.20	1.51	79.4%	10.0%	8.6%	11.7%	5.5%	15.1%
9	2.37	0.41	1.82	0.14	1.64	84.8%	10.0%	7.1%	12.6%	3.8%	16.7%
10	2.25	0.33	1.81	0.12	1.62	85.7%	10.0%	6.0%	13.1%	3.6%	17.4%
All	2.35	0.57	1.43	0.35	0.97	52.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.28	0.68	1.19	0.41	0.23	13.3%	17.0%	21.2%	14.5%	20.5%	4.2%
% of Population							100.0%	24.2%	61.0%	14.8%	41.3%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND")

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.64	0.65	1.52	0.47	0.59	29.6%	10.0%	11.0%	9.4%	11.0%	5.3%
2	2.46	0.59	1.32	0.54	0.62	31.7%	10.0%	10.8%	8.7%	13.7%	6.0%
3	2.48	0.64	1.34	0.49	0.73	39.2%	10.0%	11.6%	8.8%	12.4%	7.0%
4	2.45	0.62	1.33	0.49	0.80	42.9%	10.0%	11.4%	8.8%	12.5%	7.7%
5	2.45	0.59	1.38	0.48	0.94	50.8%	10.0%	10.8%	9.2%	12.1%	9.0%
6	2.52	0.61	1.50	0.41	1.10	58.8%	10.0%	10.8%	9.7%	10.1%	10.3%
7	2.43	0.53	1.56	0.33	1.21	66.9%	10.0%	9.8%	10.5%	8.5%	11.8%
8	2.46	0.51	1.64	0.31	1.32	69.8%	10.0%	9.4%	10.8%	7.7%	12.6%
9	2.37	0.40	1.72	0.25	1.45	76.0%	10.0%	7.6%	11.8%	6.6%	14.5%
10	2.26	0.33	1.72	0.20	1.51	80.1%	10.0%	6.6%	12.4%	5.5%	15.7%
All	2.45	0.54	1.51	0.39	1.04	55.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.57	0.63	1.44	0.50	0.61	30.4%	17.8%	19.4%	16.2%	21.5%	9.9%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	22.3%	61.6%	16.1%	42.4%

ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND"), Decile Groups Based on PPP-Adjusted Income

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.44	0.61	1.39	0.44	0.50	26.9%	10.0%	11.3%	9.2%	11.3%	4.8%
2	2.36	0.61	1.21	0.55	0.55	29.8%	10.0%	11.5%	8.3%	14.5%	5.4%
3	2.45	0.65	1.28	0.52	0.71	38.5%	10.0%	11.9%	8.5%	13.3%	6.8%
4	2.49	0.61	1.38	0.49	0.87	46.6%	10.0%	11.1%	9.0%	12.2%	8.3%
5	2.53	0.63	1.45	0.45	0.99	52.8%	10.0%	11.2%	9.3%	11.1%	9.2%
6	2.49	0.56	1.55	0.38	1.15	62.0%	10.0%	10.1%	10.1%	9.6%	10.8%
7	2.53	0.58	1.62	0.34	1.26	67.3%	10.0%	10.2%	10.4%	8.3%	11.8%
8	2.45	0.48	1.68	0.30	1.36	70.8%	10.0%	8.7%	11.1%	7.5%	13.0%
9	2.41	0.40	1.75	0.25	1.49	77.0%	10.0%	7.5%	11.8%	6.5%	14.6%
10	2.31	0.34	1.76	0.22	1.49	78.5%	10.0%	6.5%	12.3%	5.9%	15.2%
All	2.45	0.54	1.51	0.39	1.04	55.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.40	0.61	1.32	0.48	0.51	27.4%	15.6%	17.8%	13.9%	19.3%	7.8%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	22.3%	61.6%	16.1%	42.4%

SWEDEN (simulated eligibility)

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.34	0.91	0.31	0.62	51.3%	10.0%	9.5%	9.7%	11.7%	7.6%
2	1.59	0.34	0.61	0.64	0.40	28.9%	10.0%	9.3%	6.4%	23.4%	4.8%
3	1.77	0.43	0.76	0.58	0.57	40.6%	10.0%	10.5%	7.2%	19.0%	6.2%
4	2.11	0.62	1.09	0.40	0.93	64.2%	10.0%	12.7%	8.6%	11.1%	8.4%
5	2.21	0.63	1.25	0.34	1.13	74.8%	10.0%	12.3%	9.4%	8.9%	9.8%
6	2.25	0.63	1.37	0.25	1.26	80.4%	10.0%	12.0%	10.2%	6.5%	10.7%
7	2.31	0.58	1.48	0.24	1.38	83.2%	10.0%	10.9%	10.8%	6.1%	11.5%
8	2.22	0.48	1.56	0.19	1.47	87.4%	10.0%	9.3%	11.7%	4.9%	12.7%
9	2.18	0.37	1.64	0.17	1.57	89.0%	10.0%	7.4%	12.6%	4.5%	13.8%
10	2.14	0.31	1.68	0.15	1.61	90.0%	10.0%	6.2%	13.2%	4.0%	14.4%
All	1.99	0.46	1.19	0.34	1.04	66.3%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.56	0.34	0.93	0.28	0.65	54.0%	8.7%	8.3%	8.8%	9.1%	6.9%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	23.1%	59.7%	17.2%	52.2%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

