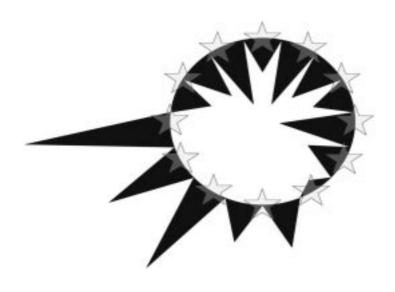
# **EUROMOD**

# DISTRIBUTION AND DECOMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME IN THE EUROPEAN UNION



**TAX-BENEFIT SYSTEMS: 2001** 

**PUBLICATION DATE: SEPTEMBER 2004** 

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### **LEGEND**

**Pages 1-15** The first two tables in each page 'AT' to 'UK' show national distributions of household income and the tax-benefit components of these incomes by decile group for each country. An additional row shows the same for people in households at risk of poverty. The first table shows Euro-values, using July 2001 market exchange rates for non-Euro countries. The second shows Euro-values adjusted for purchasing power parities (OECD \$-PPP)\*. **Page 16** shows the same distributions for "EU-15-land", i.e. the 15 EU-countries before May 2004, as if they were one country.

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.

All other income figures are household averages per decile group. They are monthly for 2001 and not equivalised.

The tables for Germany (page 6) and Sweden (page 14) as well as the EU-15 results are based on simulations for these two countries which tie social assistance eligibility to recorded receipt in the data. Tables for Germany and Sweden which do not limit simulated eligibility in this way are given in Appendix 2 and 3 (pages 27 and 28).

The third table on **pages 1-15** indicates the redistributive nature of the tax and social security systems by showing the share of total income and each of the components that is found in each decile group and amongst households at risk of poverty. **Page 16** for "EU-15-land" needs two tables - one for Euro and one for PPP adjusted Euro.

The notes below the tables explain the national composition of the broad headings that are used in each table. The categorisation of instruments is an area where EUROMOD offers a flexibility which is needed if results are to conform to different conventions and are to be used for a range of purposes. The categories chosen for these tables are simply for illustrative purposes. Note that social insurance contributions refer only to the employees' share and that benefits also include public pensions. Also note that it is possible that model generated variables contain zero values for all individuals (for example if rules for a benefit do not apply for any individual in the data).

**Pages 17-21** provide background demographic information on households in the different deciles and households classified as being at risk of poverty for the 15 countries. **Page 22** shows the same information for "EU-15-land".

### **Acknowledgements:**

The preparation of these tables is part of the MICRESA (Micro Analysis of the European Social Agenda) project, financed by the Improving Human Potential programme of the European Commission (SERD-2001-00099). EUROMOD relies on micro-data from 12 different sources for fifteen countries. These are the European Community Household Panel (ECHP) User Data Base made available by Eurostat; the Austrian version of the ECHP made available by the Interdisciplinary Centre for Comparative Research in the Social Sciences; the Panel Survey on Belgian Households (PSBH) made available by the University of Liège and the University of Antwerp; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Finland; the Enquête sur les Budgets Familiaux (EBF) made available by INSEE; the public use version of the German Socio Economic Panel Study (GSOEP) made available by the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin;

the Living in Ireland Survey made available by the Economic and Social Research Institute; the Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW95) made available by the Bank of Italy; the Socio-Economic Panel for Luxembourg (PSELL-2) made available by CEPS/INSTEAD; the Socio-Economic Panel Survey (SEP) made available by Statistics Netherlands through the mediation of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research - Scientific Statistical Agency; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Sweden; and the Family Expenditure Survey (FES), made available by the UK Office for National Statistics (ONS) through the Data Archive. Material from the FES is Crown Copyright and is used by permission. Neither the ONS nor the Data Archive bear any responsibility for the analysis or interpretation of the data reported here. An equivalent disclaimer applies for all other data sources and their respective providers cited in this acknowledgement.

EUROMOD is continually being improved and updated and the results presented here represent work in progress. Please send queries or comments to mu@econ.cam.ac.uk

These statistics may be used, but on the condition that the source of the information is properly mentioned in any (electronic or print) publication in which they are quoted. Please use the following citation in your references: EUROMOD statistics on Distribution and Decomposition of Disposable Income, accessed at www.econ.cam.ac.uk/dae/mu/emodstats/DecompStats.pdf on [date] using EUROMOD version no. [see below].

The figures presented here were produced by EUROMOD Version 27A. Estimates for Sweden are preliminary.

<sup>\*</sup> For a discussion about purchasing power parity indices and cross-national poverty comparisons see the appendix of Bradbury, Bruce and Markus Jäntti (1999), Child Poverty Across Industrialized Nations, UNICEF Innocenti Occasional Papers Economic and Social Policy Studies, no. 71.

### **AUSTRIA 2001**

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
	Income	Income						
1	921	356	326	621	-13	69	30.4%	100.0%
2	1,498	910	878	807	46	174	18.9%	100.0%
3	1,736	1,229	1,167	842	106	229	16.6%	100.0%
4	1,917	1,510	1,441	849	163	278	14.6%	100.0%
5	2,254	2,141	2,061	717	221	383	19.0%	100.0%
6	2,341	2,190	2,121	849	309	390	13.0%	100.0%
7	2,647	2,684	2,605	857	412	483	8.4%	100.0%
8	2,938	3,208	3,153	846	548	567	8.5%	100.0%
9	3,300	3,864	3,792	848	743	669	8.3%	100.0%
10	4,578	5,371	5,146	1,581	1,589	786	2.6%	100.0%
All	2,408	2,345	2,267	885	421	401	12.6%	100.0%
Poor*	928	358	328	627	-12	69	30.6%	100.0%

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Daoile Croup	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	988	382	350	666	-14	74	30.4%	100.0%
2	1,606	976	941	865	50	186	18.9%	100.0%
3	1,862	1,318	1,251	902	113	245	16.6%	100.0%
4	2,056	1,619	1,545	910	175	298	14.6%	100.0%
5	2,417	2,296	2,210	769	237	411	19.0%	100.0%
6	2,510	2,349	2,274	910	332	418	13.0%	100.0%
7	2,838	2,879	2,794	919	442	518	8.4%	100.0%
8	3,151	3,440	3,381	907	588	608	8.5%	100.0%
9	3,539	4,144	4,067	909	797	718	8.3%	100.0%
10	4,909	5,760	5,518	1,696	1,704	843	2.6%	100.0%
All	2,582	2,515	2,431	949	451	430	12.6%	100.0%
Poor*	995	384	352	672	-13	74	30.6%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9326

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.8%	1.9%	1.8%	8.9%	-0.4%	2.2%	
2	5.8%	3.6%	3.6%	8.5%	1.0%	4.1%	
3	6.8%	4.9%	4.8%	9.0%	2.4%	5.4%	
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.1%	9.3%	3.7%	6.7%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	7.9%	7.9%	7.0%	4.6%	8.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.5%	9.1%	9.1%	9.3%	7.2%	9.5%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.9%	11.0%	9.3%	9.4%	11.5%	
8	11.9%	13.3%	13.6%	9.3%	12.7%	13.8%	
9	14.1%	17.0%	17.2%	9.9%	18.2%	17.2%	
10	20.8%	25.0%	24.8%	19.5%	41.3%	21.4%	
Poor*	4.9%	2.0%	1.9%	9.1%	-0.4%	2.2%	

original employment income + investment income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income income

taxes (sim.) withholding tax on capital income (kest) + national income tax

employee sics employees' contrib. to housing subsidy (wohnbaufoerderungsbeitrag) + employees' compulsory union contrib. (kammerumlage) (sim.) + self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) maternity allowance supplement (zuschuss zum karenzgeld oder zur teilzeitbeihilfe) + minimum pension (ausgleichszulage) + minimum pension for civil servants (ergaenzungszulage) + child bonus for pensioners (kinderzuschuss (asvg)) + child bonus for civil service pensioners (kinderzulage (pg)) + child benefit (fbh) + new born health check bonus (mutter-kind-pass-bonus) + addition to child benefit for disabled children (erhoehte familienbeihilfe, flag par. 8 (4)) + provincial family bonus (familienzuschuss der bundeslaender) + long term maternity benefit kaernten (kaerntner kinderbetreuungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) + small children benefit (kleinkindbeihilfe)

benefits (data) caring benefit (pflegegeld) + civil servant's pension (ruhebezuege) + early retirement pension (vorzeitige alterspension, pv) + invalidity pension (invalidenpension, pv) + maternity allowance / allowance for parental leave (wochengeld / karenzgeld) + old age pension (alterspension, pv) + sickness benefit (kranken- und unfallversorgung) + other old age related schemes or benefits + survivor pension (hinterbliebenenpension (=witwen- u. waisenpension)) + unemployment benefit (notstandshilfe) + unemployment payment (arbeitslosengeld) + student payments + housing benefits

