## EUROMOD

## DISTRIBUTION AND DECOMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME IN THE EUROPEAN UNION



TAX-BENEFIT SYSTEMS: 2001
PUBLICATION DATE: SEPTEMBER 2004
CONTENTS ..... PAGE
LEGEND AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
INCOME COMPONENTS BY DECILE GROUP
AUSTRIA ..... 1
BELGIUM ..... 2
DENMARK ..... 3
FINLAND ..... 4
FRANCE ..... 5
GERMANY ..... 6
GREECE ..... 7
IRELAND ..... 8
ITALY ..... 9
LUXEMBOURG ..... 10
NETHERLANDS ..... 11
PORTUGAL ..... 12
SPAIN ..... 13
SWEDEN ..... 14
UK ..... 15
EU15 ..... 16
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS BY INCOME DECILE GROUP ..... 17-22
FIGURE 1: AVERAGE ORIGINAL AND DISPOSABLE INCOME ..... 23
FIGURE 2: COMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME ..... 24
FIGURE 3: SHARES OF TAXES AND BENEFITS BY QUINTILE GROUP ..... 25
APPENDIX 1: DATASETS ..... 26
APPENDIX 2: GERMANY, SIMULATING ELIGIBILITY FOR SOCIAL ASSISTANCE ..... 27
APPENDIX 3: SWEDEN, SIMULATING ELIGIBILITY FOR SOCIAL ASSISTANCE ..... 28
APPENDIX 4: DECILE POINTS ..... 29

## LEGEND

Pages 1-15 The first two tables in each page 'AT' to 'UK' show national distributions of household income and the taxbenefit components of these incomes by decile group for each country. An additional row shows the same for people in households at risk of poverty. The first table shows Euro-values, using July 2001 market exchange rates for non-Euro countries. The second shows Euro-values adjusted for purchasing power parities (OECD $\$$-PPP)*. Page 16 shows the same distributions for "EU-15-land", i.e. the 15 EU-countries before May 2004, as if they were one country.

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.
All other income figures are household averages per decile group. They are monthly for 2001 and not equivalised.
The tables for Germany (page 6) and Sweden (page 14) as well as the EU-15 results are based on simulations for these two countries which tie social assistance eligibility to recorded receipt in the data. Tables for Germany and Sweden which do not limit simulated eligibility in this way are given in Appendix 2 and 3 (pages 27 and 28).
The third table on pages $1-15$ indicates the redistributive nature of the tax and social security systems by showing the share of total income and each of the components that is found in each decile group and amongst households at risk of poverty. Page 16 for "EU-15-land" needs two tables - one for Euro and one for PPP adjusted Euro.
The notes below the tables explain the national composition of the broad headings that are used in each table. The categorisation of instruments is an area where EUROMOD offers a flexibility which is needed if results are to conform to different conventions and are to be used for a range of purposes. The categories chosen for these tables are simply for illustrative purposes. Note that social insurance contributions refer only to the employees' share and that benefits also include public pensions. Also note that it is possible that model generated variables contain zero values for all individuals (for example if rules for a benefit do not apply for any individual in the data).

Pages 17-21 provide background demographic information on households in the different deciles and households classified as being at risk of poverty for the 15 countries. Page 22 shows the same information for "EU-15-land".

## Acknowledgements:

The preparation of these tables is part of the MICRESA (Micro Analysis of the European Social Agenda) project, financed by the Improving Human Potential programme of the European Commission (SERD-2001-00099).
EUROMOD relies on micro-data from 12 different sources for fifteen countries. These are the European Community Household Panel (ECHP) User Data Base made available by Eurostat; the Austrian version of the ECHP made available by the Interdisciplinary Centre for Comparative Research in the Social Sciences; the Panel Survey on Belgian Households (PSBH) made available by the University of Liège and the University of Antwerp; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Finland; the Enquête sur les Budgets Familiaux (EBF) made available by INSEE; the public use version of the German Socio Economic Panel Study (GSOEP) made available by the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin;
the Living in Ireland Survey made available by the Economic and Social Research Institute; the Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW95) made available by the Bank of Italy; the Socio-Economic Panel for Luxembourg (PSELL2) made available by CEPS/INSTEAD; the Socio-Economic Panel Survey (SEP) made available by Statistics Netherlands through the mediation of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research - Scientific Statistical Agency; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Sweden; and the Family Expenditure Survey (FES), made available by the UK Office for National Statistics (ONS) through the Data Archive. Material from the FES is Crown Copyright and is used by permission. Neither the ONS nor the Data Archive bear any responsibility for the analysis or interpretation of the data reported here. An equivalent disclaimer applies for all other data sources and their respective providers cited in this acknowledgement.

EUROMOD is continually being improved and updated and the results presented here represent work in progress. Please send queries or comments to mu@econ.cam.ac.uk

These statistics may be used, but on the condition that the source of the information is properly mentioned in any (electronic or print) publication in which they are quoted. Please use the following citation in your references: EUROMOD statistics on Distribution and Decomposition of Disposable Income, accessed at www.econ.cam.ac.uk/dae/mu/emodstats/DecompStats.pdf on [date] using EUROMOD version no. [see below].

The figures presented here were produced by EUROMOD Version 27A.
Estimates for Sweden are preliminary.

[^0]
## AUSTRIA 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 921 | 356 | 326 | 621 | -13 | 69 | 30.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 1,498 | 910 | 878 | 807 | 46 | 174 | 18.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,736 | 1,229 | 1,167 | 842 | 106 | 229 | 16.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,917 | 1,510 | 1,441 | 849 | 163 | 278 | 14.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 2,254 | 2,141 | 2,061 | 717 | 221 | 383 | 19.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 2,341 | 2,190 | 2,121 | 849 | 309 | 390 | 13.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,647 | 2,684 | 2,605 | 857 | 412 | 483 | 8.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 2,938 | 3,208 | 3,153 | 846 | 548 | 567 | 8.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,300 | 3,864 | 3,792 | 848 | 743 | 669 | 8.3\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 4,578 | 5,371 | 5,146 | 1,581 | 1,589 | 786 | 2.6\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 2,408 | 2,345 | 2,267 | 885 | 421 | 401 | 12.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 928 | 358 | 328 | 627 | -12 | 69 | 30.6\% | 100.0\% |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits | Simulated <br> Taxes |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 988 | 382 | 350 | 666 | -14 | 74 | $30.4 \%$ |  |
| 2 | 1,606 | 976 | 941 | 865 | 50 | $100.0 \%$ |  |  |
| 3 | 1,862 | 1,318 | 1,251 | 902 | 113 | 245 | $18.9 \%$ |  |
| 4 | 2,056 | 1,619 | 1,545 | 910 | 175 | 298 | $16.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 5 | 2,417 | 2,296 | 2,210 | 769 | 237 | 411 | $19.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 6 | 2,510 | 2,349 | 2,274 | 910 | 332 | 418 | $13.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 7 | 2,838 | 2,879 | 2,794 | 919 | 442 | 518 | $8.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 8 | 3,151 | 3,440 | 3,381 | 907 | 588 | 608 | $8.5 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 9 | 3,539 | 4,144 | 4,067 | 909 | 797 | 718 | $8.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 10 | 4,909 | 5,760 | 5,518 | 1,696 | 1,704 | 843 | $2.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| All | 2,582 | 2,515 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 3 1}$ | 949 | $\mathbf{4 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 \%}$ |
| Poor* | 995 | 384 | 352 | 672 | -13 | 74 | $30.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $4.8 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $-0.4 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |
| 2 | $5.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ |
| 3 | $6.8 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ |
| 4 | $7.7 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ |
| 5 | $8.1 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ |
| 6 | $9.5 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ |
| Poor: HH at risk of poverty | (see also Legend) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | $10.5 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ |
| 8 | $11.9 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ |
| 9 | $14.1 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |
| 10 | $20.8 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |
| Poor* | $4.9 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $-0.4 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |

original employment income + investment income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income income
taxes (sim.) withholding tax on capital income (kest) + national income tax
employee sics employees' contrib. to housing subsidy (wohnbaufoerderungsbeitrag) + employees' compulsory union contrib. (kammerumlage) (sim.) + self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance

+ employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.) maternity allowance supplement (zuschuss zum karenzgeld oder zur teilzeitbeihilfe) + minimum pension (ausgleichszulage) + minimum pension for civil servants (ergaenzungszulage) + child bonus for pensioners (kinderzuschuss (asvg)) + child bonus for civil service pensioners (kinderzulage (pg)) + child benefit (fbh) + new born health check bonus (mutter-kind-pass-bonus) + addition to child benefit for disabled children (erhoehte familienbeihilfe, flag par. 8 (4)) + provincial family bonus (familienzuschuss der bundeslaender) + long term maternity benefit kaernten (kaerntner kinderbetreuungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) + small children benefit (kleinkindbeihilfe)

| benefits | caring benefit (pflegegeld) + civil servant's pension (ruhebezuege) + early retirement pension (vorzeitige alterspension, pv) + |
| :--- | :--- |
| (data) | invalidity pension (invalidenpension, pv) + maternity allowance / allowance for parental leave (wochengeld / karenzgeld) + old |
|  | age pension (alterspension, pv) + sickness benefit (kranken- und unfallversorgung) + other old age related schemes or benefits |
|  | + survivor pension (hinterbliebenenpension (=witwen- u. waisenpension)) + unemployment benefit (notstandshilfe) + |
|  | unemployment payment (arbeitslosengeld) + student payments + housing benefits |

## BELGIUM 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits | Simulated <br> Taxes |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 784 | 202 | 152 | 619 | 15 | 23 | $43.0 \%$ |  |
| 2 | 1,299 | 626 | 546 | 843 | 98 | 72 | $13.4 \%$ |  |
| 3 | 1,511 | 1,060 | 977 | 790 | 214 | $100.0 \%$ |  |  |
| 4 | 1,807 | 1,540 | 1,426 | 801 | 352 | 125 | $13.8 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 5 | 2,141 | 2,121 | 2,000 | 781 | 520 | 241 | 182 | $17.4 \%$ |
| 6 | 2,377 | 2,704 | 2,557 | 686 | 709 | 304 | $19.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 7 | 2,631 | 3,184 | 2,986 | 634 | 834 | 353 | $18.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 8 | 2,874 | 3,825 | 3,602 | 541 | 1,061 | 431 | $19.8 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 9 | 3,371 | 4,733 | 4,423 | 560 | 1,399 | 523 | $18.9 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 10 | 5,086 | 7,785 | 6,246 | 784 | 2,807 | 676 | $9.8 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| All | 2,312 | 2,647 | 2,367 | 706 | $\mathbf{7 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 \%}$ |
| Poor* | 824 | 214 | 166 | 650 | 16 | 25 | $38.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 860 | 222 | 166 | 680 | 16 | 25 | 43.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 1,426 | 687 | 599 | 925 | 107 | 79 | 13.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,658 | 1,163 | 1,073 | 867 | 235 | 138 | 13.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,984 | 1,690 | 1,565 | 880 | 386 | 199 | 17.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 2,350 | 2,328 | 2,196 | 857 | 571 | 264 | 18.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 2,609 | 2,968 | 2,806 | 753 | 779 | 333 | 19.1\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,888 | 3,494 | 3,278 | 696 | 915 | 387 | 18.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 3,155 | 4,199 | 3,953 | 594 | 1,165 | 473 | 19.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,700 | 5,195 | 4,855 | 615 | 1,536 | 574 | 18.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 5,583 | 8,545 | 6,855 | 861 | 3,081 | 742 | 9.8\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 2,538 | 2,906 | 2,599 | 775 | 837 | 306 | 19.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 904 | 235 | 182 | 714 | 18 | 27 | 38.6\% | 100.0\% |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $4.4 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| 2 | $6.1 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ |
| 3 | $7.1 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ |
| 4 | $7.7 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ |
| 5 | $8.3 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ |
| 6 | $9.3 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | Poor: HH at risk of poverty |
| 7 | $10.2 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ |
| 8 | $11.6 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ |
| 9 | $13.3 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| 10 | $21.9 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ |
| Poor* $^{*}$ | $5.2 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ |


| original income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income |
| :---: | :---: |
| taxes (sim.) | - in work benefit + national income tax + wealth or property taxes |
| employee sic (sim.) | employee contrib. to healthcare and sickness insurance + health insurance and solidarity contrib. paid by pensioners + employee contrib. to pensions insurance + employee contrib. to unemployment insurance - soc.ins.contrib. reduction for low income workers + self-employed' soc.ins.contrib. |
|  | child benefit + child birth benefit + income support (revenu minimum de moyen d'existence or in abridged: minimex) + income support for the elderly (revenu garanti aux personnes agees) |
| benefits (data) | anticipated pension (prépension) + career break allocation (indemnité de pause-carrière) + allocation for handicaped persons (allocations aux handicapés) + learning allocation (allocation de formation) + long sickness allocation (allocation d'invalidité) + other public pension income + professionnal illness allocation and work accident allocation (indemnité de maladie professionnel et indemnité d'accident du travail) + retirement pension (pension de retraite) + allocation from a special funds (allocation du fonds de sécurité d'existence) + short-sickness allocation (allocation de maladie) + survivor pension (pension de survie) + unemployement benefit (allocation de chômage) + young unemployed allocation (allocation d'attente) + student payments + maternity payments |