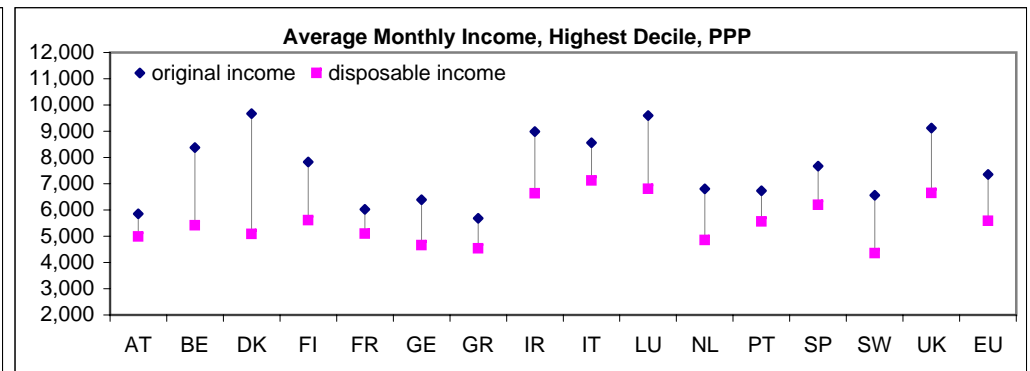
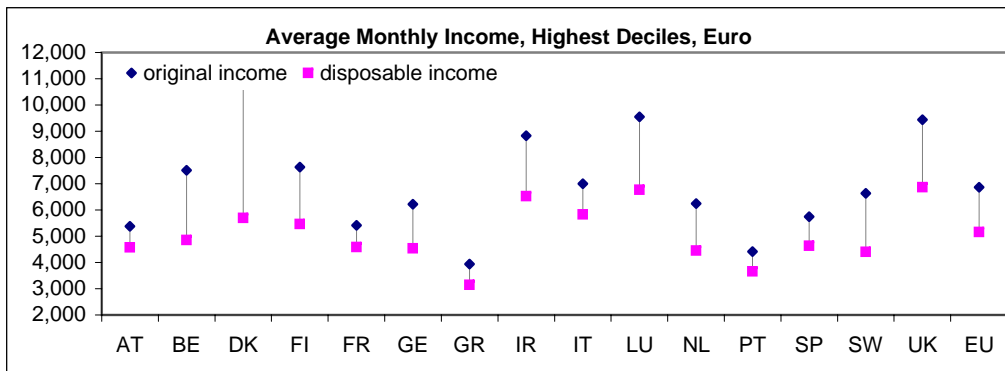
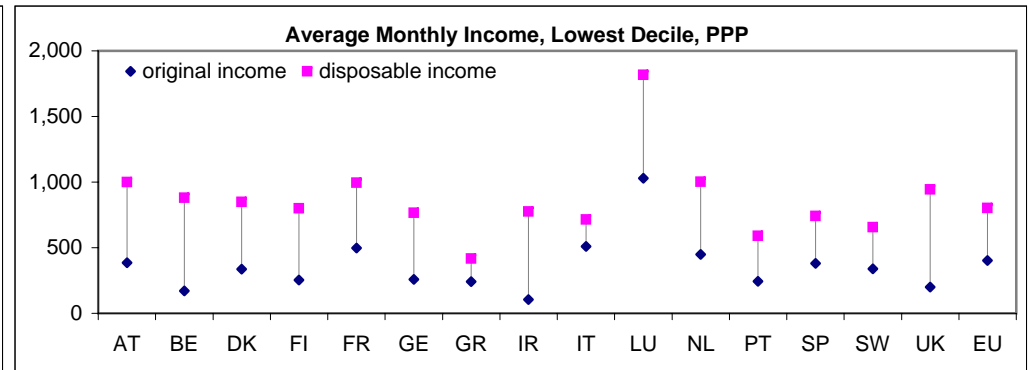
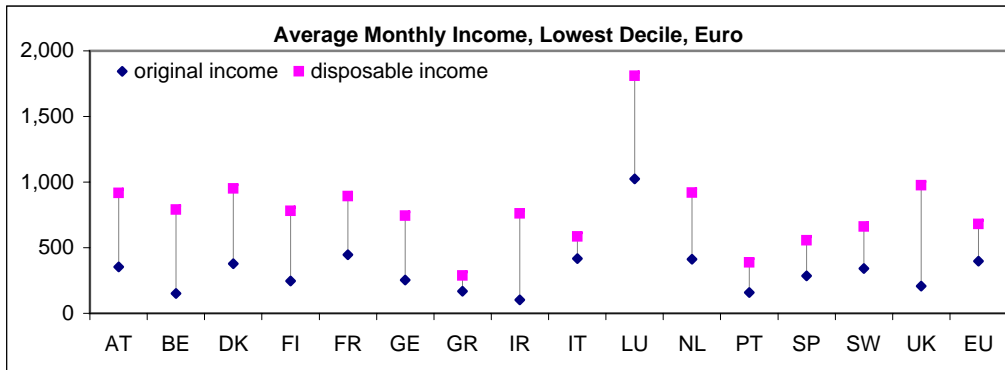