### **BELGIUM 2001**

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	784	202	152	619	15	23	43.0%	100.0%
2	1,299	626	546	843	98	72	13.4%	100.0%
3	1,511	1,060	977	790	214	125	13.8%	100.0%
4	1,807	1,540	1,426	801	352	182	17.4%	100.0%
5	2,141	2,121	2,000	781	520	241	18.7%	100.0%
6	2,377	2,704	2,557	686	709	304	19.1%	100.0%
7	2,631	3,184	2,986	634	834	353	18.2%	100.0%
8	2,874	3,825	3,602	541	1,061	431	19.8%	100.0%
9	3,371	4,733	4,423	560	1,399	523	18.9%	100.0%
10	5,086	7,785	6,246	784	2,807	676	9.8%	100.0%
All	2,312	2,647	2,367	706	763	279	19.1%	100.0%
Poor*	824	214	166	650	16	25	38.6%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Daoila Craun	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Tayon	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	860	222	166	680	16	25	43.0%	100.0%
2	1,426	687	599	925	107	79	13.4%	100.0%
3	1,658	1,163	1,073	867	235	138	13.8%	100.0%
4	1,984	1,690	1,565	880	386	199	17.4%	100.0%
5	2,350	2,328	2,196	857	571	264	18.7%	100.0%
6	2,609	2,968	2,806	753	779	333	19.1%	100.0%
7	2,888	3,494	3,278	696	915	387	18.2%	100.0%
8	3,155	4,199	3,953	594	1,165	473	19.8%	100.0%
9	3,700	5,195	4,855	615	1,536	574	18.9%	100.0%
10	5,583	8,545	6,855	861	3,081	742	9.8%	100.0%
All	2,538	2,906	2,599	775	837	306	19.1%	100.0%
Poor*	904	235	182	714	18	27	38.6%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9111

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

	Social Ins. Contrib.	All Taxes	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	Original Income	Disposable Income	Decile Group
	1.0%	0.2%	11.3%	0.8%	1.0%	4.4%	1
	2.8%	1.4%	13.0%	2.5%	2.6%	6.1%	2
	4.9%	3.0%	12.1%	4.5%	4.3%	7.1%	3
Poor: HH at risk of poverty	6.5%	4.6%	11.2%	6.0%	5.8%	7.7%	4
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Medi	7.8%	6.1%	10.0%	7.6%	7.2%	8.3%	5
(see also Legend)	9.9%	8.4%	8.8%	9.8%	9.3%	9.3%	6
	11.4%	9.8%	8.1%	11.4%	10.8%	10.2%	7
	14.4%	12.9%	7.1%	14.1%	13.4%	11.6%	8
	17.1%	16.7%	7.2%	17.0%	16.3%	13.3%	9
	24.2%	36.7%	11.1%	26.3%	29.3%	21.9%	10
	1.3%	0.3%	13.4%	1.0%	1.2%	5.2%	Poor*

original employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other income private transfers + self-employment income taxes (sim.) - in work benefit + national income tax + wealth or property taxes employee sics employee contrib. to healthcare and sickness insurance + health insurance and solidarity contrib. paid by pensioners + employee contrib. to pensions insurance + employee contrib. to unemployment insurance - soc.ins.contrib. reduction for low (sim.) income workers + self-employed' soc.ins.contrib. benefits (sim.) child benefit + child birth benefit + income support (revenu minimum de moyen d'existence or in abridged: minimex) + income support for the elderly (revenu garanti aux personnes agees) benefits anticipated pension (prépension) + career break allocation (indemnité de pause-carrière) + allocation for handicaped persons (data) (allocations aux handicapés) + learning allocation (allocation de formation) + long sickness allocation (allocation d'invalidité) + other public pension income + professionnal illness allocation and work accident allocation (indemnité de maladie professionnel et indemnité d'accident du travail) + retirement pension (pension de retraite) + allocation from a special funds (allocation du fonds de sécurité d'existence) + short-sickness allocation (allocation de maladie) + survivor pension (pension de survie) + unemployement benefit (allocation de chômage) + young unemployed allocation (allocation d'attente) + student payments + maternity payments

### **DENMARK 2001**

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	958	390	346	890	266	56	86.6%	100.0%
2	1,434	540	467	1,403	438	72	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,734	1,017	929	1,454	603	134	95.7%	100.0%
4	2,151	2,045	1,965	1,144	792	245	93.7%	100.0%
5	2,500	2,876	2,773	993	1,039	330	93.2%	100.0%
6	2,853	3,709	3,607	843	1,271	428	91.1%	100.0%
7	3,120	4,476	4,356	633	1,489	499	93.2%	100.0%
8	3,294	4,904	4,798	544	1,616	538	96.4%	100.0%
9	3,762	6,024	5,857	436	2,062	636	90.7%	100.0%
10	5,675	10,755	9,573	260	4,367	974	84.3%	100.0%
All	2,607	3,379	3,183	891	1,303	361	93.2%	100.0%
Poor*	954	395	351	879	263	57	86.3%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits		Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	843	343	304	783	234	49	86.6%	100.0%
2	1,261	475	411	1,235	386	63	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,525	895	817	1,279	530	118	95.7%	100.0%
4	1,892	1,799	1,729	1,006	696	216	93.7%	100.0%
5	2,199	2,530	2,439	874	914	290	93.2%	100.0%
6	2,510	3,263	3,173	741	1,118	376	91.1%	100.0%
7	2,745	3,937	3,832	557	1,310	439	93.2%	100.0%
8	2,898	4,314	4,221	479	1,422	473	96.4%	100.0%
9	3,309	5,300	5,153	383	1,814	559	90.7%	100.0%
10	4,992	9,461	8,422	229	3,842	856	84.3%	100.0%
All	2,293	2,973	2,800	784	1,146	317	93.2%	100.0%
Poor*	839	348	309	773	232	50	86.3%	100.0%

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

onare or incom	ie and income-c	omponents	receiveu/paiu	by each beche	Group		
Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	5.0%	1.6%	1.5%	13.6%	2.8%	2.1%	
2	6.8%	2.0%	1.8%	19.5%	4.2%	2.5%	
3	7.4%	3.4%	3.3%	18.2%	5.2%	4.2%	
4	7.7%	5.7%	5.8%	12.0%	5.7%	6.4%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.5%	7.5%	7.7%	9.9%	7.1%	8.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Mediar
6	9.1%	9.1%	9.4%	7.8%	8.1%	9.8%	(see also Legend)
7	10.2%	11.3%	11.7%	6.1%	9.8%	11.8%	
8	11.6%	13.3%	13.8%	5.6%	11.4%	13.7%	
9	13.3%	16.4%	17.0%	4.5%	14.6%	16.3%	
10	20.3%	29.7%	28.1%	2.7%	31.3%	25.2%	
Poor*	4.9%	1.6%	1.5%	13.2%	2.7%	2.1%	

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	bottom national income tax + local income tax (incl. average county, municipal and church tax) + middle national income tax + top national income tax
employee sic (sim.)	s own contrib. to supplementary pension scheme + general own soc.ins.contrib. + temporary own pension contrib. + voluntary unemployment insurance contrib.
benefits (sim.	) housing benefit + unemployment benefit + child benefit (incl. ordinary, extra, special and multi children benefit) + day care subsidy + disability pension 1 - basic amount plus supplement (taxable, tapered) + disability pension 2 - special supplement plus incapacity amount (taxable, not tapered) + disability pension 3 - invalidity amount plus 'augmentation' plus special benefit for disabled with substantial earnings (not taxable, not tapered) + early retirement benefit + family allowance + housing allowance + old age pension + social assistance
benefits (data)	student payments + maternity payments + supplementary pension + survivor pension

PPP

1.1367

### **FINLAND 2001**

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
	Income	Income	Earneu Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.		Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	778	245	184	624	78	13	22.8%	92.8%
2	1,124	460	387	859	162	32	13.2%	94.8%
3	1,425	825	733	943	285	58	11.4%	96.7%
4	1,707	1,215	1,105	980	405	83	9.2%	96.8%
5	1,930	1,823	1,724	747	523	117	12.1%	97.6%
6	2,243	2,261	2,132	784	657	145	11.4%	97.7%
7	2,455	2,722	2,578	686	783	170	10.7%	98.0%
8	2,753	3,300	3,087	596	939	204	10.9%	98.0%
9	3,161	4,066	3,830	538	1,198	245	10.5%	98.2%
10	5,147	7,218	5,582	594	2,315	349	9.3%	96.0%
All	2,168	2,250	1,983	736	687	132	12.5%	97.0%
Poor*	799	249	189	646	82	14	21.6%	92.9%

Mean of Income and Income		

Daoila Craun	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Tayes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	786	248	186	630	79	13	22.8%	92.8%
2	1,136	465	391	868	164	32	13.2%	94.8%
3	1,440	834	741	953	288	59	11.4%	96.7%
4	1,725	1,228	1,117	990	409	83	9.2%	96.8%
5	1,950	1,843	1,742	755	529	118	12.1%	97.6%
6	2,267	2,285	2,155	793	664	147	11.4%	97.7%
7	2,481	2,751	2,605	694	792	172	10.7%	98.0%
8	2,782	3,336	3,120	602	949	206	10.9%	98.0%
9	3,195	4,109	3,870	544	1,210	248	10.5%	98.2%
10	5,202	7,295	5,642	600	2,339	353	9.3%	96.0%
All	2,191	2,274	2,004	744	694	133	12.5%	97.0%
Poor*	808	252	191	653	83	14	21.6%	92.9%