## DENMARK 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 958 | 390 | 346 | 890 | 266 | 56 | $86.6 \%$ |
| 2 | 1,434 | 540 | 467 | 1,403 | 438 | 72 | $97.0 \%$ |
| 3 | 1,734 | 1,017 | 929 | 1,454 | 603 | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits | Simulated <br> Taxes |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 843 | 343 | 304 | 783 | 234 | 49 | $86.6 \%$ |  |
| 2 | 1,261 | 475 | 411 | 1,235 | 386 | 63 | $97.0 \%$ |  |
| 3 | 1,525 | 895 | 817 | 1,279 | 530 | $100.0 \%$ |  |  |
| 4 | 1,892 | 1,799 | 1,729 | 1,006 | 696 | 216 | $95.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 5 | 2,199 | 2,530 | 2,439 | 874 | 914 | 290 | $93.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 6 | 2,510 | 3,263 | 3,173 | 741 | 1,118 | 376 | $91.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 7 | 2,745 | 3,937 | 3,832 | 557 | 1,310 | 439 | $93.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 8 | 2,898 | 4,314 | 4,221 | 479 | 1,422 | 473 | $96.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 9 | 3,309 | 5,300 | 5,153 | 383 | 1,814 | 559 | $90.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 10 | 4,992 | 9,461 | 8,422 | 229 | 3,842 | 856 | $84.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| All | $\mathbf{2 , 2 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 9 7 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 8 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 3 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 \%}$ |
| Poor* | 839 | 348 | 309 | 773 | 232 | 50 | $86.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | PPP | 1.1367 |  |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $5.0 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |
| 2 | $6.8 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| 3 | $7.4 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ |
| 4 | $7.7 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ |
| 5 | $8.5 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ |
| 6 | $9.1 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ |
| 7 | $10.2 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ |
| Poor: HH at risk of poverty |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | $11.6 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ |
| 9 | $13.3 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ |
| Poor* | $20.3 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ |


| original income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + self-employment income |
| :---: | :---: |
| taxes (sim.) | bottom national income tax + local income tax (incl. average county, municipal and church tax) + middle national income tax + top national income tax |
| employee sics (sim.) | own contrib. to supplementary pension scheme + general own soc.ins.contrib. + temporary own pension contrib. + voluntary unemployment insurance contrib. |
| benefits (sim. | housing benefit + unemployment benefit + child benefit (incl. ordinary, extra, special and multi children benefit) + day care subsidy + disability pension 1 - basic amount plus supplement (taxable, tapered) + disability pension 2 - special supplement plus incapacity amount (taxable, not tapered) + disability pension 3 - invalidity amount plus 'augmentation' plus special benefit for disabled with substantial earnings (not taxable, not tapered) + early retirement benefit + family allowance + housing allowance + old age pension + social assistance |
| benefits (data) | student payments + maternity payments + supplementary pension + survivor pension |

## FINLAND 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 778 | 245 | 184 | 624 | 78 | 13 | $22.8 \%$ |
| 2 | 1,124 | 460 | 387 | 859 | 162 | 32 | $13.2 \%$ |
| 3 | 1,425 | 825 | 733 | 943 | 285 | 58 | $11.4 \%$ |
| 4 | 1,707 | 1,215 | 1,105 | 980 | 405 | $94.8 \%$ |  |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 786 | 248 | 186 | 630 | 79 | 13 | 22.8\% | 92.8\% |
| 2 | 1,136 | 465 | 391 | 868 | 164 | 32 | 13.2\% | 94.8\% |
| 3 | 1,440 | 834 | 741 | 953 | 288 | 59 | 11.4\% | 96.7\% |
| 4 | 1,725 | 1,228 | 1,117 | 990 | 409 | 83 | 9.2\% | 96.8\% |
| 5 | 1,950 | 1,843 | 1,742 | 755 | 529 | 118 | 12.1\% | 97.6\% |
| 6 | 2,267 | 2,285 | 2,155 | 793 | 664 | 147 | 11.4\% | 97.7\% |
| 7 | 2,481 | 2,751 | 2,605 | 694 | 792 | 172 | 10.7\% | 98.0\% |
| 8 | 2,782 | 3,336 | 3,120 | 602 | 949 | 206 | 10.9\% | 98.0\% |
| 9 | 3,195 | 4,109 | 3,870 | 544 | 1,210 | 248 | 10.5\% | 98.2\% |
| 10 | 5,202 | 7,295 | 5,642 | 600 | 2,339 | 353 | 9.3\% | 96.0\% |
| All | 2,191 | 2,274 | 2,004 | 744 | 694 | 133 | 12.5\% | 97.0\% |
| Poor* | 808 | 252 | 191 | 653 | 83 | 14 | 21.6\% | 92.9\% |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 4.9\% | 1.5\% | 1.3\% | 11.7\% | 1.6\% | 1.4\% |  |
| 2 | 6.2\% | 2.4\% | 2.3\% | 13.9\% | 2.8\% | 2.8\% |  |
| 3 | 6.8\% | 3.8\% | 3.8\% | 13.2\% | 4.3\% | 4.5\% |  |
| 4 | 7.6\% | 5.2\% | 5.3\% | 12.8\% | 5.7\% | 6.0\% | Poor: HH at risk of poverty |
| 5 | 8.3\% | 7.5\% | 8.1\% | 9.4\% | 7.1\% | 8.3\% | i.e. equ.disp.inc. $<60 \%$ of Median |
| 6 | 9.0\% | 8.7\% | 9.3\% | 9.3\% | 8.3\% | 9.6\% | (see also Legend) |
| 7 | 10.0\% | 10.7\% | 11.5\% | 8.3\% | 10.1\% | 11.4\% |  |
| 8 | 11.3\% | 13.1\% | 13.9\% | 7.2\% | 12.2\% | 13.8\% |  |
| 9 | 13.3\% | 16.5\% | 17.6\% | 6.7\% | 15.9\% | 17.0\% |  |
| 10 | 22.6\% | 30.5\% | 26.8\% | 7.7\% | 32.1\% | 25.2\% |  |
| Poor* | 5.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.4\% | 13.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.6\% |  |


| original <br> income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + other <br> private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + non taxable wage from abroad |
| :--- | :--- |
| taxes (sim.) | national income tax + capital tax + church non-capital income tax + deposit interest taxation + local non-capital income tax <br> (municipal taxation) |
| taxes (data) | wealth or property taxes |
| employee sics employee soc.ins.contrib. + employee sickness contrib. |  |
| (sim.) |  |

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + home child care benefit + child benefit + lone parent child benefit + social assistance benefit

| benefits <br> (data) | student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + maternity payments + basic unemployment benefit + earnings related <br> unemployment benefit + labour market support (an unemployment benefit) + military injury compensation + state pension <br> income (ei) + pensioners housing benefit + national (basic) pension increases + sickness benefit + training subsidy for <br> unemployed |
| :--- | :--- |

## FRANCE 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits | Simulated <br> Taxes |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 974 | 497 | 425 | 598 | 25 | 96 | $42.1 \%$ |  |
| 2 | 1,333 | 816 | 729 | 704 | 28 | 159 | $34.3 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ |
| 3 | 1,562 | 1,130 | 1,003 | 691 | 41 | 218 | $19.1 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| 4 | 1,820 | 1,425 | 1,294 | 735 | 61 | 279 | $14.9 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ |
| 5 | 2,020 | 1,651 | 1,489 | 771 | 81 | 321 | $11.8 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ |
| 6 | 2,374 | 2,137 | 1,941 | 763 | 114 | 413 | $9.3 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ |
| 7 | 2,680 | 2,538 | 2,298 | 793 | 160 | 491 | $7.5 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ |
| 8 | 3,119 | 3,046 | 2,754 | 894 | 226 | 595 | $5.8 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ |
| 9 | 3,716 | 3,722 | 3,308 | 1,043 | 328 | 721 | $3.8 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ |
| 10 | 5,753 | 6,657 | 5,563 | 1,319 | 1,025 | 1,198 | $3.1 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| All | $\mathbf{2 , 5 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 4 . 3 \%}$ |
| Poor* | 1,072 | 576 | 501 | 632 | 25 | 112 | $39.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1,067 | 545 | 466 | 656 | 28 | 105 | 42.1\% | 2.2\% |
| 2 | 1,461 | 894 | 799 | 771 | 30 | 174 | 34.3\% | 8.8\% |
| 3 | 1,713 | 1,239 | 1,099 | 757 | 45 | 239 | 19.1\% | 17.9\% |
| 4 | 1,995 | 1,562 | 1,418 | 806 | 67 | 306 | 14.9\% | 33.4\% |
| 5 | 2,214 | 1,809 | 1,632 | 845 | 89 | 352 | 11.8\% | 42.8\% |
| 6 | 2,602 | 2,343 | 2,127 | 836 | 125 | 452 | 9.3\% | 51.9\% |
| 7 | 2,937 | 2,782 | 2,518 | 869 | 175 | 538 | 7.5\% | 61.4\% |
| 8 | 3,418 | 3,338 | 3,018 | 980 | 248 | 652 | 5.8\% | 68.5\% |
| 9 | 4,073 | 4,080 | 3,626 | 1,143 | 360 | 790 | 3.8\% | 74.8\% |
| 10 | 6,306 | 7,296 | 6,097 | 1,446 | 1,124 | 1,313 | 3.1\% | 89.3\% |
| All | 2,815 | 2,636 | 2,319 | 916 | 237 | 501 | 12.9\% | 74.3\% |
| Poor* | 1,175 | 631 | 549 | 693 | 27 | 122 | 39.9\% | 2.9\% |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $3.8 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |
| 2 | $4.8 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ |
| 3 | $6.0 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ |
| 4 | $7.0 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ |
| 5 | $8.1 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ |
| 6 | $9.1 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ |
| 7 | $10.4 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ |
| 8 | $12.0 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
| 9 | $14.7 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |
| 10 | $24.1 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ |
| Poor* | $6.4 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ |

original employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + selfincome employment income + secondary or temporary activity incomes (revenus d'activites secondaires ou occasionnelles) + payment to soldiers (compulsory military service) (solde des appeles) + participation bonus (prime de participation et interessement)

| taxes (sim.) | national income tax + capital income tax - refundable tax credit (prime pour l'emploi) |
| :--- | :--- |
| taxes (data) | local or regional taxes |
| employee sics employee soc. ins. contrib. + soc.ins.contrib. on capital income + crds contrib. on unemployment benefits + csg contrib. on <br> (sim.) | unemployment benefits + retrcomp contrib. on unemployment benefits + crds contrib. on employment income + csg contrib. on <br> employment income + crds contrib. on various benefits + cottisation maladie contrib. on pension income + crds contrib. on <br> pension income + csg contrib. on pension income |
| benefits (sim.) disabled benefit (allocation aux adultes handicapes) + family allowance (allocation familial) + young children allowance |  |
|  | (allocation pour jeunes enfants) + education related family benefits (allocation de rentree scolaire) + family complement <br> (complement familial) + housing benefits (allocation lodgment) + lone parent benefit (allocation de parent isole) + minimum old <br> age pension (minimum vieillesse) + minimum income (revenu minimum d'insertion) |
| benefits | student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + social benefit for dependent elderly adults (aide aux personnes agees <br> (data) |
|  | dependentes (originally apad)) + social benefit for special education (allocation d'education speciale...destinee aux enfants <br> handicapes) + social benefit for parental education (allocation parental d'education) + social benefit for lone parents with |
| certain characteristics (allocation de soutien familial) + invalidity pension + invalidity benefit + aide sociale + war pension + help |  |
| for child guard (aide a la garde d'enfant) + unemployment compensation + pension benefits + alimony (pension de reversion) + |  | pre-retirement pension

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 686 | 269 | 206 | 474 | 3 | 55 | $26.5 \%$ |
| 2 | 1,239 | 743 | 668 | 693 | 34 | 163 | $16.0 \%$ |
| 3 | 1,532 | 1,136 | 1,073 | 748 | 94 | 257 | $13.4 \%$ |
| 4 | 1,771 | 1,433 | 1,342 | 796 | 148 | 309 | $10.9 \%$ |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 693 | 272 | 208 | 479 | 3 | 56 | 26.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 1,252 | 751 | 675 | 700 | 34 | 165 | 16.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,548 | 1,148 | 1,084 | 756 | 95 | 260 | 13.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,791 | 1,448 | 1,356 | 805 | 149 | 313 | 10.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 2,000 | 1,922 | 1,834 | 728 | 249 | 401 | 11.3\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 2,195 | 2,333 | 2,224 | 644 | 338 | 444 | 12.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,496 | 2,809 | 2,690 | 641 | 463 | 491 | 13.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 2,798 | 3,233 | 3,055 | 697 | 591 | 541 | 9.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,339 | 4,348 | 4,154 | 525 | 906 | 627 | 10.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 4,691 | 6,475 | 6,022 | 656 | 1,840 | 600 | 8.2\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 2,252 | 2,441 | 2,297 | 656 | 465 | 381 | 13.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 775 | 342 | 270 | 508 | 6 | 69 | 24.5\% | 100.0\% |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 3.9\% | 1.4\% | 1.2\% | 9.3\% | 0.1\% | 1.9\% |  |
| 2 | 5.6\% | 3.1\% | 3.0\% | 10.8\% | 0.7\% | 4.4\% |  |
| 3 | 6.5\% | 4.4\% | 4.5\% | 10.9\% | 1.9\% | 6.5\% |  |
| 4 | 7.4\% | 5.5\% | 5.5\% | 11.4\% | 3.0\% | 7.6\% | Poor: HH at risk of poverty |
| 5 | 8.4\% | 7.4\% | 7.5\% | 10.5\% | 5.1\% | 9.9\% | i.e. equ.disp.inc.< $60 \%$ of Median |
| 6 | 9.4\% | 9.2\% | 9.3\% | 9.4\% | 7.0\% | 11.2\% | (see also Legend) |
| 7 | 10.4\% | 10.7\% | 10.9\% | 9.1\% | 9.3\% | 12.0\% |  |
| 8 | 12.0\% | 12.8\% | 12.8\% | 10.2\% | 12.3\% | 13.7\% |  |
| 9 | 14.8\% | 17.8\% | 18.1\% | 8.0\% | 19.5\% | 16.4\% |  |
| 10 | 21.7\% | 27.6\% | 27.3\% | 10.4\% | 41.2\% | 16.4\% |  |
| Poor* | 5.6\% | 2.3\% | 1.9\% | 12.6\% | 0.2\% | 2.9\% |  |


| original income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + selfemployment income |
| :---: | :---: |
| taxes (sim.) | national income tax + solidarity surplus tax |
| employee sics (sim.) | employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib. |
| benefits (sim.) | housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) |
| benefits (data) | student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung) |