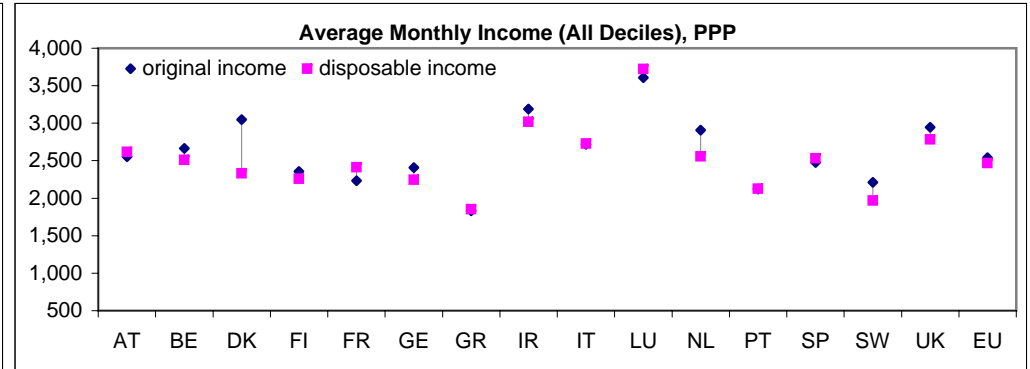
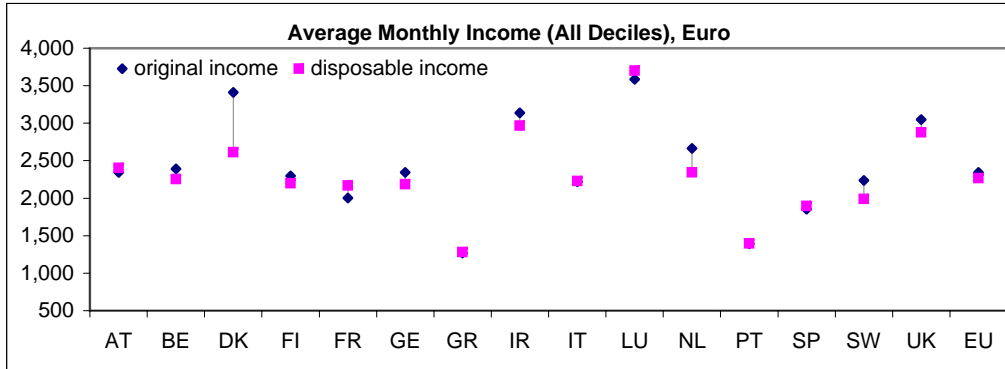
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