PPP 0.9894

### Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

	Social Ins.	All Taxes	All Benefits	of which Cur.	Original	Disposable	Decile Group
	Contrib.		incl.Pub.Pen.	Earned Inc.	Income	Income	
	1.4%	1.6%	11.7%	1.3%	1.5%	4.9%	1
	2.8%	2.8%	13.9%	2.3%	2.4%	6.2%	2
	4.5%	4.3%	13.2%	3.8%	3.8%	6.8%	3
Poor: HH	6.0%	5.7%	12.8%	5.3%	5.2%	7.6%	4
i.e. equ.di	8.3%	7.1%	9.4%	8.1%	7.5%	8.3%	5
(see also	9.6%	8.3%	9.3%	9.3%	8.7%	9.0%	6
	11.4%	10.1%	8.3%	11.5%	10.7%	10.0%	7
	13.8%	12.2%	7.2%	13.9%	13.1%	11.3%	8
	17.0%	15.9%	6.7%	17.6%	16.5%	13.3%	9
	25.2%	32.1%	7.7%	26.8%	30.5%	22.6%	10
	1.6%	1.8%	13.4%	1.4%	1.7%	5.6%	Poor*
		·	·				

Poor: HH at risk of poverty i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median (see also Legend)

1	Consideration and the consideration of the consideration of the constraint of the co
income	private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + non taxable wage from abroad
originai	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + other

taxes (sim.) national income tax + capital tax + church non-capital income tax + deposit interest taxation + local non-capital income tax (municipal taxation)

taxes (data) wealth or property taxes

employee sics employee soc.ins.contrib. + employee sickness contrib. (sim.)

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + home child care benefit + child benefit + lone parent child benefit + social assistance benefit

benefits (data) student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + maternity payments + basic unemployment benefit + earnings related unemployment benefit + labour market support (an unemployment benefit) + military injury compensation + state pension income (ei) + pensioners housing benefit + national (basic) pension increases + sickness benefit + training subsidy for unemployed

### FRANCE 2001

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	974	497	425	598	25	96	42.1%	2.2%
2	1,333	816	729	704	28	159	34.3%	8.8%
3	1,562	1,130	1,003	691	41	218	19.1%	17.9%
4	1,820	1,425	1,294	735	61	279	14.9%	33.4%
5	2,020	1,651	1,489	771	81	321	11.8%	42.8%
6	2,374	2,137	1,941	763	114	413	9.3%	51.9%
7	2,680	2,538	2,298	793	160	491	7.5%	61.4%
8	3,119	3,046	2,754	894	226	595	5.8%	68.5%
9	3,716	3,722	3,308	1,043	328	721	3.8%	74.8%
10	5,753	6,657	5,563	1,319	1,025	1,198	3.1%	89.3%
All	2,568	2,405	2,116	836	216	457	12.9%	74.3%
Poor*	1,072	576	501	632	25	112	39.9%	2.9%

Mean of Income and Income-Com	nponents per Decile Grou	p. Euro adiusted f	or Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Croup	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Tayes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	1,067	545	466	656	28	105	42.1%	2.2%
2	1,461	894	799	771	30	174	34.3%	8.8%
3	1,713	1,239	1,099	757	45	239	19.1%	17.9%
4	1,995	1,562	1,418	806	67	306	14.9%	33.4%
5	2,214	1,809	1,632	845	89	352	11.8%	42.8%
6	2,602	2,343	2,127	836	125	452	9.3%	51.9%
7	2,937	2,782	2,518	869	175	538	7.5%	61.4%
8	3,418	3,338	3,018	980	248	652	5.8%	68.5%
9	4,073	4,080	3,626	1,143	360	790	3.8%	74.8%
10	6,306	7,296	6,097	1,446	1,124	1,313	3.1%	89.3%
All	2,815	2,636	2,319	916	237	501	12.9%	74.3%
Poor*	1,175	631	549	693	27	122	39.9%	2.9%
							PPP	0.9124

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.8%	2.1%	2.0%	7.2%	1.2%	2.1%	
2	4.8%	3.2%	3.2%	7.8%	1.2%	3.2%	
3	6.0%	4.7%	4.7%	8.2%	1.9%	4.7%	
4	7.0%	5.8%	6.0%	8.7%	2.8%	6.0%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	7.1%	7.2%	9.5%	3.8%	7.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.8%	9.0%	9.0%	5.2%	8.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	10.5%	10.8%	9.5%	7.4%	10.7%	
8	12.0%	12.5%	12.9%	10.6%	10.4%	12.9%	
9	14.7%	15.7%	15.9%	12.7%	15.4%	16.0%	
10	24.1%	29.7%	28.2%	16.9%	50.9%	28.2%	
Poor*	6.4%	3.7%	3.6%	11.6%	1.8%	3.8%	

original employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + selfincome employment income + secondary or temporary activity incomes (revenus d'activites secondaires ou occasionnelles) + payment
to soldiers (compulsory military service) (solde des appeles) + participation bonus (prime de participation et interessement)

taxes (sim.) national income tax + capital income tax - refundable tax credit (prime pour l'emploi)

taxes (data) local or regional taxes

employee sics employee soc. ins. contrib. + soc.ins.contrib. on capital income + crds contrib. on unemployment benefits + csg contrib. on (sim.)

unemployment benefits + retrcomp contrib. on unemployment benefits + crds contrib. on employment income + csg contrib. on employment income + crds contrib. on various benefits + cottisation maladie contrib. on pension income + crds contrib. on pension income + csg contrib. on pension income

benefits (sim.) disabled benefit (allocation aux adultes handicapes) + family allowance (allocation familial) + young children allowance (allocation pour jeunes enfants) + education related family benefits (allocation de rentree scolaire) + family complement (complement familial) + housing benefits (allocation lodgment) + lone parent benefit (allocation de parent isole) + minimum old age pension (minimum vieillesse) + minimum income (revenu minimum d'insertion)

benefits student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + social benefit for dependent elderly adults (aide aux personnes agees dependentes (originally apad)) + social benefit for special education (allocation d'education speciale...destinee aux enfants handicapes) + social benefit for parental education (allocation parental d'education) + social benefit for lone parents with certain characteristics (allocation de soutien familial) + invalidity pension + invalidity benefit + aide sociale + war pension + help for child guard (aide a la garde d'enfant) + unemployment compensation + pension benefits + alimony (pension de reversion) + pre-retirement pension

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	686	269	206	474	3	55	26.5%	100.0%
2	1,239	743	668	693	34	163	16.0%	100.0%
3	1,532	1,136	1,073	748	94	257	13.4%	100.0%
4	1,771	1,433	1,342	796	148	309	10.9%	100.0%
5	1,978	1,901	1,814	720	247	397	11.3%	100.0%
6	2,172	2,308	2,200	638	334	439	12.8%	100.0%
7	2,469	2,779	2,662	634	458	486	13.7%	100.0%
8	2,768	3,199	3,022	689	584	535	9.9%	100.0%
9	3,303	4,301	4,109	519	897	620	10.5%	100.0%
10	4,641	6,406	5,958	649	1,820	593	8.2%	100.0%
All	2,228	2,415	2,273	649	460	377	13.2%	100.0%
Poor*	767	338	267	503	6	68	24.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Gloup	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	693	272	208	479	3	56	26.5%	100.0%
2	1,252	751	675	700	34	165	16.0%	100.0%
3	1,548	1,148	1,084	756	95	260	13.4%	100.0%
4	1,791	1,448	1,356	805	149	313	10.9%	100.0%
5	2,000	1,922	1,834	728	249	401	11.3%	100.0%
6	2,195	2,333	2,224	644	338	444	12.8%	100.0%
7	2,496	2,809	2,690	641	463	491	13.7%	100.0%
8	2,798	3,233	3,055	697	591	541	9.9%	100.0%
9	3,339	4,348	4,154	525	906	627	10.5%	100.0%
10	4,691	6,475	6,022	656	1,840	600	8.2%	100.0%
All	2,252	2,441	2,297	656	465	381	13.2%	100.0%
Poor*	775	342	270	508	6	69	24.5%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9893

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.9%	1.4%	1.2%	9.3%	0.1%	1.9%	
2	5.6%	3.1%	3.0%	10.8%	0.7%	4.4%	
3	6.5%	4.4%	4.5%	10.9%	1.9%	6.5%	
4	7.4%	5.5%	5.5%	11.4%	3.0%	7.6%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.4%	7.5%	10.5%	5.1%	9.9%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.4%	9.2%	9.3%	9.4%	7.0%	11.2%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	10.7%	10.9%	9.1%	9.3%	12.0%	
8	12.0%	12.8%	12.8%	10.2%	12.3%	13.7%	
9	14.8%	17.8%	18.1%	8.0%	19.5%	16.4%	
10	21.7%	27.6%	27.3%	10.4%	41.2%	16.4%	
Poor*	5.6%	2.3%	1.9%	12.6%	0.2%	2.9%	