## GREECE 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 288 | 167 | 142 | 158 | 1 | 36 | $72.6 \%$ |
| 2 | 565 | 369 | 322 | 263 | 3 | 63 | $34.4 \%$ |
| 3 | 757 | 537 | 497 | 313 | 4 | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| 4 | 860 | 642 | 605 | 332 | 10 | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 409 | 238 | 202 | 224 | 1 | 52 | 72.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 803 | 524 | 458 | 373 | 4 | 90 | 34.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,076 | 763 | 706 | 445 | 6 | 126 | 23.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,223 | 912 | 859 | 472 | 14 | 148 | 19.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 1,495 | 1,307 | 1,213 | 424 | 37 | 199 | 12.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 1,726 | 1,514 | 1,413 | 510 | 65 | 233 | 11.1\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,054 | 1,886 | 1,758 | 564 | 120 | 276 | 8.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 2,400 | 2,487 | 2,321 | 454 | 197 | 344 | 7.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 2,932 | 3,166 | 2,932 | 506 | 311 | 429 | 7.1\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 4,473 | 5,595 | 5,012 | 512 | 1,087 | 547 | 4.7\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 1,823 | 1,801 | 1,651 | 443 | 182 | 239 | 17.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 587 | 366 | 315 | 293 | 2 | 69 | 50.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PPP | 0.7038 |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.7\% | 1.6\% | 1.4\% | 6.0\% | 0.1\% | 2.6\% |  |
| 2 | 4.5\% | 3.0\% | 2.9\% | 8.7\% | 0.2\% | 3.9\% |  |
| 3 | 5.8\% | 4.2\% | 4.2\% | 9.9\% | 0.3\% | 5.2\% |  |
| 4 | 7.0\% | 5.3\% | 5.4\% | 11.1\% | 0.8\% | 6.4\% | Poor: HH at risk of poverty |
| 5 | 7.9\% | 7.0\% | 7.1\% | 9.3\% | 2.0\% | 8.1\% | i.e. equ.disp.inc.<60\% of Median |
| 6 | 9.1\% | 8.1\% | 8.2\% | 11.0\% | 3.4\% | 9.3\% | (see also Legend) |
| 7 | 10.4\% | 9.7\% | 9.8\% | 11.8\% | 6.1\% | 10.7\% |  |
| 8 | 12.5\% | 13.1\% | 13.3\% | 9.7\% | 10.3\% | 13.6\% |  |
| 9 | 15.4\% | 16.8\% | 17.0\% | 10.9\% | 16.4\% | 17.2\% |  |
| 10 | 24.8\% | 31.4\% | 30.7\% | 11.7\% | 60.5\% | 23.1\% |  |
| Poor* | 7.0\% | 4.4\% | 4.2\% | 14.5\% | 0.3\% | 6.3\% |  |


| original <br> income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self- <br> employment income |
| :--- | :--- |
| taxes (sim.) | national income tax |
| employee sics civil servants soc.ins.contrib. + ika employee contrib. + farmer's sic + ika pensioner contrib. + scheme tebe(selfempl.) <br> (sim.) |  |
| benefits (sim.) oaed child allowance + large family benefit + third child benefit + unprotected child benefit + civil servant child allowance + <br> farmer pension + social pension + ekas social solidarity benefit |  |
| benefits <br> (data) | student payments + housing benefits + maternity payments + disability benefit (non-contributory) + state pension + invalidity <br> pentributory) + state survivor's pension + unemployment benefit |

## IRELAND 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 813 | 61 | 40 | 753 | 1 | 1 | $99.4 \%$ |
| 2 | 1,202 | 263 | 198 | 955 | 11 | 5 | $98.9 \%$ |
| 3 | 1,517 | 673 | 566 | 905 | 44 | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities
$\left.\begin{array}{crrrrrrr}\hline \text { Decile Group } & \begin{array}{r}\text { Disposable } \\ \text { Income }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Original } \\ \text { Income }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { of which Cur. } \\ \text { Earned Inc. }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { All Benefits } \\ \text { incl.Pub.Pen. }\end{array} & \text { All Taxes } & \begin{array}{r}\text { Social Ins. } \\ \text { Contrib. }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Simulated } \\ \text { Benefits }\end{array} \\ \hline 1 & 814 & 62 & 41 & 754 & 1 & 1 & 99.4 \% \\ 2 & 1,204 & 264 & 198 & 956 & 11 & 5 & 98.9 \% \\ 3 & 1,519 & 673 & 567 & 907 & 44 & 100.0 \% \\ 4 & 1,922 & 1,251 & 1,101 & 832 & 122 & 17 & 99.0 \% \\ \text { Taxes }\end{array}\right\}$

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 3.9\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 16.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% |  |
| 2 | 4.4\% | 1.0\% | 0.8\% | 16.4\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% |  |
| 3 | 5.4\% | 2.4\% | 2.2\% | 15.2\% | 0.9\% | 1.8\% |  |
| 4 | 6.5\% | 4.3\% | 4.0\% | 13.2\% | 2.4\% | 4.0\% | Poor: HH at risk of poverty |
| 5 | 7.6\% | 6.0\% | 6.1\% | 11.7\% | 3.8\% | 6.3\% | i.e. equ.disp.inc. $<60 \%$ of Median |
| 6 | 8.6\% | 8.4\% | 8.4\% | 7.5\% | 5.9\% | 8.7\% | (see also Legend) |
| 7 | 10.4\% | 10.8\% | 11.0\% | 6.7\% | 8.3\% | 11.6\% |  |
| 8 | 12.3\% | 13.7\% | 14.0\% | 5.6\% | 11.7\% | 14.6\% |  |
| 9 | 15.5\% | 18.7\% | 19.2\% | 4.0\% | 18.6\% | 20.4\% |  |
| 10 | 25.4\% | 34.4\% | 34.1\% | 3.0\% | 48.2\% | 31.7\% |  |
| Poor* | 9.2\% | 1.5\% | 1.2\% | 36.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.9\% |  |

original employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + income private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income
taxes (sim.) national income tax
employee sics employee soc. ins. contrib.
(sim.)
benefits (sim.) housing benefit + blind persons non-contributory benefits + carer's non-contributory benefits + child benefit + short term disabled contributory benefits + long term disabled non-contributory benefits + occupational injury disablement contributory benefits + deserted wives non-contributory benefits + deserted wife contributory benefits + family income supplement + home carers tax credit + long term invalidity contributory benefits + occupational injury contributory pension + lone parent noncontributory benefits + long term unemployed non-contributory benefits + maternity contributory benefits + old age noncontributory benefits + old age contributory benefits + orphan's contributory benefits + pre-retirement non-contributory benefits + retirement contributory benefits + survivor's contributory benefits + short term unemployed non-contributory benefits + social minimum non-contributory benefits + unemployed contributory benefits + widow's non-contributory benefits

[^1]
## ITALY 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | soc. Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 584 | 414 | 328 | 273 | 56 | 48 | 53.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 925 | 548 | 485 | 487 | 59 | 52 | 35.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,222 | 909 | 816 | 511 | 111 | 87 | 33.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,430 | 1,158 | 1,032 | 563 | 186 | 105 | 22.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 1,691 | 1,447 | 1,283 | 642 | 258 | 141 | 11.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 1,982 | 1,761 | 1,537 | 715 | 329 | 165 | 10.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,338 | 2,260 | 1,997 | 724 | 433 | 212 | 7.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 2,693 | 2,747 | 2,400 | 746 | 555 | 245 | 6.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,290 | 3,608 | 3,111 | 774 | 753 | 339 | 3.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 5,816 | 6,984 | 5,339 | 1,104 | 1,691 | 582 | 1.3\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 2,228 | 2,221 | 1,862 | 660 | 452 | 201 | 13.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 777 | 494 | 420 | 390 | 57 | 50 | 41.9\% | 100.0\% |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | soc. Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 703 | 499 | 395 | 328 | 67 | 57 | 53.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 1,114 | 660 | 584 | 587 | 70 | 62 | 35.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,472 | 1,095 | 983 | 615 | 134 | 105 | 33.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,723 | 1,395 | 1,243 | 678 | 224 | 126 | 22.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 2,037 | 1,744 | 1,546 | 774 | 310 | 170 | 11.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 2,387 | 2,122 | 1,852 | 861 | 396 | 199 | 10.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,817 | 2,722 | 2,406 | 872 | 522 | 256 | 7.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 3,244 | 3,310 | 2,892 | 899 | 669 | 295 | 6.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,964 | 4,347 | 3,748 | 933 | 908 | 409 | 3.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 7,006 | 8,414 | 6,433 | 1,330 | 2,037 | 701 | 1.3\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 2,684 | 2,675 | 2,243 | 795 | 544 | 242 | 13.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 936 | 595 | 506 | 470 | 69 | 61 | 41.9\% | 100.0\% |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | soc. Ins. <br> Contrib. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $2.3 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |
| 2 | $4.4 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ |
| 3 | $5.3 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ |
| 4 | $6.4 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ |
| 5 | $7.7 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ |
| 6 | $9.0 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ |
| Poor: HH at risk of poverty | i.e. equ.disp.inc.< $60 \%$ of Median |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | $10.3 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ |
| 8 | $12.2 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ |
| 9 | $15.0 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| Poor* | $27.3 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ |


| original <br> income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other <br> private transfers + self-employment income + fringe benefits |
| :--- | :--- |
| taxes (sim.) | deposit tax + tax on dividends + national and local income tax (irpef) + tax on other bonds + tax on government bonds |
| employee sics employee soc. ins. contrib. <br> (sim.) | benefits (sim.) family allowances for singles without children + family allowances for singles with children + family allowances for couples <br> without children + family allowances for couples with children + suppl.pension paid on itpen1 + suppl.pension paid on itpen2 + <br> suppl.pension paid on itpen3 + suppl.pension paid on itpen5 + suppl.pension paid on itpen6 + suppl.pension paid on itpen7 + <br> suppl.pension paid on itpen8 |
| benefits <br> (data)student payments + soc.ins. unemployment cig + soc.ins. unemployment compensation + state disability non contributory <br> pension + inail disability non contributory pension + soc.ins. unemployment mobility benefit + soc.security:national admin. + <br> soc.security:regional admin. + soc.security:provincial admin. + soc.security:municipal admin. + soc.security:local health centre <br> + soc.security:other local p.a. + soc.security:other private institutions + social pension (inps), retirement pension + other <br> pension + foreign pension + state: widows pension |  |

## LUXEMBOURG 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 1,770 | 968 | 934 | 969 | 13 | 155 | $54.7 \%$ |
| 2 | 2,230 | 1,324 | 1,276 | 1,163 | 40 | 217 | $24.1 \%$ |
| 3 | 2,520 | 1,765 | 1,699 | 1,105 | 85 | 266 | $18.3 \%$ |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits | Simulated <br> Taxes |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 1,749 | 957 | 923 | 958 | 13 | 153 | $54.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 2,205 | 1,309 | 1,261 | 1,150 | 40 | 214 | $24.1 \%$ |  |
| 3 | 2,491 | 1,745 | 1,679 | 1,093 | 84 | 263 | $18.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 4 | 2,901 | 2,048 | 2,000 | 1,273 | 119 | 301 | $16.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 5 | 3,168 | 2,303 | 2,221 | 1,370 | 169 | 336 | $13.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 6 | 3,278 | 2,482 | 2,399 | 1,438 | 298 | 344 | $10.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 7 | 3,787 | 3,304 | 3,176 | 1,356 | 432 | 441 | $10.9 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 8 | 4,309 | 4,246 | 4,156 | 1,242 | 636 | 543 | $11.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 9 | 5,018 | 5,920 | 5,843 | 939 | 1,120 | 721 | $13.9 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 10 | 6,723 | 9,482 | 9,236 | 719 | 2,482 | 996 | $10.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| All | 3,660 | 3,546 | 3,452 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 4 9}$ | 587 | $\mathbf{4 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 \%}$ |
| Poor* | 1,739 | 960 | 925 | 944 | 12 | 153 | $53.8 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $4.3 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |
| 2 | $5.5 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ |
| 3 | $6.7 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ |
| 4 | $7.4 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ |
| 5 | $8.3 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ |
| 6 | $9.7 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ |
| Poor: HH at risk of poverty | i.e. equ.disp.inc.< $60 \%$ of Median |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | $10.7 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |
| 8 | $11.9 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ |
| 9 | $14.2 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |
| 10 | $21.4 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ |
| Poor* | $4.4 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ |

original employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + selfincome employment income + income from apprenticeship
taxes (sim.) national income tax
employee sics self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + (sim.) employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee, pensioner, unemployed and social assistance recipients' health insurance contrib. + self employed and capital income long term care insurance contrib.

| benefits (sim.) child benefit (family benefit) + prenatal-; postnatal-; and child birth allowance (allocation prenatale; allocation postnatale; |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | allocation de naissance) + education allowance (allocation d'éducation) + housing benefit + handicapped child benefit <br> (allocation speciale supplementaire) + maternity allowance (allocation de maternité) + social assistance (minimum income) + <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> annual beginning of school allowance (allocation de rentrée scolaire) + seriously disabled persons (allocation speciale pour <br> personnes handicapés) |
| benefits | student payments + maternity payments + care benefits + other benefits from the fonds national de solidarité (fns) + orphan <br> (data)allowance + other public benefits + permanent accident benefit + disability pension + early retirement pension + pension <br> received from employment in private sector (includes any accupational pension, etc.) + pension received from employment in <br>  <br> public sector (includes any accupational pension, etc.) + private sector reversion pension + public sector reversion pension + <br> unemployment benefit |