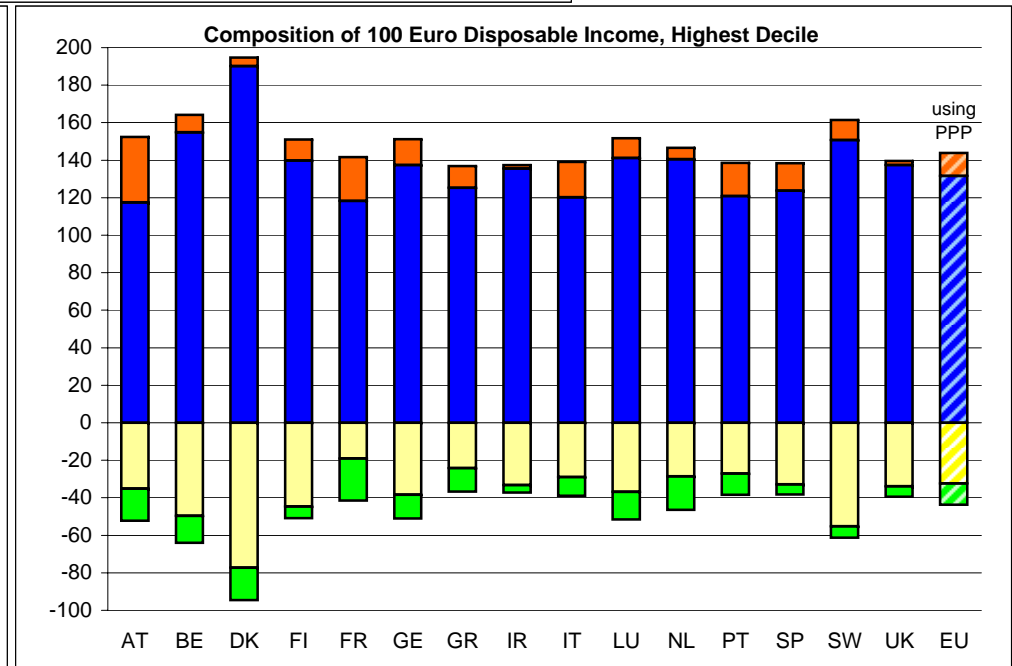
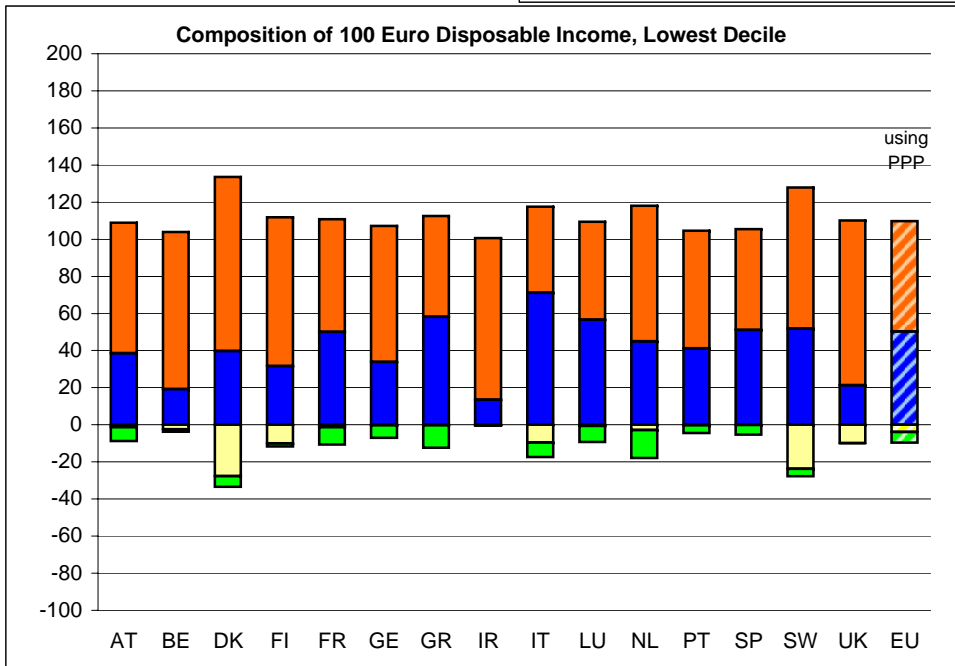
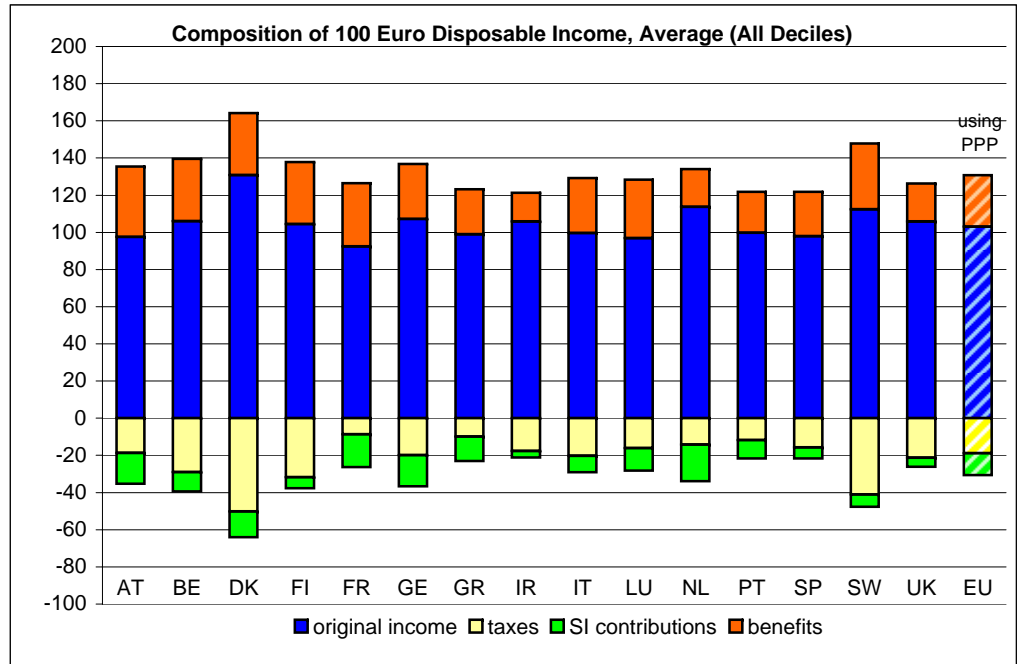
% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