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + self- employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax + solidarity surplus tax
employee sics (sim.)	employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe)
benefits (data)	student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung)

### **GREECE 2001**

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	288	167	142	158	1	36	72.6%	100.0%
2	565	369	322	263	3	63	34.4%	100.0%
3	757	537	497	313	4	89	23.6%	100.0%
4	860	642	605	332	10	104	19.2%	100.0%
5	1,052	920	854	299	26	140	12.2%	100.0%
6	1,215	1,065	994	359	45	164	11.1%	100.0%
7	1,446	1,327	1,237	397	84	194	8.0%	100.0%
8	1,689	1,750	1,634	319	139	242	7.9%	100.0%
9	2,064	2,229	2,063	356	219	302	7.1%	100.0%
10	3,148	3,938	3,527	360	765	385	4.7%	100.0%
All	1,283	1,268	1,162	312	128	168	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	413	257	222	206	2	48	50.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Daoila Craun	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Toyon	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	409	238	202	224	1	52	72.6%	100.0%
2	803	524	458	373	4	90	34.4%	100.0%
3	1,076	763	706	445	6	126	23.6%	100.0%
4	1,223	912	859	472	14	148	19.2%	100.0%
5	1,495	1,307	1,213	424	37	199	12.2%	100.0%
6	1,726	1,514	1,413	510	65	233	11.1%	100.0%
7	2,054	1,886	1,758	564	120	276	8.0%	100.0%
8	2,400	2,487	2,321	454	197	344	7.9%	100.0%
9	2,932	3,166	2,932	506	311	429	7.1%	100.0%
10	4,473	5,595	5,012	512	1,087	547	4.7%	100.0%
All	1,823	1,801	1,651	443	182	239	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	587	366	315	293	2	69	50.5%	100.0%
							PPP	0.7038

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

onare or incom	ie and income-c	omponents	receiveu/paiu	by each beche	Group		
Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.7%	1.6%	1.4%	6.0%	0.1%	2.6%	
2	4.5%	3.0%	2.9%	8.7%	0.2%	3.9%	
3	5.8%	4.2%	4.2%	9.9%	0.3%	5.2%	
4	7.0%	5.3%	5.4%	11.1%	0.8%	6.4%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.9%	7.0%	7.1%	9.3%	2.0%	8.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Mediar
6	9.1%	8.1%	8.2%	11.0%	3.4%	9.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	9.7%	9.8%	11.8%	6.1%	10.7%	
8	12.5%	13.1%	13.3%	9.7%	10.3%	13.6%	
9	15.4%	16.8%	17.0%	10.9%	16.4%	17.2%	
10	24.8%	31.4%	30.7%	11.7%	60.5%	23.1%	
Poor*	7.0%	4.4%	4.2%	14.5%	0.3%	6.3%	

original employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments +							
income	employment income						
taxes (sim.)	national income tax						
employee sic (sim.)	s civil servants soc.ins.contrib. + ika employee contrib. + farmer's sic + ika pensioner contrib. + scheme tebe(selfempl.)						
benefits (sim.	) oaed child allowance + large family benefit + third child benefit + unprotected child benefit + civil servant child allowance +						
	farmer pension + social pension + ekas social solidarity benefit						
benefits (data)	student payments + housing benefits + maternity payments + disability benefit (non-contributory) + state pension + invalidity pension (contributory) + state survivor's pension + unemployment benefit						

### **IRELAND 2001**

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	813	61	40	753	1	1	99.4%	100.0%
2	1,202	263	198	955	11	5	98.9%	100.0%
3	1,517	673	566	905	44	17	99.0%	100.0%
4	1,919	1,249	1,099	831	122	39	98.8%	100.0%
5	2,225	1,748	1,633	730	192	60	98.9%	100.0%
6	2,849	2,755	2,545	524	336	94	97.0%	100.0%
7	3,211	3,328	3,139	442	441	117	98.4%	100.0%
8	3,781	4,187	3,987	365	624	147	97.1%	100.0%
9	4,086	4,887	4,680	225	850	176	98.1%	100.0%
10	6,193	8,324	7,681	157	2,035	253	98.3%	100.0%
All	2,762	2,741	2,549	589	478	90	98.7%	100.0%
Poor*	1,008	162	120	856	6	3	99.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Daoila Craun	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Tayes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	814	62	41	754	1	1	99.4%	100.0%
2	1,204	264	198	956	11	5	98.9%	100.0%
3	1,519	673	567	907	44	17	99.0%	100.0%
4	1,922	1,251	1,101	832	122	39	98.8%	100.0%
5	2,228	1,750	1,635	731	192	60	98.9%	100.0%
6	2,852	2,758	2,548	525	336	94	97.0%	100.0%
7	3,215	3,332	3,143	442	442	117	98.4%	100.0%
8	3,785	4,192	3,992	365	625	147	97.1%	100.0%
9	4,092	4,893	4,686	225	851	176	98.1%	100.0%
10	6,201	8,335	7,691	157	2,038	253	98.3%	100.0%
All	2,765	2,745	2,553	590	479	90	98.7%	100.0%
Poor*	1,010	162	120	857	6	3	99.2%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9987

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

	Social Ins. Contrib.	All Taxes	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	Original Income	Disposable Income	Decile Group
	0.1%	0.0%	16.8%	0.2%	0.3%	3.9%	1
	0.6%	0.2%	16.4%	0.8%	1.0%	4.4%	2
	1.8%	0.9%	15.2%	2.2%	2.4%	5.4%	3
Poor: HH at risk of poverty	4.0%	2.4%	13.2%	4.0%	4.3%	6.5%	4
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Media	6.3%	3.8%	11.7%	6.1%	6.0%	7.6%	5
(see also Legend)	8.7%	5.9%	7.5%	8.4%	8.4%	8.6%	6
	11.6%	8.3%	6.7%	11.0%	10.8%	10.4%	7
	14.6%	11.7%	5.6%	14.0%	13.7%	12.3%	8
	20.4%	18.6%	4.0%	19.2%	18.7%	15.5%	9
	31.7%	48.2%	3.0%	34.1%	34.4%	25.4%	10
	0.9%	0.3%	36.7%	1.2%	1.5%	9.2%	Poor*

original employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + income private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics employee soc. ins. contrib.

(sim.)

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + blind persons non-contributory benefits + carer's non-contributory benefits + child benefit + short term disabled contributory benefits + long term disabled non-contributory benefits + occupational injury disablement contributory benefits + deserted wives non-contributory benefits + deserted wife contributory benefits + family income supplement + home carers tax credit + long term invalidity contributory benefits + occupational injury contributory pension + lone parent noncontributory benefits + long term unemployed non-contributory benefits + maternity contributory benefits + old age noncontributory benefits + old age contributory benefits + orphan's contributory benefits + pre-retirement non-contributory benefits + retirement contributory benefits + survivor's contributory benefits + short term unemployed non-contributory benefits + social minimum non-contributory benefits + unemployed contributory benefits + widow's non-contributory benefits

benefits student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + back to work allowance + other welfare allowances (data)

### **ITALY 2001**

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	soc. Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	584	414	328	273	56	48	53.5%	100.0%
2	925	548	485	487	59	52	35.8%	100.0%
3	1,222	909	816	511	111	87	33.5%	100.0%
4	1,430	1,158	1,032	563	186	105	22.2%	100.0%
5	1,691	1,447	1,283	642	258	141	11.5%	100.0%
6	1,982	1,761	1,537	715	329	165	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,338	2,260	1,997	724	433	212	7.4%	100.0%
8	2,693	2,747	2,400	746	555	245	6.7%	100.0%
9	3,290	3,608	3,111	774	753	339	3.0%	100.0%
10	5,816	6,984	5,339	1,104	1,691	582	1.3%	100.0%
All	2,228	2,221	1,862	660	452	201	13.6%	100.0%
Poor*	777	494	420	390	57	50	41.9%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	soc. Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Gloup		Income						
			Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	703	499	395	328	67	57	53.5%	100.0%
2	1,114	660	584	587	70	62	35.8%	100.0%
3	1,472	1,095	983	615	134	105	33.5%	100.0%
4	1,723	1,395	1,243	678	224	126	22.2%	100.0%
5	2,037	1,744	1,546	774	310	170	11.5%	100.0%
6	2,387	2,122	1,852	861	396	199	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,817	2,722	2,406	872	522	256	7.4%	100.0%
8	3,244	3,310	2,892	899	669	295	6.7%	100.0%
9	3,964	4,347	3,748	933	908	409	3.0%	100.0%
10	7,006	8,414	6,433	1,330	2,037	701	1.3%	100.0%
All	2,684	2,675	2,243	795	544	242	13.6%	100.0%
Poor*	936	595	506	470	69	61	41.9%	100.0%
							PPP	0.8300