## NETHERLANDS 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 920 | 413 | 347 | 670 | 18 | 146 | 74.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 1,238 | 700 | 596 | 789 | 35 | 216 | 80.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,537 | 1,249 | 1,039 | 641 | 57 | 297 | 76.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,882 | 1,894 | 1,659 | 488 | 91 | 409 | 65.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 2,191 | 2,362 | 2,089 | 460 | 143 | 487 | 56.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 2,410 | 2,782 | 2,482 | 379 | 199 | 552 | 69.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,587 | 3,080 | 2,757 | 363 | 237 | 619 | 58.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 2,947 | 3,621 | 3,053 | 353 | 346 | 681 | 64.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,200 | 4,098 | 3,555 | 327 | 475 | 750 | 66.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 4,456 | 6,256 | 5,251 | 273 | 1,165 | 908 | 60.2\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 2,348 | 2,666 | 2,296 | 478 | 290 | 506 | 69.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 956 | 429 | 362 | 698 | 18 | 152 | 75.5\% | 100.0\% |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 987 | 443 | 373 | 720 | 20 | 156 | 74.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 1,329 | 751 | 640 | 847 | 37 | 232 | 80.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,649 | 1,341 | 1,115 | 688 | 61 | 319 | 76.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 2,020 | 2,033 | 1,781 | 524 | 97 | 439 | 65.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 2,351 | 2,535 | 2,242 | 493 | 154 | 523 | 56.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 2,586 | 2,986 | 2,664 | 406 | 214 | 592 | 69.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,777 | 3,306 | 2,959 | 390 | 254 | 665 | 58.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 3,164 | 3,887 | 3,277 | 379 | 371 | 731 | 64.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,434 | 4,398 | 3,816 | 351 | 510 | 806 | 66.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 4,783 | 6,715 | 5,637 | 293 | 1,251 | 975 | 60.2\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 2,520 | 2,861 | 2,465 | 514 | 311 | 544 | 69.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 1,027 | 461 | 388 | 749 | 20 | 164 | 75.5\% | 100.0\% |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 4.3\% | 1.7\% | 1.7\% | 15.4\% | 0.7\% | 3.1\% |  |
| 2 | 5.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 18.4\% | 1.3\% | 4.8\% |  |
| 3 | 6.7\% | 4.8\% | 4.6\% | 13.6\% | 2.0\% | 6.0\% |  |
| 4 | 7.1\% | 6.3\% | 6.4\% | 9.1\% | 2.8\% | 7.2\% | Poor: HH at risk of poverty |
| 5 | 8.0\% | 7.6\% | 7.8\% | 8.2\% | 4.2\% | 8.2\% | i.e. equ.disp.inc.< $60 \%$ of Median |
| 6 | 9.2\% | 9.3\% | 9.7\% | 7.1\% | 6.2\% | 9.7\% | (see also Legend) |
| 7 | 10.4\% | 11.0\% | 11.4\% | 7.2\% | 7.8\% | 11.6\% |  |
| 8 | 12.0\% | 13.0\% | 12.7\% | 7.1\% | 11.4\% | 12.9\% |  |
| 9 | 14.8\% | 16.7\% | 16.8\% | 7.4\% | 17.8\% | 16.1\% |  |
| 10 | 21.6\% | 26.7\% | 26.1\% | 6.5\% | 45.8\% | 20.4\% |  |
| Poor* | 5.4\% | 2.1\% | 2.1\% | 19.3\% | 0.8\% | 4.0\% |  |
| original income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| taxes (sim.) | national income tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| employee sics (sim.) | self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| benefits (sim.) | housing benefit + dutch child benefit + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 with children) + general social assistance for families with children + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 without children) + general social assistance for families w/o children + state pension + survivors' benefit (anw) (formerly widow benefit) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| benefits (data) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PORTUGAL 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 312 | 103 | 92 | 220 | 1 | 10 | $29.2 \%$ |
| 2 | 474 | 242 | 231 | 260 | 3 | 26 | $13.4 \%$ |
| 3 | 674 | 457 | 445 | 270 | 5 | 48 | $13.9 \%$ |
| 4 | 826 | 688 | 671 | 228 | 18 | 72 | $9.1 \%$ |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 467 | 154 | 137 | 330 | 2 | 15 | 29.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 710 | 363 | 346 | 390 | 5 | 39 | 13.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,010 | 686 | 668 | 404 | 8 | 72 | 13.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,238 | 1,031 | 1,007 | 341 | 26 | 108 | 9.1\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 1,522 | 1,368 | 1,340 | 345 | 50 | 141 | 7.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 1,807 | 1,746 | 1,711 | 319 | 75 | 183 | 7.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 1,976 | 1,928 | 1,859 | 361 | 120 | 193 | 5.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 2,445 | 2,456 | 2,385 | 444 | 211 | 244 | 4.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,118 | 3,495 | 3,392 | 409 | 456 | 330 | 5.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 5,056 | 6,279 | 5,825 | 686 | 1,343 | 566 | 2.8\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 1,909 | 1,926 | 1,840 | 405 | 235 | 186 | 9.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 604 | 283 | 267 | 353 | 4 | 29 | 20.6\% | 100.0\% |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $3.2 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| 2 | $4.1 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ |
| 3 | $4.8 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ |
| 4 | $6.0 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ |
| 5 | $7.2 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ |
| 6 | $8.4 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ |
| Poor: HH at risk of poverty |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | $10.0 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| 8 | $12.2 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ |
| 9 | $15.6 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| 10 | $28.5 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ |
| Poor* | $8.4 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ |


| original <br> income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self- <br> employment income |
| :--- | :--- |
| taxes (sim.) | capital income taxes + income tax |
| employee sics employee soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed soc.ins.contrib. <br> (sim.) |  |
| benefits (sim.) child benefits + income supplement to ensure minimum income |  |
| benefits student payments + housing benefits + unemployment related benefits + old-age insurance (rgss) + old-age agric.insurance <br> (data) <br> (ressa) + survivors related benefits + sickness/invalidity benefits + family benefits + social assistance  |  |

## SPAIN 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 552 | 280 | 253 | 303 | 1 | 29 | $24.7 \%$ |
| 2 | 783 | 452 | 424 | 375 | 8 | 36 | $19.2 \%$ |
| 3 | 1,060 | 703 | 632 | 444 | 34 | 53 | $14.6 \%$ |
| 4 | 1,384 | 1,079 | 1,034 | 454 | 66 | 83 | $8.4 \%$ |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 727 | 369 | 332 | 398 | 1 | 39 | 24.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 1,030 | 595 | 557 | 493 | 10 | 47 | 19.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,394 | 925 | 831 | 584 | 45 | 69 | 14.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,821 | 1,419 | 1,360 | 597 | 87 | 109 | 8.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 2,084 | 1,786 | 1,684 | 588 | 156 | 133 | 7.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 2,512 | 2,230 | 2,148 | 663 | 221 | 159 | 6.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,737 | 2,644 | 2,550 | 602 | 328 | 182 | 6.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 3,262 | 3,338 | 3,195 | 635 | 494 | 217 | 3.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,664 | 4,009 | 3,839 | 579 | 686 | 239 | 1.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 6,093 | 7,541 | 6,757 | 887 | 2,007 | 328 | 0.7\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 2,493 | 2,439 | 2,281 | 599 | 395 | 149 | 8.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 871 | 478 | 441 | 441 | 5 | 42 | 21.1\% | 100.0\% |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins Contrib |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.9\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 6.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% |  |
| 2 | 4.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 9.8\% | 0.3\% | 3.8\% |  |
| 3 | 6.1\% | 4.1\% | 4.0\% | 10.6\% | 1.2\% | 5.1\% |  |
| 4 | 6.9\% | 5.5\% | 5.7\% | 9.4\% | 2.1\% | 6.9\% | Poor: HH at risk of poverty |
| 5 | 8.0\% | 7.0\% | 7.1\% | 9.4\% | 3.8\% | 8.5\% | i.e. equ.disp.inc.<60\% of Median |
| 6 | 8.9\% | 8.1\% | 8.4\% | 9.8\% | 5.0\% | 9.5\% | (see also Legend) |
| 7 | 10.5\% | 10.4\% | 10.7\% | 9.7\% | 8.0\% | 11.7\% |  |
| 8 | 12.2\% | 12.7\% | 13.0\% | 9.9\% | 11.6\% | 13.5\% |  |
| 9 | 15.6\% | 17.4\% | 17.9\% | 10.3\% | 18.4\% | 17.0\% |  |
| 10 | 23.9\% | 30.2\% | 28.9\% | 14.5\% | 49.6\% | 21.5\% |  |
| Poor* | 7.2\% | 4.1\% | 4.0\% | 15.2\% | 0.3\% | 5.8\% |  |
| original income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + selfemployment income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| taxes (sim.) | national income tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| employee sics (sim.) | agrarian employment soc.ins.contrib. + agrarian self employment soc.ins.contrib. + partime eesic + general employee sic's + partime eesic + self-employed sic's + sic's for the unemployed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| benefits (sim.) | child social assistance + old age social assistance + old age pension supplement + unemployed social assistance for those with family charges + widow pension supplement |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| benefits (data) | student payments + housing benefits + unemployment insurance benefit + old-age (insurance an early retirement) + survivors (widows or orphans, insurance) + benefit 4: sickness and invalidity benefits + social assistance benefits (household social assistance, but not including child benefit) + family benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 302 | 182 | 143 | 266 | 130 | 16 | $15.5 \%$ |
| 2 | 827 | 301 | 234 | 810 | 257 | 27 | $35.2 \%$ |
| 3 | 997 | 447 | 333 | 949 | 362 | 36 | $24.0 \%$ |
| 4 | 1,282 | 941 | 770 | 950 | 538 | $70.0 \%$ |  |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 296 | 178 | 141 | 261 | 127 | 16 | 15.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 812 | 295 | 229 | 795 | 253 | 26 | 35.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 979 | 439 | 327 | 931 | 355 | 36 | 24.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,259 | 924 | 756 | 932 | 528 | 69 | 14.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 1,531 | 1,517 | 1,348 | 785 | 660 | 111 | 14.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 1,790 | 2,043 | 1,862 | 665 | 775 | 143 | 18.1\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 1,965 | 2,444 | 2,244 | 551 | 863 | 167 | 16.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 2,213 | 2,928 | 2,688 | 478 | 1,000 | 192 | 15.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 2,701 | 3,736 | 3,375 | 463 | 1,273 | 225 | 14.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 4,770 | 6,669 | 4,716 | 451 | 2,107 | 243 | 11.8\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 1,682 | 1,894 | 1,577 | 622 | 724 | 110 | 19.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 451 | 217 | 170 | 421 | 168 | 19 | 25.6\% | 100.0\% |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $2.7 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |
| 2 | $5.6 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ |
| 3 | $6.7 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ |
| 4 | $7.2 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ |
| 5 | $8.0 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ |
|  | $8.8 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ |
| 7 | $10.2 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |
| Poor: HH at risk of poverty | (see also Legend) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | $11.8 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| 9 | $13.8 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Poor* | $25.4 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |


| original <br> income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income |
| :--- | :--- |
| taxes (sim.) | real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + <br>  <br>  <br>  |

employee sics general pension fee
(sim.)
benefits (sim.) child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance

| benefits | sick benefits + unemploment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants |
| :--- | :--- |
| (data) | + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school |

## UK 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 956 | 204 | 121 | 850 | 94 | 3 | 67.8\% | 6.0\% |
| 2 | 1,340 | 507 | 381 | 967 | 118 | 17 | 61.6\% | 26.3\% |
| 3 | 1,540 | 821 | 643 | 902 | 151 | 33 | 45.5\% | 42.4\% |
| 4 | 1,866 | 1,339 | 1,085 | 810 | 223 | 60 | 39.3\% | 58.8\% |
| 5 | 2,208 | 1,965 | 1,596 | 649 | 315 | 91 | 31.8\% | 70.3\% |
| 6 | 2,598 | 2,570 | 2,210 | 578 | 416 | 134 | 34.7\% | 76.8\% |
| 7 | 3,029 | 3,382 | 2,877 | 387 | 565 | 174 | 27.8\% | 81.5\% |
| 8 | 3,605 | 4,325 | 3,794 | 272 | 760 | 232 | 29.2\% | 85.7\% |
| 9 | 4,309 | 5,443 | 4,894 | 196 | 1,027 | 303 | 34.5\% | 88.7\% |
| 10 | 6,732 | 9,251 | 8,235 | 151 | 2,287 | 383 | 33.3\% | 94.2\% |
| All | 2,822 | 2,988 | 2,590 | 577 | 600 | 143 | 45.6\% | 83.2\% |
| Poor* | 1,093 | 293 | 198 | 907 | 100 | 7 | 65.8\% | 12.6\% |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 928 | 198 | 118 | 825 | 92 | 3 | $67.8 \%$ |
| 2 | 1,301 | 493 | 370 | 939 | 114 | 16 | $61.6 \%$ |
| 3 | 1,495 | 797 | 624 | 876 | 146 | 3.0 | $26.3 \%$ |
| 4 | 1,812 | 1,300 | 1,053 | 786 | 217 | $45.5 \%$ |  |
| 5 | 2,144 | 1,908 | 1,549 | 630 | 306 | 58 | $39.3 \%$ |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 3.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 15.5\% | 1.7\% | 0.2\% |  |
| 2 | 4.7\% | 1.7\% | 1.5\% | 16.6\% | 1.9\% | 1.2\% |  |
| 3 | 5.7\% | 2.8\% | 2.6\% | 16.2\% | 2.6\% | 2.4\% |  |
| 4 | 6.5\% | 4.4\% | 4.1\% | 13.8\% | 3.7\% | 4.1\% | Poor: HH at risk of poverty |
| 5 | 7.7\% | 6.5\% | 6.1\% | 11.1\% | 5.2\% | 6.2\% | i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60\% of Median |
| 6 | 8.8\% | 8.2\% | 8.1\% | 9.6\% | 6.6\% | 9.0\% | (see also Legend) |
| 7 | 10.6\% | 11.1\% | 10.9\% | 6.6\% | 9.3\% | 12.0\% |  |
| 8 | 12.4\% | 14.1\% | 14.2\% | 4.6\% | 12.3\% | 15.8\% |  |
| 9 | 15.2\% | 18.1\% | 18.8\% | 3.4\% | 17.0\% | 21.1\% |  |
| 10 | 24.9\% | 32.4\% | 33.2\% | 2.7\% | 39.8\% | 28.0\% |  |
| Poor* | 6.8\% | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 27.7\% | 2.9\% | 0.8\% |  |
| original income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + value of luncheon vouchers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| taxes (sim.) | national income tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| taxes (data) | local taxation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| employee sics employee soc. ins. contrib. (sim.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| benefits (sim.) | housing benefit + job seekers allowance (contributory unemployment benefit) + child benefit + council tax benefit + family credit + pensioner's annual heating allowance + income support |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| benefits (data) | ```student payments + maternity payments + attendance allowance + disability living allowance (self care) + disability working allowance + invalid care allowance + incapacity benefit + industrial injury + mobility allowance (now disability living allowance (mobility)) + retirement pension + severe disablement allowance + state earnings related pension (serps) + statutory sick pay + traning allowance + war pension + widow benefit``` |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND") 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO
$\left.\begin{array}{crrrrrrr}\text { Decile Group } & \begin{array}{r}\text { Disposable } \\ \text { Income }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Original } \\ \text { Income }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { of which Cur. } \\ \text { Earned Inc. }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { All Benefits } \\ \text { inc.Pub.Pen. }\end{array} & \text { All Taxes } & \begin{array}{r}\text { Social Ins. } \\ \text { Contr. }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Simulated } \\ \text { Benefits }\end{array} \\ \hline 1 & 636 & 376 & 327 & 331 & 28 & 42 & 36.7 \% \\ 2 & 1,078 & 630 & 560 & 589 & 64 & 77 & 36.2 \% \\ 3 & 1,345 & 851 & 754 & 714 & 107 & 113 & 34.6 \% \\ 4 & 1,597 & 1,168 & 1,050 & 745 & 156 & 161 & 26.9 \% \\ \text { Taxes }\end{array}\right\}$