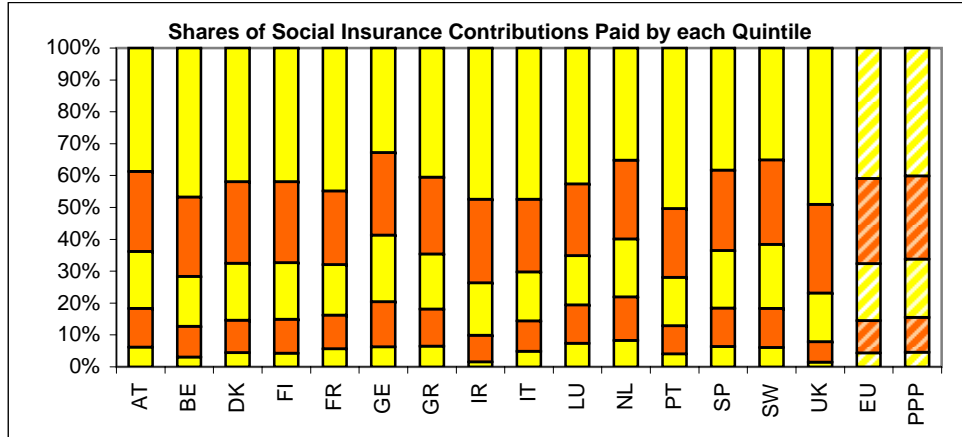
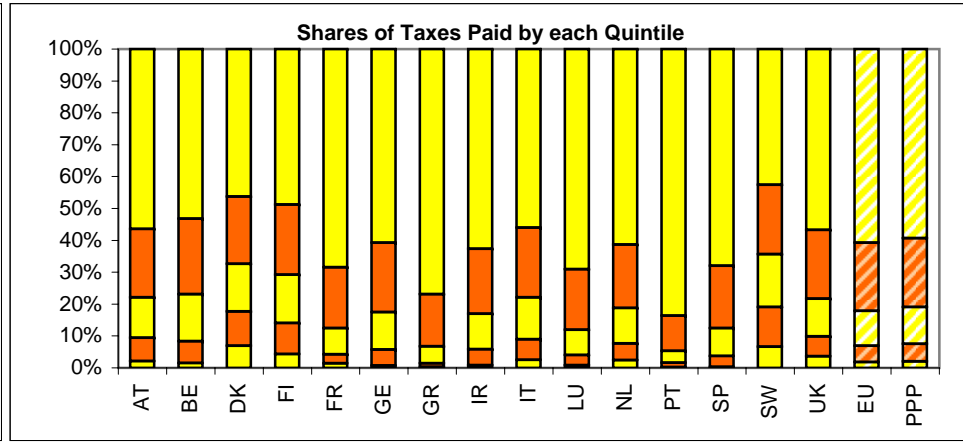
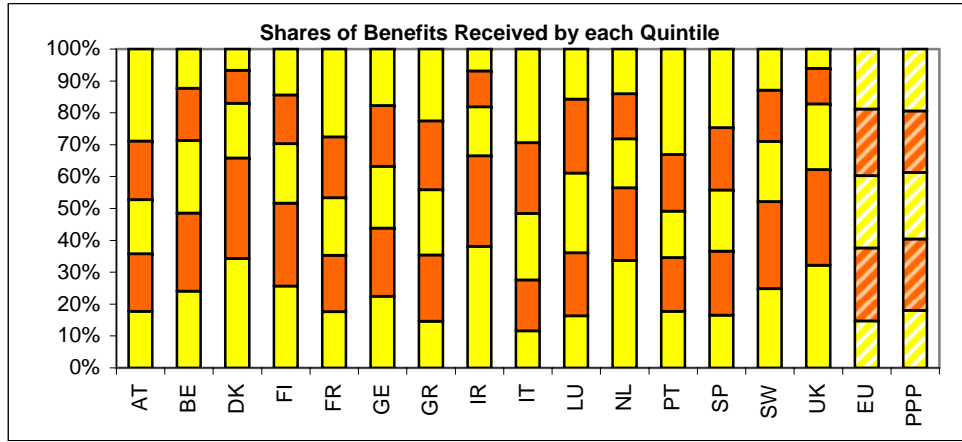
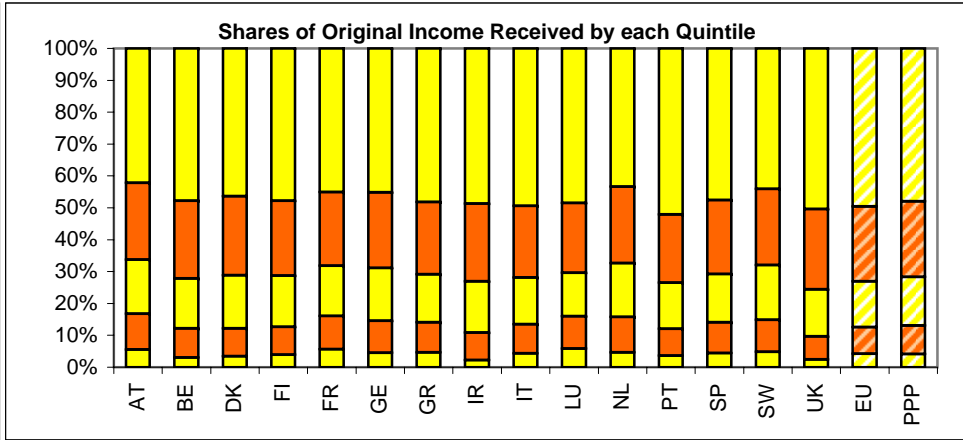
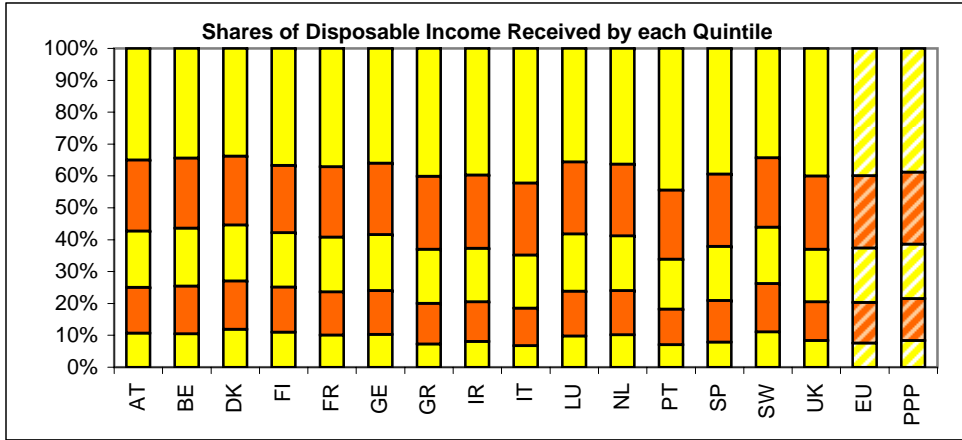
Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size