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	soc. Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.3%	1.7%	1.6%	3.7%	1.1%	2.1%	
2	4.4%	2.6%	2.8%	7.8%	1.4%	2.7%	
3	5.3%	4.0%	4.3%	7.5%	2.4%	4.2%	
4	6.4%	5.2%	5.5%	8.5%	4.1%	5.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.6%	7.0%	9.9%	5.8%	7.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.0%	8.3%	10.9%	7.3%	8.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.3%	10.0%	10.6%	10.8%	9.5%	10.4%	
8	12.2%	12.5%	13.0%	11.4%	12.4%	12.4%	
9	15.0%	16.5%	16.9%	11.9%	16.9%	17.1%	
10	27.3%	32.9%	30.0%	17.5%	39.1%	30.3%	
Poor*	7.0%	4.5%	4.5%	11.9%	2.6%	5.0%	

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income + fringe benefits
taxes (sim.)	deposit tax + tax on dividends + national and local income tax (irpef) + tax on other bonds + tax on government bonds
employee sics (sim.)	s employee soc. ins. contrib.
benefits (sim.	) family allowances for singles without children + family allowances for singles with children + family allowances for couples without children + family allowances for couples with children + suppl.pension paid on itpen1 + suppl.pension paid on itpen2 + suppl.pension paid on itpen3 + suppl.pension paid on itpen5 + suppl.pension paid on itpen6 + suppl.pension paid on itpen7 + suppl.pension paid on itpen8

benefits student payments + soc.ins. unemployment cig + soc.ins. unemployment compensation + state disability non contributory pension + inail disability non contributory pension + soc.ins. unemployment mobility benefit + soc.security:national admin. + soc.security:regional admin. + soc.security:provincial admin. + soc.security:municipal admin. + soc.security:local health centre + soc.security:other local p.a. + soc.security:other private institutions + social pension (inps), retirement pension + other pension + foreign pension + state: widow`s pension

### **LUXEMBOURG 2001**

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,770	968	934	969	13	155	54.7%	100.0%
2	2,230	1,324	1,276	1,163	40	217	24.1%	100.0%
3	2,520	1,765	1,699	1,105	85	266	18.3%	100.0%
4	2,934	2,072	2,023	1,287	121	304	16.1%	100.0%
5	3,205	2,330	2,247	1,386	171	340	13.1%	100.0%
6	3,316	2,511	2,427	1,455	302	348	10.2%	100.0%
7	3,831	3,342	3,213	1,372	437	446	10.9%	100.0%
8	4,359	4,296	4,204	1,256	644	549	11.2%	100.0%
9	5,076	5,989	5,911	950	1,133	729	13.9%	100.0%
10	6,801	9,592	9,343	727	2,510	1,008	10.4%	100.0%
All	3,703	3,587	3,492	1,162	594	453	17.0%	100.0%
Poor*	1,759	971	936	955	12	155	53.8%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	1,749	957	923	958	13	153	54.7%	100.0%
2	2,205	1,309	1,261	1,150	40	214	24.1%	100.0%
3	2,491	1,745	1,679	1,093	84	263	18.3%	100.0%
4	2,901	2,048	2,000	1,273	119	301	16.1%	100.0%
5	3,168	2,303	2,221	1,370	169	336	13.1%	100.0%
6	3,278	2,482	2,399	1,438	298	344	10.2%	100.0%
7	3,787	3,304	3,176	1,356	432	441	10.9%	100.0%
8	4,309	4,246	4,156	1,242	636	543	11.2%	100.0%
9	5,018	5,920	5,843	939	1,120	721	13.9%	100.0%
10	6,723	9,482	9,236	719	2,482	996	10.4%	100.0%
All	3,660	3,546	3,452	1,149	587	448	17.0%	100.0%
Poor*	1,739	960	925	944	12	153	53.8%	100.0%
							PPP	1.0116

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

	Social Ins. Contrib.	All Taxes	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	Original Income	Disposable Income	Decile Group
	3.0%	0.2%	7.4%	2.4%	2.4%	4.3%	1
	4.4%	0.6%	9.1%	3.3%	3.4%	5.5%	2
	5.8%	1.4%	9.3%	4.8%	4.8%	6.7%	3
Poor: HH at risk of poverty	6.3%	1.9%	10.3%	5.4%	5.4%	7.4%	4
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Media	7.2%	2.7%	11.4%	6.2%	6.2%	8.3%	5
(see also Legend)	8.3%	5.5%	13.5%	7.5%	7.6%	9.7%	6
	10.2%	7.6%	12.2%	9.5%	9.6%	10.7%	7
	12.3%	11.0%	10.9%	12.2%	12.1%	11.9%	8
	16.7%	19.8%	8.5%	17.5%	17.3%	14.2%	9
	26.0%	49.3%	7.3%	31.2%	31.2%	21.4%	10
	3.2%	0.2%	7.6%	2.5%	2.5%	4.4%	Poor*

original employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + selfincome employment income + income from apprenticeship

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + (sim.) employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee, pensioner, unemployed and social assistance recipients' health insurance contrib. + self employed and capital income long term care insurance contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefit (family benefit) + prenatal-; postnatal-; and child birth allowance (allocation prenatale; allocation postnatale; allocation de naissance) + education allowance (allocation d'éducation) + housing benefit + handicapped child benefit (allocation speciale supplementaire) + maternity allowance (allocation de maternité) + social assistance (minimum income) + annual beginning of school allowance (allocation de rentrée scolaire) + seriously disabled persons (allocation speciale pour personnes handicapés)

benefits student payments + maternity payments + care benefits + other benefits from the fonds national de solidarité (fns) + orphan (data) allowance + other public benefits + permanent accident benefit + disability pension + early retirement pension + pension received from employment in private sector (includes any accupational pension, etc.) + pension received from employment in public sector (includes any accupational pension, etc.) + private sector reversion pension + public sector reversion pension + unemployment benefit

### **NETHERLANDS 2001**

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	920	413	347	670	18	146	74.7%	100.0%
2	1,238	700	596	789	35	216	80.8%	100.0%
3	1,537	1,249	1,039	641	57	297	76.7%	100.0%
4	1,882	1,894	1,659	488	91	409	65.6%	100.0%
5	2,191	2,362	2,089	460	143	487	56.5%	100.0%
6	2,410	2,782	2,482	379	199	552	69.2%	100.0%
7	2,587	3,080	2,757	363	237	619	58.2%	100.0%
8	2,947	3,621	3,053	353	346	681	64.8%	100.0%
9	3,200	4,098	3,555	327	475	750	66.4%	100.0%
10	4,456	6,256	5,251	273	1,165	908	60.2%	100.0%
All	2,348	2,666	2,296	478	290	506	69.9%	100.0%
Poor*	956	429	362	698	18	152	75.5%	100.0%

Income-Components per		

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	987	443	373	720	20	156	74.7%	100.0%
2	1,329	751	640	847	37	232	80.8%	100.0%
3	1,649	1,341	1,115	688	61	319	76.7%	100.0%
4	2,020	2,033	1,781	524	97	439	65.6%	100.0%
5	2,351	2,535	2,242	493	154	523	56.5%	100.0%
6	2,586	2,986	2,664	406	214	592	69.2%	100.0%
7	2,777	3,306	2,959	390	254	665	58.2%	100.0%
8	3,164	3,887	3,277	379	371	731	64.8%	100.0%
9	3,434	4,398	3,816	351	510	806	66.4%	100.0%
10	4,783	6,715	5,637	293	1,251	975	60.2%	100.0%
All	2,520	2,861	2,465	514	311	544	69.9%	100.0%
Poor*	1,027	461	388	749	20	164	75.5%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9316

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	1.7%	1.7%	15.4%	0.7%	3.1%	
2	5.9%	2.9%	2.9%	18.4%	1.3%	4.8%	
3	6.7%	4.8%	4.6%	13.6%	2.0%	6.0%	
4	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	9.1%	2.8%	7.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	7.6%	7.8%	8.2%	4.2%	8.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.2%	9.3%	9.7%	7.1%	6.2%	9.7%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	11.0%	11.4%	7.2%	7.8%	11.6%	
8	12.0%	13.0%	12.7%	7.1%	11.4%	12.9%	
9	14.8%	16.7%	16.8%	7.4%	17.8%	16.1%	
10	21.6%	26.7%	26.1%	6.5%	45.8%	20.4%	
Poor*	5.4%	2.1%	2.1%	19.3%	0.8%	4.0%	

original	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income +
income	private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax

employee sics self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + (sim.) employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + dutch child benefit + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 with children) + general social assistance for families with children + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 without children) + general social assistance for families w/o children + state pension + survivors' benefit (anw) (formerly widow benefit)

benefits student payments + basic disability benefit (aaw) + disability insurance (former civil servants) + general social assistance, self-employed (ubz) + dutch disability insurance (wao) + unemployment benefit for civil servants + unemployment benefit(ww) + sickness insurance (zw)