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> inc.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contr. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 747 | 390 | 330 | 438 | 35 | 46 | $41.8 \%$ |
| 2 | 1,180 | 621 | 539 | 710 | 70 | 81 | $38.3 \%$ |
| 3 | 1,506 | 998 | 893 | 763 | 118 | 136 | $33.0 \%$ |
| 4 | 1,757 | 1,338 | 1,210 | 782 | 176 | 188 | $23.6 \%$ |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> inc.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contr. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $2.6 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ |
| 2 | $4.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ |
| 3 | $5.7 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ |
| 4 | $6.8 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| 5 | $7.9 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ |
| 6 | $9.1 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ |
| Poor: HH at risk of poverty | (see also Legend) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | $10.6 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ |
| 8 | $12.3 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ |
| 9 | $15.3 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |
| Poor* | $25.0 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group, based on PPP

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | Cur. Earned <br> Income | Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contr. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $3.0 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |
| 2 | $5.0 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ |
| 3 | $5.9 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ |
| 4 | $7.0 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |
| 5 | $7.9 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ |
| 6 | $9.2 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ |
| 7 | $10.4 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ |
| 8 | $12.3 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ |
| 9 | $15.0 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| 10 | $24.4 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |
| Poor* | $6.4 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ |

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

## AUSTRIA

Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | . . Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1.94 | 0.45 | 0.90 | 0.59 | 0.42 | 28.5\% | 10\% | 10.1\% | 7.6\% | 18.6\% | 5.0\% |
| 2 | 2.62 | 0.79 | 1.32 | 0.51 | 0.71 | 37.9\% | 10\% | 13.2\% | 8.3\% | 11.9\% | 6.3\% |
| 3 | 2.61 | 0.83 | 1.28 | 0.50 | 0.76 | 42.8\% | 10\% | 14.0\% | 8.1\% | 11.6\% | 6.8\% |
| 4 | 2.54 | 0.69 | 1.42 | 0.43 | 0.91 | 51.2\% | 10\% | 12.0\% | 9.2\% | 10.2\% | 8.2\% |
| 5 | 2.79 | 0.81 | 1.69 | 0.29 | 1.25 | 66.4\% | 10\% | 12.6\% | 9.8\% | 6.3\% | 10.2\% |
| 6 | 2.55 | 0.60 | 1.52 | 0.43 | 1.14 | 61.0\% | 10\% | 10.4\% | 9.9\% | 10.3\% | 10.4\% |
| 7 | 2.57 | 0.45 | 1.76 | 0.36 | 1.35 | 68.6\% | 10\% | 7.7\% | 11.3\% | 8.5\% | 12.1\% |
| 8 | 2.52 | 0.47 | 1.77 | 0.28 | 1.42 | 72.2\% | 10\% | 8.2\% | 11.6\% | 6.7\% | 13.0\% |
| 9 | 2.38 | 0.36 | 1.75 | 0.27 | 1.46 | 77.6\% | 10\% | 6.6\% | 12.1\% | 6.9\% | 14.1\% |
| 10 | 2.24 | 0.26 | 1.66 | 0.33 | 1.36 | 71.4\% | 10\% | 5.0\% | 12.2\% | 9.0\% | 14.0\% |
| All | 2.45 | 0.56 | 1.49 | 0.40 | 1.06 | 57.2\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 1.95 | 0.45 | 0.90 | 0.60 | 0.42 | 28.3\% | 10.2\% | 10.4\% | 7.7\% | 19.2\% | 5.0\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 22.7\% | 60.9\% | 16.4\% | 43.4\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

BELGIUM
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | $\begin{gathered} \text {..Per- } \\ \text { sons } \end{gathered}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | $\ldots \mathrm{WA}$ <br> Econ. Act. | $\begin{gathered} \text {...\% WA } \\ \text { Econ. Act. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | .Elderly | ..WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1.91 | 0.36 | 0.84 | 0.70 | 0.20 | 12.8\% | 10\% | 7.5\% | 7.4\% | 24.7\% | 2.5\% |
| 2 | 2.25 | 0.61 | 1.05 | 0.60 | 0.42 | 24.6\% | 10\% | 10.7\% | 7.8\% | 17.8\% | 4.4\% |
| 3 | 2.26 | 0.61 | 1.18 | 0.48 | 0.70 | 40.4\% | 10\% | 10.6\% | 8.7\% | 14.3\% | 7.2\% |
| 4 | 2.48 | 0.71 | 1.36 | 0.41 | 0.92 | 50.5\% | 10\% | 11.2\% | 9.2\% | 11.2\% | 8.7\% |
| 5 | 2.73 | 0.81 | 1.60 | 0.32 | 1.14 | 58.0\% | 10\% | 11.7\% | 9.8\% | 7.9\% | 9.8\% |
| 6 | 2.72 | 0.79 | 1.67 | 0.26 | 1.36 | 71.1\% | 10\% | 11.5\% | 10.3\% | 6.4\% | 11.8\% |
| 7 | 2.73 | 0.68 | 1.84 | 0.21 | 1.44 | 73.5\% | 10\% | 9.8\% | 11.3\% | 5.2\% | 12.4\% |
| 8 | 2.64 | 0.67 | 1.81 | 0.16 | 1.56 | 80.9\% | 10\% | 10.1\% | 11.4\% | 4.0\% | 13.9\% |
| 9 | 2.70 | 0.62 | 1.96 | 0.12 | 1.66 | 83.2\% | 10\% | 9.1\% | 12.1\% | 3.1\% | 14.5\% |
| 10 | 2.47 | 0.48 | 1.79 | 0.20 | 1.54 | 78.8\% | 10\% | 7.8\% | 12.1\% | 5.3\% | 14.7\% |
| All | 2.46 | 0.62 | 1.47 | 0.37 | 1.04 | 54.9\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 1.94 | 0.38 | 0.88 | 0.68 | 0.21 | 13.5\% | 11.4\% | 9.0\% | 8.6\% | 26.9\% | 2.9\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 25.3\% | 59.9\% | 14.9\% | 42.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

DENMARK
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | $\ldots \mathrm{WA}$ <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | .Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1.65 | 0.25 | 0.86 | 0.54 | 0.46 | 34.7\% | 10\% | 6.1\% | 8.4\% | 24.8\% | 5.5\% |
| 2 | 1.81 | 0.33 | 0.68 | 0.80 | 0.34 | 22.6\% | 10\% | 7.4\% | 6.0\% | 33.6\% | 3.7\% |
| 3 | 2.02 | 0.51 | 1.05 | 0.46 | 0.56 | 33.7\% | 10\% | 10.3\% | 8.3\% | 17.3\% | 5.6\% |
| 4 | 2.40 | 0.78 | 1.40 | 0.22 | 1.01 | 60.7\% | 10\% | 13.2\% | 9.4\% | 6.9\% | 8.4\% |
| 5 | 2.55 | 0.79 | 1.56 | 0.20 | 1.27 | 72.7\% | 10\% | 12.6\% | 9.9\% | 5.8\% | 10.0\% |
| 6 | 2.70 | 0.91 | 1.67 | 0.12 | 1.50 | 84.6\% | 10\% | 13.6\% | 9.9\% | 3.4\% | 11.0\% |
| 7 | 2.65 | 0.76 | 1.81 | 0.08 | 1.62 | 87.7\% | 10\% | 11.7\% | 11.0\% | 2.3\% | 12.3\% |
| 8 | 2.46 | 0.60 | 1.78 | 0.08 | 1.62 | 88.1\% | 10\% | 9.9\% | 11.7\% | 2.4\% | 13.2\% |
| 9 | 2.44 | 0.50 | 1.85 | 0.08 | 1.74 | 90.2\% | 10\% | 8.3\% | 12.2\% | 2.6\% | 14.2\% |
| 10 | 2.42 | 0.41 | 1.98 | 0.02 | 1.91 | 95.4\% | 10\% | 6.9\% | 13.2\% | 0.7\% | 15.9\% |
| All | 2.25 | 0.56 | 1.40 | 0.30 | 1.12 | 63.2\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 1.65 | 0.25 | 0.88 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 35.2\% | 9.8\% | 6.1\% | 8.4\% | 23.6\% | 5.5\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 24.6\% | 62.2\% | 13.2\% | 50.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger
Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income
\% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active
Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below $60 \%$ of median
Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified
OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

FINLAND
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA <br> Econ. Act. | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...\% WA } \\ & \text { Econ. Act. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text {..Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working <br> Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1.56 | 0.34 | 0.89 | 0.33 | 0.46 | 35.6\% | 10\% | 9.4\% | 9.2\% | 14.2\% | 5.8\% |
| 2 | 1.81 | 0.43 | 0.83 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 36.2\% | 10\% | 10.1\% | 7.4\% | 20.6\% | 5.8\% |
| 3 | 2.09 | 0.52 | 1.03 | 0.53 | 0.75 | 47.2\% | 10\% | 10.8\% | 8.0\% | 17.1\% | 7.0\% |
| 4 | 2.24 | 0.55 | 1.20 | 0.49 | 0.92 | 55.8\% | 10\% | 10.5\% | 8.7\% | 14.6\% | 8.0\% |
| 5 | 2.31 | 0.66 | 1.36 | 0.30 | 1.18 | 74.1\% | 10\% | 12.2\% | 9.5\% | 8.7\% | 10.0\% |
| 6 | 2.47 | 0.65 | 1.53 | 0.29 | 1.34 | 77.3\% | 10\% | 11.4\% | 10.0\% | 7.7\% | 10.6\% |
| 7 | 2.42 | 0.60 | 1.60 | 0.22 | 1.45 | 80.7\% | 10\% | 10.6\% | 10.7\% | 6.1\% | 11.7\% |
| 8 | 2.41 | 0.55 | 1.72 | 0.14 | 1.57 | 85.3\% | 10\% | 9.8\% | 11.5\% | 4.0\% | 12.7\% |
| 9 | 2.36 | 0.45 | 1.79 | 0.12 | 1.71 | 91.4\% | 10\% | 8.2\% | 12.3\% | 3.3\% | 14.2\% |
| 10 | 2.26 | 0.37 | 1.77 | 0.12 | 1.66 | 89.2\% | 10\% | 7.0\% | 12.7\% | 3.7\% | 14.4\% |
| All | 2.15 | 0.50 | 1.33 | 0.32 | 1.10 | 64.6\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 1.57 | 0.35 | 0.87 | 0.36 | 0.46 | 34.7\% | 11.2\% | 10.6\% | 9.9\% | 17.2\% | 6.3\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 23.3\% | 61.9\% | 14.9\% | 51.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