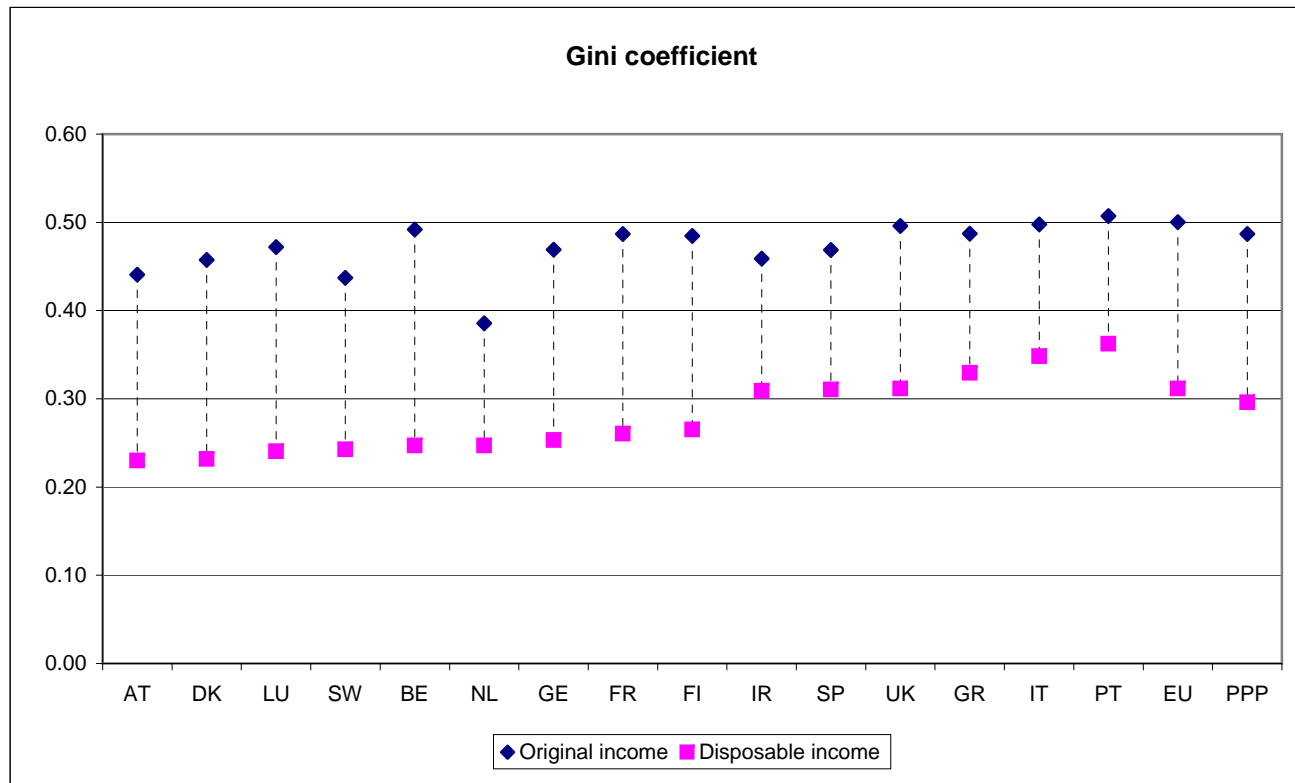




GINI COEFFICIENTS 2001

Gini coefficients are calculated at the individual level for the whole population, based on equivalised household income (both original and disposable income) and assuming that income is shared equally between household members. The modified OECD scale is used, weighting the head of the household with 1, an other adult with 0.5 and a child with 0.3 (younger than 14 years old). Observations with zeros and negative income are included and no bottom- or top-coding has been applied.

	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	EU	PPP	SWsim
Original income	0.441	0.492	0.457	0.485	0.487	0.469	0.487	0.459	0.498	0.472	0.386	0.507	0.469	0.437	0.496	0.500	0.487	0.437
Disposable income	0.230	0.247	0.232	0.265	0.260	0.253	0.329	0.309	0.348	0.240	0.247	0.362	0.310	0.243	0.311	0.312	0.296	0.234



MARGINAL EFFECTIVE TAX RATES (METRs) FACED BY THE WORKING POPULATION 2001

METR is the fraction of an increase in earnings that is lost due to benefits withdrawal and taxes. An increase of 3% in gross earnings has been simulated, taking into account personal direct taxes, social contributions and benefits affecting the household's current cash disposable income.