### **PORTUGAL 2001**

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	312	103	92	220	1	10	29.2%	100.0%
2	474	242	231	260	3	26	13.4%	100.0%
3	674	457	445	270	5	48	13.9%	100.0%
4	826	688	671	228	18	72	9.1%	100.0%
5	1,016	913	894	230	33	94	7.5%	100.0%
6	1,205	1,164	1,141	213	50	122	7.8%	100.0%
7	1,318	1,286	1,240	241	80	129	5.8%	100.0%
8	1,631	1,638	1,591	296	141	162	4.4%	100.0%
9	2,080	2,331	2,262	273	304	220	5.6%	100.0%
10	3,373	4,188	3,885	458	896	378	2.8%	100.0%
All	1,274	1,284	1,227	270	157	124	9.7%	100.0%
Poor*	403	189	178	236	2	19	20.6%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

				<u> </u>				
Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	467	154	137	330	2	15	29.2%	100.0%
2	710	363	346	390	5	39	13.4%	100.0%
3	1,010	686	668	404	8	72	13.9%	100.0%
4	1,238	1,031	1,007	341	26	108	9.1%	100.0%
5	1,522	1,368	1,340	345	50	141	7.5%	100.0%
6	1,807	1,746	1,711	319	75	183	7.8%	100.0%
7	1,976	1,928	1,859	361	120	193	5.8%	100.0%
8	2,445	2,456	2,385	444	211	244	4.4%	100.0%
9	3,118	3,495	3,392	409	456	330	5.6%	100.0%
10	5,056	6,279	5,825	686	1,343	566	2.8%	100.0%
All	1,909	1,926	1,840	405	235	186	9.7%	100.0%
Poor*	604	283	267	353	4	29	20.6%	100.0%
							PPP	0.6670

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

	Social Ins. Contrib.	All Taxes	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	Original Income	Disposable Income	Decile Group
	1.1%	0.1%	10.8%	1.0%	1.1%	3.2%	1
	2.3%	0.2%	10.6%	2.1%	2.1%	4.1%	2
	3.5%	0.3%	9.1%	3.3%	3.3%	4.8%	3
Poor: HH at risk of poverty	5.3%	1.0%	7.7%	5.0%	4.9%	6.0%	4
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Media	6.9%	1.9%	7.7%	6.6%	6.4%	7.2%	5
(see also Legend)	8.8%	2.9%	7.0%	8.3%	8.1%	8.4%	6
	10.0%	5.0%	8.6%	9.8%	9.7%	10.0%	7
	12.5%	8.6%	10.5%	12.4%	12.2%	12.2%	8
	16.9%	18.5%	9.6%	17.6%	17.3%	15.6%	9
	32.7%	61.5%	18.2%	34.0%	35.0%	28.5%	10
	4.2%	0.4%	23.3%	3.9%	3.9%	8.4%	Poor*

original	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-				
income	employment income				
taxes (sim.)	capital income taxes + income tax				
employee sics employee soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed soc.ins.contrib.					
(oims)					

benefits (sim.) child benefits + income supplement to ensure minimum income

benefits	student payments + housing benefits + unemployment related benefits + old-age insurance (rgss) + old-age agric.insurance
(data)	(ressa) + survivors related benefits + sickness/invalidity benefits + family benefits + social assistance

### **SPAIN 2001**

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	552	280	253	303	1	29	24.7%	100.0%
2	783	452	424	375	8	36	19.2%	100.0%
3	1,060	703	632	444	34	53	14.6%	100.0%
4	1,384	1,079	1,034	454	66	83	8.4%	100.0%
5	1,584	1,357	1,280	447	119	101	7.6%	100.0%
6	1,909	1,695	1,632	504	168	121	6.4%	100.0%
7	2,080	2,010	1,938	458	249	138	6.9%	100.0%
8	2,480	2,537	2,428	482	375	165	3.4%	100.0%
9	2,785	3,047	2,918	440	521	182	1.4%	100.0%
10	4,631	5,732	5,136	674	1,525	249	0.7%	100.0%
All	1,895	1,854	1,734	455	301	113	8.5%	100.0%
Poor*	662	363	335	335	4	32	21.1%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Daoila Craun	Disposable	Original	of which Cur. All Benefits All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated		
Decile Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	727	369	332	398	1	39	24.7%	100.0%
2	1,030	595	557	493	10	47	19.2%	100.0%
3	1,394	925	831	584	45	69	14.6%	100.0%
4	1,821	1,419	1,360	597	87	109	8.4%	100.0%
5	2,084	1,786	1,684	588	156	133	7.6%	100.0%
6	2,512	2,230	2,148	663	221	159	6.4%	100.0%
7	2,737	2,644	2,550	602	328	182	6.9%	100.0%
8	3,262	3,338	3,195	635	494	217	3.4%	100.0%
9	3,664	4,009	3,839	579	686	239	1.4%	100.0%
10	6,093	7,541	6,757	887	2,007	328	0.7%	100.0%
All	2,493	2,439	2,281	599	395	149	8.5%	100.0%
Poor*	871	478	441	441	5	42	21.1%	100.0%
							PPP	0.7601

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

		•	•				
	Social Ins. Contrib.	All Taxes	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	Original Income	Disposable Income	Decile Group
	2.6%	0.0%	6.6%	1.5%	1.5%	2.9%	1
	3.8%	0.3%	9.8%	2.9%	2.9%	4.9%	2
	5.1%	1.2%	10.6%	4.0%	4.1%	6.1%	3
Poor: HH at risk of poverty	6.9%	2.1%	9.4%	5.7%	5.5%	6.9%	4
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Media	8.5%	3.8%	9.4%	7.1%	7.0%	8.0%	5
(see also Legend)	9.5%	5.0%	9.8%	8.4%	8.1%	8.9%	6
	11.7%	8.0%	9.7%	10.7%	10.4%	10.5%	7
	13.5%	11.6%	9.9%	13.0%	12.7%	12.2%	8
	17.0%	18.4%	10.3%	17.9%	17.4%	15.6%	9
	21.5%	49.6%	14.5%	28.9%	30.2%	23.9%	10
	5.8%	0.3%	15.2%	4.0%	4.1%	7.2%	Poor*

original	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-
income	employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	s agrarian employment soc.ins.contrib. + agrarian self employment soc.ins.contrib. + partime eesic + general employee sic's + partime eesic + self-employed sic's + sic's for the unemployed
benefits (sim.	) child social assistance + old age social assistance + old age pension supplement + unemployed social assistance for those with family charges + widow pension supplement
benefits (data)	student payments + housing benefits + unemployment insurance benefit + old-age (insurance an early retirement) + survivors (widows or orphans, insurance) + benefit 4: sickness and invalidity benefits + social assistance benefits (household social assistance, but not including child benefit) + family benefits

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	302	182	143	266	130	16	15.5%	100.0%
2	827	301	234	810	257	27	35.2%	100.0%
3	997	447	333	949	362	36	24.0%	100.0%
4	1,282	941	770	950	538	70	14.5%	100.0%
5	1,560	1,546	1,374	800	672	113	14.8%	100.0%
6	1,824	2,082	1,897	677	790	145	18.1%	100.0%
7	2,002	2,490	2,286	561	879	170	16.2%	100.0%
8	2,255	2,984	2,738	487	1,019	196	15.2%	100.0%
9	2,752	3,806	3,439	472	1,297	229	14.9%	100.0%
10	4,860	6,795	4,806	460	2,147	248	11.8%	100.0%
All	1,713	1,930	1,607	634	738	113	19.6%	100.0%
Poor*	460	222	173	429	171	20	25.6%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Gloup	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	296	178	141	261	127	16	15.5%	100.0%
2	812	295	229	795	253	26	35.2%	100.0%
3	979	439	327	931	355	36	24.0%	100.0%
4	1,259	924	756	932	528	69	14.5%	100.0%
5	1,531	1,517	1,348	785	660	111	14.8%	100.0%
6	1,790	2,043	1,862	665	775	143	18.1%	100.0%
7	1,965	2,444	2,244	551	863	167	16.2%	100.0%
8	2,213	2,928	2,688	478	1,000	192	15.2%	100.0%
9	2,701	3,736	3,375	463	1,273	225	14.9%	100.0%
10	4,770	6,669	4,716	451	2,107	243	11.8%	100.0%
All	1,682	1,894	1,577	622	724	110	19.6%	100.0%
Poor*	451	217	170	421	168	19	25.6%	100.0%
							PPP	1.0189

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

	Social Ins. Contrib.	All Taxes	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	Original Income	Disposable Income	Decile Group
	2.2%	2.7%	6.4%	1.4%	1.4%	2.7%	1
	2.7%	4.0%	14.7%	1.7%	1.8%	5.6%	2
	3.7%	5.6%	17.2%	2.4%	2.7%	6.7%	3
Poor: HH at risk of poverty	6.0%	7.0%	14.4%	4.6%	4.7%	7.2%	4
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Media	8.8%	8.0%	11.1%	7.5%	7.0%	8.0%	5
(see also Legend)	10.7%	8.9%	8.8%	9.8%	8.9%	8.8%	6
	13.2%	10.4%	7.7%	12.4%	11.3%	10.2%	7
	15.6%	12.4%	6.9%	15.2%	13.8%	11.8%	8
	17.4%	15.1%	6.4%	18.3%	16.9%	13.8%	9
	19.7%	26.0%	6.5%	26.7%	31.5%	25.4%	10
	3.9%	5.2%	15.1%	2.4%	2.6%	6.0%	Poor*