FRANCE
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.44 | 0.71 | 1.37 | 0.36 | 0.57 | 31.8\% | 10\% | 11.6\% | 9.4\% | 9.6\% | 5.8\% |
| 2 | 2.64 | 0.89 | 1.32 | 0.43 | 0.70 | 38.1\% | 10\% | 13.4\% | 8.4\% | 10.4\% | 6.5\% |
| 3 | 2.48 | 0.68 | 1.36 | 0.44 | 0.82 | 44.5\% | 10\% | 10.9\% | 9.2\% | 11.5\% | 8.1\% |
| 4 | 2.50 | 0.67 | 1.41 | 0.42 | 0.94 | 51.4\% | 10\% | 10.7\% | 9.5\% | 10.8\% | 9.2\% |
| 5 | 2.39 | 0.61 | 1.36 | 0.43 | 0.96 | 54.5\% | 10\% | 10.1\% | 9.6\% | 11.6\% | 9.8\% |
| 6 | 2.50 | 0.61 | 1.52 | 0.37 | 1.13 | 60.0\% | 10\% | 9.7\% | 10.2\% | 9.7\% | 11.1\% |
| 7 | 2.47 | 0.58 | 1.56 | 0.34 | 1.19 | 63.9\% | 10\% | 9.3\% | 10.6\% | 8.8\% | 11.9\% |
| 8 | 2.48 | 0.54 | 1.61 | 0.33 | 1.24 | 64.2\% | 10\% | 8.7\% | 10.9\% | 8.7\% | 12.3\% |
| 9 | 2.43 | 0.50 | 1.56 | 0.37 | 1.23 | 64.8\% | 10\% | 8.1\% | 10.8\% | 9.8\% | 12.5\% |
| 10 | 2.29 | 0.43 | 1.53 | 0.32 | 1.19 | 65.3\% | 10\% | 7.5\% | 11.3\% | 9.1\% | 12.8\% |
| All | 2.46 | 0.62 | 1.46 | 0.38 | 1.00 | 54.0\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.49 | 0.77 | 1.33 | 0.39 | 0.60 | 33.4\% | 15.6\% | 19.1\% | 14.0\% | 15.8\% | 9.3\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 25.2\% | 59.4\% | 15.4\% | 40.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GERMANY
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | $\ldots \mathrm{WA}$ <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | . . Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1.61 | 0.40 | 0.86 | 0.35 | 0.41 | 33.5\% | 10\% | 12.5\% | 8.5\% | 12.5\% | 5.2\% |
| 2 | 2.03 | 0.51 | 1.02 | 0.51 | 0.63 | 39.2\% | 10\% | 12.5\% | 8.0\% | 14.3\% | 6.3\% |
| 3 | 2.18 | 0.55 | 1.13 | 0.50 | 0.80 | 47.4\% | 10\% | 12.8\% | 8.3\% | 13.1\% | 7.5\% |
| 4 | 2.21 | 0.48 | 1.24 | 0.50 | 0.91 | 51.4\% | 10\% | 10.9\% | 8.9\% | 13.0\% | 8.3\% |
| 5 | 2.18 | 0.45 | 1.29 | 0.44 | 1.01 | 58.4\% | 10\% | 10.4\% | 9.5\% | 11.5\% | 9.4\% |
| 6 | 2.14 | 0.44 | 1.40 | 0.29 | 1.17 | 68.8\% | 10\% | 10.4\% | 10.5\% | 7.9\% | 11.2\% |
| 7 | 2.20 | 0.45 | 1.46 | 0.29 | 1.18 | 70.6\% | 10\% | 10.4\% | 10.6\% | 7.5\% | 11.0\% |
| 8 | 2.09 | 0.32 | 1.47 | 0.30 | 1.27 | 70.9\% | 10\% | 7.6\% | 11.0\% | 8.1\% | 12.2\% |
| 9 | 2.09 | 0.28 | 1.61 | 0.20 | 1.47 | 81.6\% | 10\% | 6.8\% | 12.5\% | 5.6\% | 14.6\% |
| 10 | 1.97 | 0.22 | 1.52 | 0.23 | 1.39 | 79.7\% | 10\% | 5.7\% | 12.3\% | 6.5\% | 14.3\% |
| All | 2.05 | 0.41 | 1.29 | 0.36 | 1.01 | 59.5\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 1.65 | 0.41 | 0.87 | 0.37 | 0.44 | 34.8\% | 13.1\% | 16.4\% | 11.0\% | 16.9\% | 7.1\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 19.8\% | 62.8\% | 17.4\% | 49.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger
Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income
\% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active
Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below $60 \%$ of median
Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified
OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## GREECE

Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | ...Per- <br> sons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | $\ldots W A$ <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.39 | 0.49 | 1.21 | 0.70 | 0.43 | 21.4\% | 10\% | 8.9\% | 8.5\% | 16.6\% | 5.4\% |
| 2 | 2.75 | 0.58 | 1.47 | 0.71 | 0.54 | 25.4\% | 10\% | 9.2\% | 8.9\% | 14.6\% | 6.0\% |
| 3 | 2.89 | 0.62 | 1.58 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 29.6\% | 10\% | 9.4\% | 9.2\% | 13.6\% | 7.1\% |
| 4 | 2.72 | 0.65 | 1.48 | 0.60 | 0.72 | 32.5\% | 10\% | 10.5\% | 9.1\% | 12.5\% | 8.2\% |
| 5 | 2.93 | 0.70 | 1.78 | 0.45 | 0.91 | 39.6\% | 10\% | 10.5\% | 10.2\% | 8.7\% | 9.5\% |
| 6 | 2.96 | 0.69 | 1.77 | 0.50 | 0.93 | 40.7\% | 10\% | 10.2\% | 10.0\% | 9.6\% | 9.7\% |
| 7 | 3.06 | 0.68 | 1.95 | 0.44 | 1.07 | 48.4\% | 10\% | 9.7\% | 10.6\% | 8.2\% | 10.7\% |
| 8 | 3.00 | 0.74 | 1.93 | 0.33 | 1.25 | 59.8\% | 10\% | 10.9\% | 10.8\% | 6.2\% | 12.8\% |
| 9 | 2.96 | 0.76 | 1.96 | 0.24 | 1.42 | 70.1\% | 10\% | 11.3\% | 11.1\% | 4.6\% | 14.7\% |
| 10 | 2.81 | 0.60 | 1.93 | 0.27 | 1.46 | 73.1\% | 10\% | 9.5\% | 11.5\% | 5.6\% | 15.9\% |
| All | 2.83 | 0.65 | 1.69 | 0.50 | 0.93 | 43.4\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.55 | 0.52 | 1.32 | 0.71 | 0.48 | 23.1\% | 19.7\% | 17.6\% | 17.1\% | 31.0\% | 11.3\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 22.8\% | 59.6\% | 17.6\% | 32.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

IRELAND
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile <br> Group | ...Per- <br> sons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | .Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.40 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 0.34 | 0.06 | 2.8\% | 10\% | 13.1\% | 7.7\% | 12.2\% | 0.8\% |
| 2 | 3.08 | 1.21 | 1.43 | 0.45 | 0.23 | 10.7\% | 10\% | 12.0\% | 8.1\% | 12.5\% | 2.3\% |
| 3 | 3.25 | 1.01 | 1.48 | 0.76 | 0.44 | 21.6\% | 10\% | 9.7\% | 8.3\% | 20.8\% | 4.3\% |
| 4 | 3.38 | 1.14 | 1.70 | 0.54 | 0.75 | 35.3\% | 10\% | 10.4\% | 9.0\% | 13.9\% | 7.0\% |
| 5 | 3.33 | 1.18 | 1.65 | 0.51 | 0.93 | 43.5\% | 10\% | 10.9\% | 8.8\% | 13.3\% | 8.8\% |
| 6 | 3.76 | 1.30 | 2.09 | 0.37 | 1.30 | 59.2\% | 10\% | 10.6\% | 9.9\% | 8.7\% | 10.9\% |
| 7 | 3.54 | 1.11 | 2.21 | 0.23 | 1.46 | 65.6\% | 10\% | 9.7\% | 11.1\% | 5.6\% | 13.1\% |
| 8 | 3.53 | 0.99 | 2.32 | 0.21 | 1.71 | 74.1\% | 10\% | 8.7\% | 11.7\% | 5.2\% | 15.3\% |
| 9 | 3.02 | 0.79 | 2.09 | 0.14 | 1.71 | 83.4\% | 10\% | 8.1\% | 12.3\% | 4.0\% | 17.9\% |
| 10 | 2.79 | 0.62 | 2.04 | 0.12 | 1.72 | 83.1\% | 10\% | 6.9\% | 13.1\% | 3.9\% | 19.5\% |
| All | 3.16 | 1.02 | 1.77 | 0.36 | 1.00 | 46.6\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.71 | 1.07 | 1.21 | 0.43 | 0.14 | 6.6\% | 21.7\% | 26.4\% | 17.2\% | 30.3\% | 3.6\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 32.4\% | 56.1\% | 11.5\% | 31.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

ITALY
Household Average Number of ...

| Decile Group | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working <br> Age (WA) | . . Elderly | ...WA <br> Econ. Act. | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...\% WA } \\ & \text { Econ. Act. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | . . Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 3.23 | 0.92 | 2.01 | 0.30 | 0.59 | 26.2\% | 10\% | 14.1\% | 9.8\% | 5.6\% | 5.2\% |
| 2 | 2.73 | 0.63 | 1.54 | 0.57 | 0.53 | 22.4\% | 10\% | 11.5\% | 8.9\% | 12.6\% | 5.6\% |
| 3 | 2.97 | 0.73 | 1.65 | 0.58 | 0.68 | 30.0\% | 10\% | 12.4\% | 8.8\% | 12.0\% | 6.6\% |
| 4 | 2.89 | 0.68 | 1.66 | 0.55 | 0.78 | 34.8\% | 10\% | 11.7\% | 9.0\% | 11.5\% | 7.7\% |
| 5 | 2.85 | 0.55 | 1.79 | 0.51 | 0.91 | 39.7\% | 10\% | 9.6\% | 9.9\% | 11.0\% | 9.1\% |
| 6 | 2.86 | 0.52 | 1.78 | 0.56 | 1.04 | 47.2\% | 10\% | 9.1\% | 9.8\% | 11.9\% | 10.4\% |
| 7 | 2.93 | 0.54 | 1.92 | 0.46 | 1.24 | 56.0\% | 10\% | 9.3\% | 10.3\% | 9.6\% | 12.1\% |
| 8 | 2.86 | 0.44 | 2.00 | 0.41 | 1.35 | 61.3\% | 10\% | 7.8\% | 11.0\% | 8.8\% | 13.5\% |
| 9 | 2.85 | 0.43 | 2.02 | 0.40 | 1.46 | 67.1\% | 10\% | 7.5\% | 11.2\% | 8.5\% | 14.7\% |
| 10 | 2.76 | 0.39 | 1.99 | 0.38 | 1.45 | 67.1\% | 10\% | 7.1\% | 11.3\% | 8.5\% | 15.1\% |
| All | 2.89 | 0.58 | 1.83 | 0.47 | 1.01 | 45.4\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.95 | 0.76 | 1.74 | 0.45 | 0.56 | 24.2\% | 20.6\% | 26.5\% | 19.1\% | 19.0\% | 11.1\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 20.0\% | 63.5\% | 16.4\% | 34.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger
Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income
\% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active
Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below $60 \%$ of median
Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified
OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

Share of ...

| Decile Group | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | $\ldots W A$ <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.76 | 0.98 | 1.55 | 0.24 | 0.77 | 43.7\% | 10\% | 15.3\% | 8.9\% | 6.3\% | 6.4\% |
| 2 | 2.69 | 0.80 | 1.43 | 0.46 | 0.81 | 44.8\% | 10\% | 12.8\% | 8.4\% | 12.3\% | 6.9\% |
| 3 | 2.51 | 0.63 | 1.49 | 0.39 | 0.91 | 49.6\% | 10\% | 10.9\% | 9.4\% | 11.0\% | 8.3\% |
| 4 | 2.67 | 0.71 | 1.53 | 0.43 | 0.94 | 47.9\% | 10\% | 11.6\% | 9.2\% | 11.7\% | 8.2\% |
| 5 | 2.57 | 0.57 | 1.56 | 0.44 | 1.01 | 50.5\% | 10\% | 9.6\% | 9.6\% | 12.3\% | 9.1\% |
| 6 | 2.27 | 0.44 | 1.32 | 0.51 | 0.88 | 46.7\% | 10\% | 8.3\% | 9.2\% | 16.2\% | 8.9\% |
| 7 | 2.40 | 0.48 | 1.56 | 0.37 | 1.06 | 56.7\% | 10\% | 8.8\% | 10.3\% | 11.0\% | 10.2\% |
| 8 | 2.42 | 0.48 | 1.63 | 0.31 | 1.26 | 68.5\% | 10\% | 8.6\% | 10.6\% | 9.3\% | 12.0\% |
| 9 | 2.39 | 0.46 | 1.72 | 0.21 | 1.39 | 76.3\% | 10\% | 8.5\% | 11.4\% | 6.3\% | 13.5\% |
| 10 | 2.12 | 0.28 | 1.74 | 0.11 | 1.50 | 86.2\% | 10\% | 5.7\% | 13.0\% | 3.7\% | 16.4\% |
| All | 2.47 | 0.57 | 1.55 | 0.34 | 1.07 | 57.9\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.72 | 0.96 | 1.52 | 0.25 | 0.77 | 44.0\% | 10.2\% | 15.6\% | 9.0\% | 6.7\% | 6.7\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 23.1\% | 63.0\% | 13.9\% | 43.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NETHERLANDS
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | $\ldots W A$ <br> Econ. Act. | ... \% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Per- <br> sons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.05 | 0.64 | 1.15 | 0.27 | 0.51 | 36.0\% | 10\% | 12.6\% | 9.2\% | 9.1\% | 5.2\% |
| 2 | 2.02 | 0.53 | 0.87 | 0.61 | 0.52 | 32.9\% | 10\% | 10.7\% | 7.1\% | 21.3\% | 5.5\% |
| 3 | 2.21 | 0.62 | 1.10 | 0.49 | 0.76 | 42.9\% | 10\% | 11.3\% | 8.1\% | 15.6\% | 7.3\% |
| 4 | 2.52 | 0.79 | 1.42 | 0.31 | 1.08 | 60.6\% | 10\% | 12.6\% | 9.2\% | 8.6\% | 9.1\% |
| 5 | 2.63 | 0.80 | 1.54 | 0.29 | 1.19 | 67.4\% | 10\% | 12.3\% | 9.6\% | 7.6\% | 9.6\% |
| 6 | 2.52 | 0.69 | 1.55 | 0.28 | 1.28 | 70.6\% | 10\% | 11.1\% | 10.1\% | 7.8\% | 10.8\% |
| 7 | 2.37 | 0.63 | 1.53 | 0.21 | 1.29 | 73.8\% | 10\% | 10.7\% | 10.6\% | 6.1\% | 11.6\% |
| 8 | 2.35 | 0.48 | 1.59 | 0.28 | 1.34 | 70.5\% | 10\% | 8.2\% | 11.1\% | 8.3\% | 12.1\% |
| 9 | 2.08 | 0.30 | 1.52 | 0.25 | 1.35 | 76.0\% | 10\% | 5.9\% | 12.1\% | 8.5\% | 13.8\% |
| 10 | 1.98 | 0.23 | 1.55 | 0.20 | 1.40 | 79.7\% | 10\% | 4.6\% | 12.9\% | 7.2\% | 15.0\% |
| All | 2.25 | 0.56 | 1.37 | 0.32 | 1.06 | 60.5\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.03 | 0.60 | 1.09 | 0.34 | 0.49 | 34.1\% | 11.9\% | 14.2\% | 10.6\% | 13.9\% | 6.1\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 24.8\% | 60.9\% | 14.3\% | 47.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PORTUGAL
Household Average Number of ...