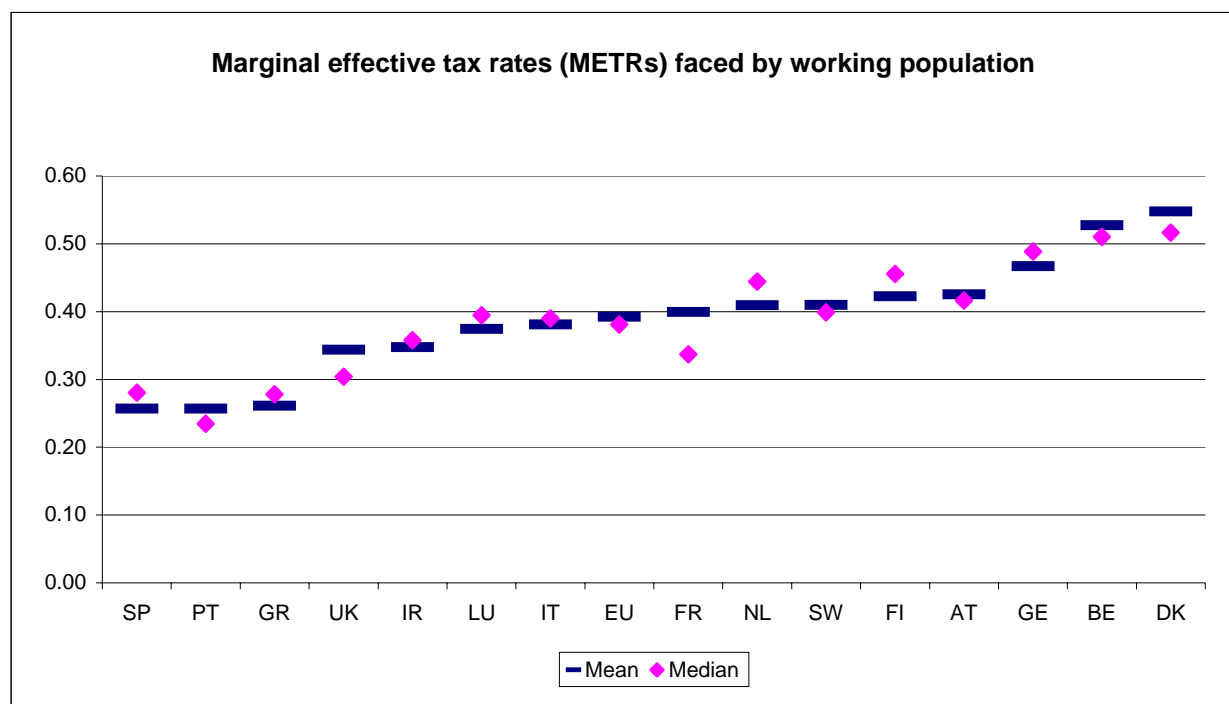
METRs are calculated at the household level for the working population, which includes individuals aged 18-64 with positive earnings (employment and/or self-employment income).

Marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population

	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK
Mean	0.425	0.528	0.548	0.422	0.399	0.467	0.261	0.348	0.381	0.374	0.409	0.257	0.257	0.410	0.344
Median	0.416	0.510	0.516	0.456	0.337	0.489	0.278	0.358	0.390	0.395	0.444	0.235	0.280	0.399	0.304
Std. Dev.	0.261	0.126	0.126	0.595	0.699	0.239	0.254	0.353	0.154	0.182	0.240	0.159	0.110	0.529	0.131

Distribution of marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population (%)

Range of METR	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK
< 0	0	0.00	0.11	0.34	0.05	0.28	0.37	0.00	0.01	0.09	3.05	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00
[0.0 - 0.1)	2.09	0.16	0.39	7.59	0.01	2.11	11.38	4.14	4.87	0.07	2.57	5.93	12.30	3.24	0.66
[0.1 - 0.2)	2.81	0.98	0.00	3.28	3.45	0.84	26.43	6.84	2.40	16.16	0.31	29.25	7.75	1.56	0.80
[0.2 - 0.3)	1.95	0.38	0.00	5.66	19.73	4.94	20.89	32.79	7.04	13.22	2.87	31.91	49.54	3.19	28.45
[0.3 - 0.4)	26.98	1.84	0.08	9.42	53.67	14.28	23.52	14.98	49.51	21.38	14.40	19.78	25.42	42.36	53.27
[0.4 - 0.5)	57.26	29.94	21.71	52.70	12.92	34.15	17.17	36.12	29.33	37.43	62.77	10.25	4.59	29.07	8.73
[0.5 - 0.6)	7	60.38	50.48	18.54	2.40	37.11	0.14	1.72	3.22	9.06	9.45	0.08	0.09	17.34	1.59
[0.6 - 0.7)	0.21	1.80	24.23	0.96	1.17	4.44	0.00	1.92	1.18	0.00	1.30	0.04	0.02	1.34	3.67
[0.7 - 0.8)	0.07	1.58	1.51	0.56	3.24	0.58	0.00	0.52	0.55	0.13	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.83
>= 0.8	1.63	2.94	1.49	0.96	3.37	1.27	0.10	0.97	1.89	2.46	2.80	2.70	0.29	1.38	2.00



APPENDIX 1: EUROMOD BASE DATASETS

Country	Base Dataset for EUROMOD	Date of collection	Reference time period for incomes
Austria	Austrian version of European Community Household Panel	1998+1999	annual 1998
Belgium	Panel Survey on Belgian Households	2002	annual 2001
Denmark	European Community Household Panel	1995	annual 1994
Finland	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
France	Budget de Famille	2001/2	annual 2000/1
Germany	German Socio-Economic Panel	2001	annual 2000
Greece	European Community Household Panel	1995	annual 1994
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey	1994	month in 1994
Italy	Survey of Households Income and Wealth	1996	annual 1995
Luxembourg	PSELL-2	2001	annual 2000
Netherlands	Sociaal-economisch panelonderzoek	2000	annual 1999
Portugal	European Community Household Panel	2001	annual 2000
Spain	European Community Household Panel	2000	annual 1999
Sweden	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
UK	Family Expenditure Survey	2000/1	month in 2000/1

APPENDIX 2: SWEDEN 2001, simulating eligibility for social assistance

Eligibility for social assistance is simulated using family-characteristics.