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth
employee sic: (sim.)	s general pension fee
benefits (sim.	) child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance

+ other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school

(data)

### **UK 2001**

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	956	204	121	850	94	3	67.8%	6.0%
2	1,340	507	381	967	118	17	61.6%	26.3%
3	1,540	821	643	902	151	33	45.5%	42.4%
4	1,866	1,339	1,085	810	223	60	39.3%	58.8%
5	2,208	1,965	1,596	649	315	91	31.8%	70.3%
6	2,598	2,570	2,210	578	416	134	34.7%	76.8%
7	3,029	3,382	2,877	387	565	174	27.8%	81.5%
8	3,605	4,325	3,794	272	760	232	29.2%	85.7%
9	4,309	5,443	4,894	196	1,027	303	34.5%	88.7%
10	6,732	9,251	8,235	151	2,287	383	33.3%	94.2%
All	2,822	2,988	2,590	577	600	143	45.6%	83.2%
Poor*	1,093	293	198	907	100	7	65.8%	12.6%

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Declie Group	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes
1	928	198	118	825	92	3	67.8%	6.0%
2	1,301	493	370	939	114	16	61.6%	26.3%
3	1,495	797	624	876	146	32	45.5%	42.4%
4	1,812	1,300	1,053	786	217	58	39.3%	58.8%
5	2,144	1,908	1,549	630	306	88	31.8%	70.3%
6	2,523	2,495	2,146	562	404	130	34.7%	76.8%
7	2,941	3,284	2,793	375	549	169	27.8%	81.5%
8	3,500	4,200	3,684	264	738	225	29.2%	85.7%
9	4,184	5,285	4,752	190	997	295	34.5%	88.7%
10	6,537	8,983	7,996	146	2,221	372	33.3%	94.2%
All	2,740	2,901	2,515	561	583	139	45.6%	83.2%
Poor*	1,062	284	192	881	97	7	65.8%	12.6%

PPP 1.0299

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.6%	0.7%	0.5%	15.5%	1.7%	0.2%	
2	4.7%	1.7%	1.5%	16.6%	1.9%	1.2%	
3	5.7%	2.8%	2.6%	16.2%	2.6%	2.4%	
4	6.5%	4.4%	4.1%	13.8%	3.7%	4.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.5%	6.1%	11.1%	5.2%	6.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.8%	8.2%	8.1%	9.6%	6.6%	9.0%	(see also Legend)
7	10.6%	11.1%	10.9%	6.6%	9.3%	12.0%	
8	12.4%	14.1%	14.2%	4.6%	12.3%	15.8%	
9	15.2%	18.1%	18.8%	3.4%	17.0%	21.1%	
10	24.9%	32.4%	33.2%	2.7%	39.8%	28.0%	
Poor*	6.8%	1.7%	1.3%	27.7%	2.9%	0.8%	

original	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income +
income	private pension benefits + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + value of luncheon
	vouchers

taxes (sim.) national income tax

taxes (data) local taxation

employee sics employee soc. ins. contrib. (sim.)

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + job seekers allowance (contributory unemployment benefit) + child benefit + council tax benefit + family credit + pensioner's annual heating allowance + income support

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + attendance allowance + disability living allowance (self care) + disability working allowance + invalid care allowance + incapacity benefit + industrial injury + mobility allowance (now disability living allowance (mobility)) + retirement pension + severe disablement allowance + state earnings related pension (serps) + statutory sick pay + traning allowance + war pension + widow benefit

### ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND") 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	636	376	327	331	28	42	36.7%	84.1%
2	1,078	630	560	589	64	77	36.2%	79.2%
3	1,345	851	754	714	107	113	34.6%	83.6%
4	1,597	1,168	1,050	745	156	161	26.9%	86.9%
5	1,863	1,566	1,418	739	220	222	22.5%	90.6%
6	2,140	2,017	1,838	715	307	286	19.6%	92.9%
7	2,438	2,530	2,324	663	407	349	18.3%	94.1%
8	2,863	3,182	2,895	642	550	411	16.0%	94.6%
9	3,413	4,093	3,710	583	765	499	13.9%	95.0%
10	5,334	6,991	6,080	659	1,686	631	8.8%	96.5%
Total Mean	2,313	2,403	2,151	639	445	285	22.5%	94.3%
Poor*	844	494	435	452	45	58	36.1%	80.7%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated
Decile Gloup	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contr.	Benefits	Taxes
1	747	390	330	438	35	46	41.8%	77.2%
2	1,180	621	539	710	70	81	38.3%	73.9%
3	1,506	998	893	763	118	136	33.0%	83.0%
4	1,757	1,338	1,210	782	176	188	23.6%	89.1%
5	2,064	1,811	1,647	752	248	251	20.5%	91.9%
6	2,313	2,260	2,074	703	338	311	17.3%	93.5%
7	2,669	2,817	2,594	679	452	374	16.9%	94.7%
8	3,068	3,415	3,113	671	585	432	13.1%	94.9%
9	3,703	4,439	4,041	610	820	526	11.5%	95.3%
10	5,692	7,359	6,346	779	1,760	686	6.6%	96.8%
Total Mean	2,490	2,576	2,305	689	470	305	21.6%	94.5%
Poor*	910	465	397	551	48	58	40.4%	73.8%

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.
1	2.6%	1.5%	1.4%	4.9%	0.6%	1.4%
2	4.6%	2.6%	2.6%	9.1%	1.4%	2.7%
3	5.7%	3.5%	3.5%	11.0%	2.4%	3.9%
4	6.8%	4.8%	4.8%	11.6%	3.5%	5.6%
5	7.9%	6.4%	6.5%	11.3%	4.9%	7.6%
6	9.1%	8.3%	8.4%	11.0%	6.8%	9.9%
7	10.6%	10.6%	10.8%	10.4%	9.2%	12.3%
8	12.3%	13.2%	13.4%	10.0%	12.3%	14.4%
9	15.3%	17.7%	17.9%	9.5%	17.8%	18.2%
10	25.0%	31.5%	30.7%	11.2%	41.1%	24.0%
Poor*	6.7%	3.8%	3.7%	13.0%	1.8%	3.7%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median (see also Legend)

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group, based on PPP

				,	1 /	
Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	Cur. Earned Income	Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.
1	3.0%	1.5%	1.4%	6.4%	0.8%	1.5%
2	5.0%	2.5%	2.4%	10.8%	1.6%	2.8%
3	5.9%	3.8%	3.8%	10.8%	2.5%	4.4%
4	7.0%	5.1%	5.2%	11.2%	3.7%	6.1%
5	7.9%	6.7%	6.8%	10.4%	5.0%	7.9%
6	9.2%	8.7%	8.9%	10.1%	7.1%	10.1%
7	10.4%	10.6%	10.9%	9.6%	9.3%	11.9%
8	12.3%	13.2%	13.5%	9.7%	12.4%	14.1%
9	15.0%	17.4%	17.7%	8.9%	17.6%	17.3%
10	24.4%	30.5%	29.4%	12.1%	40.0%	24.0%
Poor*	6.4%	3.2%	3.0%	14.0%	1.8%	3.3%

### **AUSTRIA**

Household	Average I	Number of		Share of								
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ Act.	
1	1.94	0.45	0.90	0.59	0.42	28.5%	10%	10.1%	7.6%	18.6%	5.0%	
2	2.62	0.79	1.32	0.51	0.71	37.9%	10%	13.2%	8.3%	11.9%	6.3%	
3	2.61	0.83	1.28	0.50	0.76	42.8%	10%	14.0%	8.1%	11.6%	6.8%	
4	2.54	0.69	1.42	0.43	0.91	51.2%	10%	12.0%	9.2%	10.2%	8.2%	
5	2.79	0.81	1.69	0.29	1.25	66.4%	10%	12.6%	9.8%	6.3%	10.2%	
6	2.55	0.60	1.52	0.43	1.14	61.0%	10%	10.4%	9.9%	10.3%	10.4%	
7	2.57	0.45	1.76	0.36	1.35	68.6%	10%	7.7%	11.3%	8.5%	12.1%	
8	2.52	0.47	1.77	0.28	1.42	72.2%	10%	8.2%	11.6%	6.7%	13.0%	
9	2.38	0.36	1.75	0.27	1.46	77.6%	10%	6.6%	12.1%	6.9%	14.1%	
10	2.24	0.26	1.66	0.33	1.36	71.4%	10%	5.0%	12.2%	9.0%	14.0%	
All	2.45	0.56	1.49	0.40	1.06	57.2%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Poor	1.95	0.45	0.90	0.60	0.42	28.3%	10.2%	10.4%	7.7%	19.2%	5.0%	
% of Pop-	100.0%	22.7%	60.9%	16.4%	43.4%							