| Household Average Number of ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | Share of ... |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Decile Group | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| 1 | 2.34 | 0.48 | 1.12 | 0.74 | 0.42 | 22.1\% | 10\% | 8.6\% | 7.8\% | 21.5\% | 4.4\% |
| 2 | 2.80 | 0.70 | 1.31 | 0.80 | 0.55 | 24.9\% | 10\% | 10.4\% | 7.6\% | 19.4\% | 4.9\% |
| 3 | 3.37 | 1.07 | 1.75 | 0.55 | 1.01 | 43.5\% | 10\% | 13.3\% | 8.4\% | 11.1\% | 7.5\% |
| 4 | 3.37 | 0.98 | 2.00 | 0.39 | 1.25 | 53.7\% | 10\% | 12.1\% | 9.7\% | 8.0\% | 9.3\% |
| 5 | 3.41 | 0.82 | 2.14 | 0.46 | 1.36 | 57.7\% | 10\% | 10.0\% | 10.2\% | 9.1\% | 9.9\% |
| 6 | 3.47 | 0.87 | 2.29 | 0.31 | 1.71 | 68.7\% | 10\% | 10.4\% | 10.7\% | 6.1\% | 12.3\% |
| 7 | 3.18 | 0.73 | 2.11 | 0.34 | 1.55 | 66.6\% | 10\% | 9.5\% | 10.7\% | 7.3\% | 12.1\% |
| 8 | 3.24 | 0.64 | 2.31 | 0.29 | 1.73 | 70.4\% | 10\% | 8.3\% | 11.6\% | 6.0\% | 13.3\% |
| 9 | 3.26 | 0.66 | 2.34 | 0.25 | 1.72 | 71.1\% | 10\% | 8.6\% | 11.8\% | 5.2\% | 13.3\% |
| 10 | 2.88 | 0.60 | 2.02 | 0.26 | 1.49 | 71.7\% | 10\% | 8.7\% | 11.4\% | 6.2\% | 13.0\% |
| All | 3.09 | 0.74 | 1.90 | 0.45 | 1.24 | 53.5\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.59 | 0.63 | 1.23 | 0.74 | 0.50 | 24.8\% | 22.4\% | 22.6\% | 17.3\% | 43.5\% | 10.9\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 23.9\% | 61.4\% | 14.7\% | 40.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger
Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income
\% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active
Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below $60 \%$ of median
Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified
OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001
SPAIN
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | ...Per- <br> sons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 3.24 | 0.89 | 1.77 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 25.4\% | 10\% | 13.6\% | 8.7\% | 10.5\% | 4.7\% |
| 2 | 2.72 | 0.70 | 1.38 | 0.64 | 0.57 | 26.1\% | 10\% | 12.8\% | 8.1\% | 13.9\% | 5.7\% |
| 3 | 2.96 | 0.58 | 1.62 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 32.8\% | 10\% | 9.7\% | 8.7\% | 15.2\% | 7.1\% |
| 4 | 3.41 | 0.71 | 2.01 | 0.69 | 1.12 | 45.4\% | 10\% | 10.4\% | 9.4\% | 11.9\% | 8.8\% |
| 5 | 3.38 | 0.69 | 2.14 | 0.56 | 1.23 | 51.8\% | 10\% | 10.1\% | 10.0\% | 9.8\% | 9.8\% |
| 6 | 3.64 | 0.73 | 2.29 | 0.61 | 1.47 | 58.8\% | 10\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 10.8\% |
| 7 | 3.36 | 0.55 | 2.36 | 0.45 | 1.54 | 65.7\% | 10\% | 8.1\% | 11.1\% | 8.0\% | 12.3\% |
| 8 | 3.48 | 0.63 | 2.34 | 0.51 | 1.58 | 66.4\% | 10\% | 9.1\% | 10.7\% | 8.7\% | 12.2\% |
| 9 | 3.04 | 0.54 | 2.18 | 0.33 | 1.63 | 75.3\% | 10\% | 8.7\% | 11.4\% | 6.4\% | 14.4\% |
| 10 | 3.31 | 0.50 | 2.50 | 0.31 | 1.75 | 74.2\% | 10\% | 7.4\% | 12.0\% | 5.6\% | 14.2\% |
| All | 3.23 | 0.65 | 2.04 | 0.55 | 1.20 | 51.4\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.95 | 0.80 | 1.56 | 0.60 | 0.57 | 25.9\% | 18.9\% | 25.5\% | 15.8\% | 22.5\% | 9.8\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 20.1\% | 63.0\% | 16.9\% | 37.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

SWEDEN (preliminary)
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | . . Elderly | $\ldots W A$ <br> Econ. Act. | ... \% WA <br> Econ. Act. | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1.18 | 0.22 | 0.74 | 0.21 | 0.45 | 41.5\% | 10\% | 8.3\% | 10.6\% | 10.1\% | 7.7\% |
| 2 | 1.56 | 0.34 | 0.68 | 0.53 | 0.37 | 29.2\% | 10\% | 9.6\% | 7.4\% | 19.0\% | 4.8\% |
| 3 | 1.55 | 0.32 | 0.67 | 0.56 | 0.41 | 31.7\% | 10\% | 9.1\% | 7.3\% | 20.1\% | 5.3\% |
| 4 | 1.86 | 0.51 | 0.85 | 0.50 | 0.65 | 49.3\% | 10\% | 12.0\% | 7.7\% | 15.1\% | 7.1\% |
| 5 | 2.04 | 0.60 | 1.08 | 0.36 | 0.95 | 69.3\% | 10\% | 12.9\% | 9.0\% | 9.7\% | 9.5\% |
| 6 | 2.16 | 0.66 | 1.24 | 0.27 | 1.13 | 77.2\% | 10\% | 13.4\% | 9.7\% | 6.9\% | 10.6\% |
| 7 | 2.05 | 0.53 | 1.32 | 0.20 | 1.23 | 83.5\% | 10\% | 11.4\% | 10.9\% | 5.3\% | 12.2\% |
| 8 | 2.00 | 0.43 | 1.41 | 0.16 | 1.33 | 86.9\% | 10\% | 9.4\% | 11.9\% | 4.4\% | 13.5\% |
| 9 | 2.08 | 0.39 | 1.54 | 0.16 | 1.47 | 87.5\% | 10\% | 8.1\% | 12.5\% | 4.2\% | 14.3\% |
| 10 | 2.00 | 0.27 | 1.55 | 0.19 | 1.48 | 86.1\% | 10\% | 5.9\% | 13.1\% | 5.2\% | 15.0\% |
| All | 1.79 | 0.41 | 1.06 | 0.32 | 0.88 | 60.8\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 1.30 | 0.26 | 0.72 | 0.32 | 0.43 | 38.0\% | 16.3\% | 14.4\% | 15.1\% | 22.4\% | 10.8\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 22.8\% | 59.2\% | 18.0\% | 49.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

UK
Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | . . Elderly | $\ldots \mathrm{WA}$ <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...Per- } \\ & \text { sons } \end{aligned}$ | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | .Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.23 | 0.66 | 1.17 | 0.40 | 0.18 | 10.2\% | 10\% | 12.2\% | 8.6\% | 12.2\% | 1.9\% |
| 2 | 2.37 | 0.74 | 1.20 | 0.44 | 0.36 | 20.1\% | 10\% | 12.9\% | 8.3\% | 12.4\% | 3.6\% |
| 3 | 2.27 | 0.64 | 1.02 | 0.60 | 0.47 | 25.6\% | 10\% | 11.7\% | 7.4\% | 17.9\% | 5.0\% |
| 4 | 2.40 | 0.67 | 1.22 | 0.51 | 0.68 | 40.2\% | 10\% | 11.5\% | 8.3\% | 14.4\% | 6.9\% |
| 5 | 2.39 | 0.61 | 1.36 | 0.42 | 0.91 | 52.6\% | 10\% | 10.6\% | 9.3\% | 11.8\% | 9.2\% |
| 6 | 2.47 | 0.68 | 1.40 | 0.39 | 1.08 | 58.2\% | 10\% | 11.3\% | 9.3\% | 10.7\% | 10.6\% |
| 7 | 2.38 | 0.47 | 1.64 | 0.27 | 1.33 | 70.8\% | 10\% | 8.2\% | 11.2\% | 7.7\% | 13.5\% |
| 8 | 2.43 | 0.50 | 1.73 | 0.20 | 1.51 | 79.3\% | 10\% | 8.5\% | 11.7\% | 5.5\% | 15.1\% |
| 9 | 2.37 | 0.41 | 1.82 | 0.14 | 1.64 | 84.8\% | 10\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 3.8\% | 16.7\% |
| 10 | 2.25 | 0.33 | 1.81 | 0.12 | 1.62 | 85.7\% | 10\% | 6.0\% | 13.2\% | 3.6\% | 17.4\% |
| All | 2.35 | 0.57 | 1.44 | 0.35 | 0.97 | 52.5\% | 100\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.28 | 0.69 | 1.19 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 13.3\% | 17.1\% | 21.2\% | 14.6\% | 20.6\% | 4.2\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 24.2\% | 61.0\% | 14.8\% | 41.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger
Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income
\% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active
Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below $60 \%$ of median
Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified
OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

## ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND")

Household Average Number of ...
Share of ...

| Decile Group | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | $\ldots \mathrm{WA}$ <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | ...Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.58 | 0.65 | 1.48 | 0.45 | 0.57 | 29.9\% | 10.0\% | 11.3\% | 9.3\% | 10.8\% | 5.3\% |
| 2 | 2.47 | 0.62 | 1.34 | 0.51 | 0.62 | 31.5\% | 10.0\% | 11.2\% | 8.8\% | 12.9\% | 5.9\% |
| 3 | 2.47 | 0.63 | 1.34 | 0.50 | 0.70 | 36.7\% | 10.0\% | 11.4\% | 8.8\% | 12.7\% | 6.8\% |
| 4 | 2.46 | 0.61 | 1.35 | 0.51 | 0.80 | 41.6\% | 10.0\% | 11.1\% | 8.9\% | 12.9\% | 7.7\% |
| 5 | 2.49 | 0.61 | 1.42 | 0.47 | 0.96 | 51.8\% | 10.0\% | 10.9\% | 9.2\% | 11.7\% | 9.2\% |
| 6 | 2.48 | 0.59 | 1.49 | 0.40 | 1.08 | 58.5\% | 10.0\% | 10.6\% | 9.8\% | 10.1\% | 10.4\% |
| 7 | 2.44 | 0.54 | 1.56 | 0.33 | 1.21 | 66.4\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 10.4\% | 8.5\% | 11.9\% |
| 8 | 2.45 | 0.50 | 1.66 | 0.30 | 1.33 | 70.0\% | 10.0\% | 9.0\% | 11.0\% | 7.5\% | 12.9\% |
| 9 | 2.35 | 0.41 | 1.69 | 0.25 | 1.43 | 75.4\% | 10.0\% | 7.8\% | 11.7\% | 6.7\% | 14.5\% |
| 10 | 2.25 | 0.34 | 1.69 | 0.22 | 1.46 | 77.9\% | 10.0\% | 6.8\% | 12.2\% | 6.1\% | 15.5\% |
| All | 2.44 | 0.55 | 1.51 | 0.39 | 1.02 | 54.5\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.53 | 0.63 | 1.42 | 0.48 | 0.59 | 30.5\% | 19.0\% | 21.2\% | 17.2\% | 22.5\% | 10.6\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 22.3\% | 61.6\% | 16.1\% | 41.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND"), Decile Groups Based on PPP-Adjusted Income

## Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

| Decile <br> Group | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | .Elderly | $\ldots \mathrm{WA}$ <br> Econ. Act. | ...\% WA <br> Econ. Act. | ...Persons | ...Children | ...Working Age (WA) | .Elderly | ...WA Econ. Act. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2.43 | 0.63 | 1.38 | 0.42 | 0.50 | 28.2\% | 10.0\% | 11.6\% | 9.2\% | 10.7\% | 4.9\% |
| 2 | 2.33 | 0.60 | 1.20 | 0.53 | 0.52 | 28.9\% | 10.0\% | 11.6\% | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 5.4\% |
| 3 | 2.50 | 0.66 | 1.31 | 0.53 | 0.71 | 37.0\% | 10.0\% | 11.8\% | 8.5\% | 13.2\% | 6.7\% |
| 4 | 2.47 | 0.59 | 1.37 | 0.51 | 0.84 | 44.9\% | 10.0\% | 10.8\% | 9.0\% | 12.8\% | 8.1\% |
| 5 | 2.56 | 0.62 | 1.49 | 0.44 | 1.01 | 53.7\% | 10.0\% | 10.9\% | 9.5\% | 10.7\% | 9.4\% |
| 6 | 2.48 | 0.57 | 1.53 | 0.38 | 1.12 | 61.3\% | 10.0\% | 10.3\% | 10.0\% | 9.6\% | 10.8\% |
| 7 | 2.52 | 0.56 | 1.62 | 0.33 | 1.25 | 66.6\% | 10.0\% | 10.0\% | 10.5\% | 8.1\% | 11.8\% |
| 8 | 2.45 | 0.48 | 1.68 | 0.30 | 1.35 | 70.8\% | 10.0\% | 8.7\% | 11.1\% | 7.5\% | 13.2\% |
| 9 | 2.43 | 0.41 | 1.76 | 0.26 | 1.48 | 76.3\% | 10.0\% | 7.5\% | 11.8\% | 6.6\% | 14.5\% |
| 10 | 2.29 | 0.35 | 1.70 | 0.24 | 1.44 | 76.5\% | 10.0\% | 6.8\% | 12.1\% | 6.5\% | 15.0\% |
| All | 2.44 | 0.55 | 1.51 | 0.39 | 1.02 | 54.5\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor | 2.37 | 0.62 | 1.29 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 27.8\% | 17.1\% | 19.8\% | 15.1\% | 20.9\% | 8.5\% |
| \% of Population | 100.0\% | 22.3\% | 61.6\% | 16.1\% | 41.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger
Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income
\% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active
Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below $60 \%$ of median
Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified
OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size