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	765	358	289	599	164	28	40.3%	100.0%
2	1,109	485	374	927	268	36	23.2%	100.0%
3	1,324	795	642	996	408	58	18.5%	100.0%
4	1,641	1,460	1,278	875	587	107	15.6%	100.0%
5	1,872	1,919	1,723	805	713	138	16.5%	100.0%
6	2,087	2,360	2,146	705	811	166	18.1%	100.0%
7	2,349	2,768	2,538	710	937	191	18.1%	100.0%
8	2,577	3,271	2,998	592	1,070	215	16.8%	100.0%
9	2,978	4,020	3,691	523	1,321	244	15.5%	100.0%
10	4,417	6,638	5,584	483	2,434	271	17.4%	100.0%
All	2,013	2,235	1,969	730	817	135	20.5%	100.0%
Poor*	733	356	289	564	158	28	42.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	757	354	286	593	162	28	40.3%	100.0%
2	1,097	480	370	917	265	35	23.2%	100.0%
3	1,310	786	635	986	404	57	18.5%	100.0%
4	1,623	1,444	1,264	866	580	106	15.6%	100.0%
5	1,852	1,898	1,704	796	706	137	16.5%	100.0%
6	2,064	2,334	2,123	697	802	164	18.1%	100.0%
7	2,323	2,738	2,511	702	927	189	18.1%	100.0%
8	2,549	3,235	2,965	586	1,059	213	16.8%	100.0%
9	2,946	3,977	3,651	517	1,306	241	15.5%	100.0%
10	4,369	6,566	5,524	478	2,408	268	17.4%	100.0%
All	1,991	2,211	1,948	722	808	134	20.5%	100.0%
Poor*	725	352	286	558	157	28	42.5%	100.0%
							PPP	1.0110

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.9%	2.0%	1.9%	10.5%	2.6%	2.7%	
2	6.9%	2.7%	2.4%	15.9%	4.1%	3.3%	
3	7.4%	4.0%	3.7%	15.4%	5.6%	4.8%	
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.1%	11.3%	6.8%	7.5%	Poor:HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.7%	7.9%	9.9%	7.9%	9.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.2%	9.4%	9.7%	8.6%	8.8%	10.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.1%	10.7%	11.1%	8.4%	9.9%	12.2%	
8	11.5%	13.1%	13.7%	7.3%	11.7%	14.2%	
9	13.5%	16.5%	17.2%	6.6%	14.8%	16.5%	
10	20.4%	27.7%	26.4%	6.2%	27.8%	18.7%	
Poor*	4.1%	1.8%	1.6%	8.6%	2.2%	2.3%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth

employee sics (sim.) general pension fee

benefits (sim.) child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance

benefits (data) sick benefits + unemployment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school

APPENDIX 3: DECILE POINTS 2001

Decile Group Upper Limits, EURO

Decile Group	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	EU	SWsim
1	792	709	953	764	689	767	257	617	440	1,164	794	246	381	766	787	563	809
2	965	905	1,136	912	808	933	362	789	588	1,400	937	315	501	931	949	742	947
3	1,089	1,035	1,291	1,039	931	1,066	444	1,011	711	1,597	1,083	386	608	1,052	1,101	889	1,063
4	1,203	1,164	1,432	1,176	1,039	1,194	521	1,189	845	1,769	1,218	456	705	1,177	1,292	1,029	1,182
5	1,329	1,301	1,582	1,304	1,157	1,341	603	1,402	987	1,957	1,375	537	809	1,294	1,510	1,179	1,299
6	1,458	1,449	1,748	1,442	1,297	1,491	689	1,598	1,149	2,207	1,540	629	921	1,424	1,747	1,349	1,427
7	1,630	1,595	1,913	1,603	1,462	1,672	814	1,834	1,337	2,478	1,730	728	1,056	1,578	2,051	1,551	1,582
8	1,842	1,788	2,148	1,808	1,712	1,937	991	2,154	1,584	2,853	1,975	895	1,265	1,780	2,429	1,837	1,780
9	2,230	2,156	2,535	2,173	2,139	2,386	1,245	2,598	2,022	3,442	2,357	1,231	1,639	2,150	3,098	2,330	2,155
Poverty line	798	780	949	783	694	804	362	841	592	1,174	825	322	486	776	906	707	780

Decile Group Upper Limits, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	EU	SWsim
1	863	791	851	785	768	787	371	628	538	1,170	866	374	509	758	761	669	800
2	1,051	1,009	1,015	936	900	959	522	802	720	1,407	1,022	480	669	921	918	845	936
3	1,186	1,154	1,153	1,067	1,036	1,095	641	1,028	870	1,606	1,181	587	812	1,040	1,065	994	1,052
4	1,310	1,298	1,279	1,208	1,156	1,226	753	1,210	1,034	1,778	1,328	694	943	1,164	1,249	1,138	1,170
5	1,448	1,450	1,413	1,339	1,288	1,377	870	1,426	1,208	1,967	1,499	818	1,082	1,280	1,460	1,293	1,285
6	1,588	1,615	1,562	1,481	1,444	1,531	994	1,625	1,406	2,219	1,679	957	1,230	1,408	1,689	1,471	1,411
7	1,776	1,779	1,709	1,646	1,628	1,717	1,175	1,865	1,637	2,491	1,886	1,109	1,411	1,560	1,983	1,678	1,564
8	2,007	1,993	1,919	1,856	1,907	1,989	1,431	2,191	1,938	2,867	2,154	1,363	1,691	1,761	2,349	1,977	1,761
9	2,430	2,404	2,265	2,231	2,382	2,450	1,796	2,642	2,475	3,460	2,570	1,874	2,190	2,127	2,995	2,489	2,131
Poverty line	869	870	848	803	773	826	522	856	725	1,180	899	491	649	768	876	776	771

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.