Shares of Social Insurance Contributions Paid by each Quintile


| Country | Base Dataset for EUROMOD | Date of collection | Reference time period for incomes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Austria | Austrian version of European Community Household Panel (W5) | $1998+1999$ | annual 1998 |
| Belgium | Panel Survey on Belgian Households | 1999 | annual 1998 |
| Denmark | European Community Household Panel (W2) | 1995 | annual 1994 |
| Finland | Income distribution survey | 2001 | annual 2001 |
| France | Budget de Famille | $1994 / 5$ | annual 1993/4 |
| Germany | German Socio-Economic Panel | 2001 | annual 2000 |
| Greece | European Community Household Panel (W2) | 1995 | annual 1994 |
| Ireland | Living in Ireland Survey (W1) | 1994 | month in 1994 |
| Italy | Survey of Households Income and Wealth | 1996 | annual 1995 |
| Luxembourg | PSELL-2 | 2001 | annual 2000 |
| Netherlands | Sociaal-economisch panelonderzoek | 2000 | annual 1999 |
| Portugal | European Community Household Panel (W3) | 1996 | annual 1995 |
| Spain | European Community Household Panel (W3) | 2000 | annual 1999 |
| Sweden | Income distribution survey | 1997 | annual 1997 |
| UK | Family Expenditure Survey | $2000 / 1$ | month in 2000/1 |

APPENDIX 2: GERMANY 2001, simulating eligibility for social assistance
Eligibility for social assistance is simulated using family-characteristics.
In contrast in sheet 'GE' eligibility is determined by setting families eligible who receive soc.ass. in the data.
Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 759 | 261 | 189 | 553 | 2 | 53 | 32.3\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 1,271 | 746 | 683 | 725 | 34 | 166 | 20.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 1,549 | 1,183 | 1,120 | 729 | 99 | 264 | 15.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,777 | 1,426 | 1,334 | 806 | 147 | 308 | 11.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 1,975 | 1,891 | 1,805 | 723 | 245 | 395 | 11.7\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 2,169 | 2,301 | 2,194 | 640 | 333 | 438 | 12.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,469 | 2,780 | 2,663 | 634 | 458 | 486 | 13.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 2,768 | 3,197 | 3,021 | 690 | 584 | 535 | 9.9\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 3,303 | 4,301 | 4,109 | 519 | 897 | 620 | 10.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 4,641 | 6,406 | 5,958 | 649 | 1,820 | 593 | 8.2\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 2,240 | 2,415 | 2,273 | 662 | 460 | 377 | 14.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 820 | 320 | 247 | 572 | 6 | 66 | 32.0\% | 100.0\% |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 767 | 264 | 191 | 559 | 2 | 54 | $32.3 \%$ |
| 2 | 1,285 | 754 | 690 | 733 | 34 | 168 | $20.4 \%$ |
| 3 | 1,565 | 1,195 | 1,132 | 737 | 100 | 267 | $15.5 \%$ |
| 4 | 1,796 | 1,441 | 1,348 | 815 | 149 | 312 | $11.2 \%$ |
| 5 | 1,996 | 1,912 | 1,824 | 731 | 248 | 399 | $11.7 \%$ |
| 6 | 2,193 | 2,326 | 2,218 | 646 | 337 | 443 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 4.4\% | 1.4\% | 1.1\% | 10.9\% | 0.1\% | 1.8\% |  |
| 2 | 5.6\% | 3.1\% | 3.0\% | 10.9\% | 0.7\% | 4.4\% |  |
| 3 | 6.4\% | 4.6\% | 4.6\% | 10.3\% | 2.0\% | 6.5\% |  |
| 4 | 7.3\% | 5.5\% | 5.4\% | 11.3\% | 3.0\% | 7.6\% | Poor:HH at risk of poverty |
| 5 | 8.3\% | 7.4\% | 7.5\% | 10.3\% | 5.0\% | 9.9\% | i.e. equ.disp.inc. $<60 \%$ of Median |
| 6 | 9.3\% | 9.2\% | 9.3\% | 9.3\% | 7.0\% | 11.2\% | (see also Legend) |
| 7 | 10.3\% | 10.7\% | 10.9\% | 8.9\% | 9.3\% | 12.0\% |  |
| 8 | 11.9\% | 12.8\% | 12.8\% | 10.1\% | 12.3\% | 13.7\% |  |
| 9 | 14.7\% | 17.8\% | 18.1\% | 7.8\% | 19.5\% | 16.4\% |  |
| 10 | 21.6\% | 27.6\% | 27.3\% | 10.2\% | 41.2\% | 16.4\% |  |
| Poor* | 5.7\% | 2.0\% | 1.7\% | 13.4\% | 0.2\% | 2.7\% |  |
| original income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + selfemployment income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| taxes (sim.) | national income tax + solidarity surplus |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| employee sics (sim.) | employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| benefits (sim.) | housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| benefits (data) | student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

APPENDIX 3: SWEDEN 2001, simulating eligibility for social assistance (preliminary)
Eligibility for social assistance is simulated using family-characteristics.
In contrast in sheet 'SW' eligibility is determined by setting families eligible who receive soc.ass. in the data.
Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

| Decile Group | Disposable Income | Original Income | of which Cur. Earned Inc. | All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. Contrib. | Simulated Benefits | Simulated Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 553 | 235 | 178 | 531 | 192 | 21 | 36.1\% | 100.0\% |
| 2 | 875 | 268 | 208 | 854 | 222 | 24 | 46.3\% | 100.0\% |
| 3 | 989 | 421 | 327 | 916 | 314 | 35 | 33.6\% | 100.0\% |
| 4 | 1,281 | 912 | 747 | 963 | 526 | 68 | 16.2\% | 100.0\% |
| 5 | 1,552 | 1,519 | 1,349 | 806 | 661 | 111 | 16.5\% | 100.0\% |
| 6 | 1,823 | 2,075 | 1,890 | 680 | 787 | 145 | 18.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 7 | 2,001 | 2,489 | 2,286 | 562 | 879 | 170 | 16.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 8 | 2,253 | 2,974 | 2,726 | 490 | 1,016 | 195 | 15.4\% | 100.0\% |
| 9 | 2,752 | 3,806 | 3,439 | 473 | 1,298 | 229 | 15.0\% | 100.0\% |
| 10 | 4,860 | 6,787 | 4,796 | 463 | 2,144 | 247 | 12.4\% | 100.0\% |
| All | 1,764 | 1,930 | 1,607 | 685 | 738 | 113 | 25.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Poor* | 593 | 233 | 177 | 572 | 192 | 21 | 39.1\% | 100.0\% |

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. | Simulated <br> Benefits | Simulated <br> Taxes |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 543 | 231 | 174 | 521 | 189 | 20 | $36.1 \%$ |  |
| 2 | 859 | 263 | 204 | 839 | 218 | 24 | $46.3 \%$ |  |
| 3 | 970 | 413 | 321 | 899 | 308 | $100.0 \%$ |  |  |
| 4 | 1,257 | 895 | 733 | 945 | 517 | 34 | $33.6 \%$ |  |
| 5 | 1,524 | 1,491 | 1,324 | 791 | 649 | 66 | $16.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 6 | 1,789 | 2,037 | 1,855 | 667 | 773 | 109 | $16.5 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 7 | 1,964 | 2,442 | 2,243 | 552 | 863 | 142 | $18.8 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 8 | 2,211 | 2,919 | 2,676 | 480 | 997 | 167 | $16.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 9 | 2,701 | 3,735 | 3,376 | 464 | 1,274 | 192 | $15.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| 10 | 4,769 | 6,661 | 4,707 | 454 | 2,104 | 225 | $15.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| All | $\mathbf{1 , 7 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 2}$ | $12.4 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Poor* | 582 | 229 | 174 | 562 | 188 | 20 | $\mathbf{2 5 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $39.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

| Decile Group | Disposable <br> Income | Original <br> Income | of which Cur. <br> Earned Inc. | All Benefits <br> incl.Pub.Pen. | All Taxes | Social Ins. <br> Contrib. |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $4.2 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| 2 | $6.0 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ |
| 3 | $7.0 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ |
| 4 | $7.1 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ |
| 5 | $7.8 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ |
| 6 | $8.6 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ |
| 7 | $9.9 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |
| Poor:HH at risk of poverty | (see also Legend) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | $11.4 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| 9 | $13.4 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Poor* | $24.6 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |


| original <br> income | employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income |
| :--- | :--- |
| taxes (sim.) | real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + <br> net national income tax + net tax on wealth |

employee sics general pension fee
(sim.)
benefits (sim.) child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance

| benefits | sick benefits + unemploment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants |
| :--- | :--- |
| (data) | + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school |

## APPENDIX 4: DECILE POINTS

| Decile Group Upper Limits, EURO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Decile <br> Group | AT | BE | DK | FI | FR | GE | GR | IR | IT | LU | NL | PT | SP | SW | UK | GEsim SWsim |
| 1 | 793 | 735 | 957 | 763 | 718 | 756 | 257 | 599 | 440 | 1,176 | 794 | 226 | 381 | 571 | 771 | 784 |
| 2 | 966 | 924 | 1,142 | 911 | 869 | 943 | 364 | 702 | 588 | 1,413 | 939 | 300 | 501 | 749 | 930 | 949 |
| 3 | 1,088 | 1,042 | 1,289 | 1,038 | 1,028 | 1,089 | 445 | 848 | 711 | 1,606 | 1,085 | 364 | 608 | 879 | 1,079 | 1,092 |
| 4 | 1,210 | 1,164 | 1,438 | 1,175 | 1,175 | 1,220 | 522 | 1,027 | 845 | 1,777 | 1,222 | 441 | 705 | 1,024 | 1,266 | 1,220 |
| 1,030 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 1,327 | 1,287 | 1,587 | 1,303 | 1,339 | 1,371 | 601 | 1,206 | 987 | 1,969 | 1,380 | 527 | 809 | 1,168 | 1,480 | 1,371 |
| 1,169 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | 1,457 | 1,422 | 1,744 | 1,440 | 1,529 | 1,526 | 690 | 1,412 | 1,149 | 2,223 | 1,546 | 608 | 921 | 1,310 | 1,712 | 1,526 |
| 7 | 1,635 | 1,570 | 1,905 | 1,597 | 1,741 | 1,712 | 814 | 1,646 | 1,337 | 2,510 | 1,736 | 728 | 1,056 | 1,474 | 2,011 | 1,713 |
| 1,475 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 1,843 | 1,787 | 2,133 | 1,803 | 2,039 | 1,984 | 992 | 1,941 | 1,584 | 2,879 | 1,982 | 885 | 1,265 | 1,691 | 2,381 | 1,984 |
| 1,691 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | 2,232 | 2,105 | 2,503 | 2,161 | 2,568 | 2,445 | 1,250 | 2,416 | 2,021 | 3,470 | 2,358 | 1,209 | 1,639 | 2,072 | 3,036 | 2,445 |
| 2,072 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Decile Group Upper Limits,, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

| Decile <br> Group | AT | BE | DK | FI | FR | GE | GR | IR | IT | LU | NL | PT | SP | SW | UK GEsim SWsim |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 850 | 807 | 842 | 771 | 787 | 764 | 365 | 600 | 530 | 1,163 | 852 | 339 | 502 | 560 | 749 |
| 2 | 1,035 | 1,014 | 1,004 | 921 | 952 | 954 | 517 | 703 | 709 | 1,397 | 1,008 | 450 | 659 | 735 | 903 |
| 3 | 1,167 | 1,144 | 1,134 | 1,049 | 1,126 | 1,100 | 632 | 849 | 857 | 1,587 | 1,164 | 545 | 799 | 863 | 1,048 |
| 1,103 | 876 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 1,297 | 1,278 | 1,265 | 1,188 | 1,288 | 1,233 | 741 | 1,028 | 1,018 | 1,757 | 1,312 | 661 | 928 | 1,005 | 1,229 |
| 1,233 | 1,011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 1,423 | 1,413 | 1,396 | 1,317 | 1,467 | 1,385 | 855 | 1,207 | 1,189 | 1,946 | 1,481 | 790 | 1,065 | 1,146 | 1,437 |
| 1,386 | 1,148 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | 1,562 | 1,560 | 1,535 | 1,455 | 1,676 | 1,543 | 980 | 1,414 | 1,384 | 2,197 | 1,659 | 912 | 1,211 | 1,286 | 1,662 |
| 1,543 | 1,286 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | 1,753 | 1,723 | 1,676 | 1,614 | 1,908 | 1,731 | 1,156 | 1,648 | 1,611 | 2,482 | 1,863 | 1,091 | 1,390 | 1,446 | 1,952 |
| 8 | 1,977 | 1,961 | 1,876 | 1,823 | 2,235 | 2,005 | 1,409 | 1,944 | 1,908 | 2,846 | 2,127 | 1,327 | 1,665 | 1,660 | 2,312 |
| 2,005 | 1,447 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | 2,393 | 2,310 | 2,202 | 2,184 | 2,814 | 2,472 | 1,775 | 2,419 | 2,434 | 3,430 | 2,531 | 1,812 | 2,157 | 2,033 | 2,948 |
| 2,472 | 2,034 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^2]
[^0]:    * For a discussion about purchasing power parity indices and cross-national poverty comparisons see the appendix of Bradbury, Bruce and Markus Jäntti (1999), Child Poverty Across Industrialized Nations, UNICEF Innocenti Occasional Papers Economic and Social Policy Studies, no. 71.

[^1]:    benefits student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + back to work allowance + other welfare allowances
    (data)

[^2]:    Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.