### ulation BELGIUM

Household	Average I	Number of					Share of				
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	1.91	0.36	0.84	0.70	0.20	12.8%	10%	7.5%	7.4%	24.7%	2.5%
2	2.25	0.61	1.05	0.60	0.42	24.6%	10%	10.7%	7.8%	17.8%	4.4%
3	2.26	0.61	1.18	0.48	0.70	40.4%	10%	10.6%	8.7%	14.3%	7.2%
4	2.48	0.71	1.36	0.41	0.92	50.5%	10%	11.2%	9.2%	11.2%	8.7%
5	2.73	0.81	1.60	0.32	1.14	58.0%	10%	11.7%	9.8%	7.9%	9.8%
6	2.72	0.79	1.67	0.26	1.36	71.1%	10%	11.5%	10.3%	6.4%	11.8%
7	2.73	0.68	1.84	0.21	1.44	73.5%	10%	9.8%	11.3%	5.2%	12.4%
8	2.64	0.67	1.81	0.16	1.56	80.9%	10%	10.1%	11.4%	4.0%	13.9%
9	2.70	0.62	1.96	0.12	1.66	83.2%	10%	9.1%	12.1%	3.1%	14.5%
10	2.47	0.48	1.79	0.20	1.54	78.8%	10%	7.8%	12.1%	5.3%	14.7%
All	2.46	0.62	1.47	0.37	1.04	54.9%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.94	0.38	0.88	0.68	0.21	13.5%	11.4%	9.0%	8.6%	26.9%	2.9%
% of Pop- ulation	100.0%	25.3%	59.9%	14.9%	42.5%						

### DENMARK

Household	Average I	Number of					Share of				
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	1.65	0.25	0.86	0.54	0.46	34.7%	10%	6.1%	8.4%	24.8%	5.5%
2	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.80	0.34	22.6%	10%	7.4%	6.0%	33.6%	3.7%
3	2.02	0.51	1.05	0.46	0.56	33.7%	10%	10.3%	8.3%	17.3%	5.6%
4	2.40	0.78	1.40	0.22	1.01	60.7%	10%	13.2%	9.4%	6.9%	8.4%
5	2.55	0.79	1.56	0.20	1.27	72.7%	10%	12.6%	9.9%	5.8%	10.0%
6	2.70	0.91	1.67	0.12	1.50	84.6%	10%	13.6%	9.9%	3.4%	11.0%
7	2.65	0.76	1.81	0.08	1.62	87.7%	10%	11.7%	11.0%	2.3%	12.3%
8	2.46	0.60	1.78	0.08	1.62	88.1%	10%	9.9%	11.7%	2.4%	13.2%
9	2.44	0.50	1.85	0.08	1.74	90.2%	10%	8.3%	12.2%	2.6%	14.2%
10	2.42	0.41	1.98	0.02	1.91	95.4%	10%	6.9%	13.2%	0.7%	15.9%
All	2.25	0.56	1.40	0.30	1.12	63.2%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.65	0.25	0.88	0.52	0.46	35.2%	9.8%	6.1%	8.4%	23.6%	5.5%
% of Pop- ulation	100.0%	24.6%	62.2%	13.2%	50.0%						

### Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

#### **FINLAND**

Household Average Number of .. Share of . ...WA Decile ...Per ...Working ...% WA ...Per ..Working ...WA Econ. ...Children ...Elderly ...Children ...Elderly Age (WA) Age (WA) Group sons Econ. Act. Econ. Act. sons Act 1.56 9.4% 9.2% 5.8% 1 0.34 0.89 0.33 0.46 35.6% 10% 14.2% 2 0.55 20.6% 5.8% 1.81 0.43 0.83 0.54 36.2% 10% 10.1% 7.4% 3 2.09 0.52 1.03 0.53 0.75 47.2% 10% 10.8% 8.0% 17.1% 7.0% 4 2.24 0.55 1.20 0.49 0.92 55.8% 10% 10.5% 8.7% 14.6% 8.0% 5 2.31 0.30 0.66 1.36 1.18 74.1% 10% 12.2% 9.5% 8.7% 10.0% 6 2.47 0.65 1.53 0.29 1.34 77.3% 10% 11.4% 10.0% 7.7% 10.6% 7 2.42 0.22 1.45 10% 10.6% 11.7% 0.60 1.60 80.7% 10.7% 6.1% 8 2.41 0.55 1.72 0.14 1.57 85.3% 10% 9.8% 11.5% 4.0% 12.7% 9 2.36 0.45 1.79 0.12 1.71 91.4% 10% 8.2% 12.3% 3.3% 14.2% 10 2.26 0.37 1.77 0.12 1.66 89.2% 10% 7.0% 12.7% 3.7% 14.4% ΑII 2.15 0.50 1.10 100% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 1.33 0.32 64.6% 100.0% 6.3% Poor 1.57 0.35 0.87 0.36 0.46 34.7% 11.2% 10.6% 9.9% 17.2% % of Pop

51.2%

# ulation

100.0%

23.3%

61.9%

14.9%

Household Average Number of .. Share of . ...WA Econ. .Working ...% WA Decile ...Per ...WA ..Per .Working ...Children ...Children ...Elderly ...Elderly Econ. Act. Group sons Age (WA) Econ. Act. sons Age (WA) Act. 2.44 0.57 31.8% 11.6% 9.6% 5.8% 1 0.71 1.37 0.36 10% 9.4% 2 2.64 0.89 1.32 0.43 0.70 38.1% 10% 13.4% 8.4% 10.4% 6.5% 3 2.48 0.68 1.36 0.440.82 44.5% 10% 10.9% 9.2% 11.5% 8.1% 4 2.50 0.42 0.94 10.8% 0.67 1.41 51.4% 10% 10.7% 9.5% 9.2% 5 2.39 0.61 1.36 0.43 0.96 54.5% 10% 10.1% 9.6% 11.6% 9.8% 6 2.50 0.61 1.52 0.37 1.13 60.0% 10% 9.7% 10.2% 9.7% 11.1% 7 2.47 0.58 0.34 1.19 9.3% 1.56 63.9% 10% 10.6% 8.8% 11.9% 8 2.48 0.54 1.61 0.33 1.24 64.2% 10% 8.7% 10.9% 8.7% 12.3% 9 2.43 0.50 1.56 0.37 1.23 64.8% 10% 8.1% 10.8% 9.8% 12.5% 10 10% 7.5% 12.8% 2.29 0.43 1.53 0.32 1.19 65.3% 11.3% 9.1% ΑII 100% 2.46 0.62 1.46 0.38 1.00 54.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% Poor 2.49 0.77 1.33 0.39 0.60 33.4% 15.6% 19.1% 14.0% 15.8% 9.3% % of Pop-100.0% 25.2% 59.4% 15.4% 40.6% ulation

### GERMANY

GERIVIAIVI											
Household	Average I	Number of					Share of				
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	1.61	0.40	0.86	0.35	0.41	33.5%	10%	12.5%	8.5%	12.5%	5.2%
2	2.03	0.51	1.02	0.51	0.63	39.2%	10%	12.5%	8.0%	14.3%	6.3%
3	2.18	0.55	1.13	0.50	0.80	47.4%	10%	12.8%	8.3%	13.1%	7.5%
4	2.21	0.48	1.24	0.50	0.91	51.4%	10%	10.9%	8.9%	13.0%	8.3%
5	2.18	0.45	1.29	0.44	1.01	58.4%	10%	10.4%	9.5%	11.5%	9.4%
6	2.14	0.44	1.40	0.29	1.17	68.8%	10%	10.4%	10.5%	7.9%	11.2%
7	2.20	0.45	1.46	0.29	1.18	70.6%	10%	10.4%	10.6%	7.5%	11.0%
8	2.09	0.32	1.47	0.30	1.27	70.9%	10%	7.6%	11.0%	8.1%	12.2%
9	2.09	0.28	1.61	0.20	1.47	81.6%	10%	6.8%	12.5%	5.6%	14.6%
10	1.97	0.22	1.52	0.23	1.39	79.7%	10%	5.7%	12.3%	6.5%	14.3%
All	2.05	0.41	1.29	0.36	1.01	59.5%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.65	0.41	0.87	0.37	0.44	34.8%	13.1%	16.4%	11.0%	16.9%	7.1%
% of Pop- ulation	100.0%	19.8%	62.8%	17.4%	49.1%						

### Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

### **GREECE**

Household	Average I	Number of		Share of							
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	2.39	0.49	1.21	0.70	0.43	21.4%	10%	8.9%	8.5%	16.6%	5.4%
2	2.75	0.58	1.47	0.71	0.54	25.4%	10%	9.2%	8.9%	14.6%	6.0%
3	2.89	0.62	1.58	0.69	0.66	29.6%	10%	9.4%	9.2%	13.6%	7.1%
4	2.72	0.65	1.48	0.60	0.72	32.5%	10%	10.5%	9.1%	12.5%	8.2%
5	2.93	0.70	1.78	0.45	0.91	39.6%	10%	10.5%	10.2%	8.7%	9.5%
6	2.96	0.69	1.77	0.50	0.93	40.7%	10%	10.2%	10.0%	9.6%	9.7%
7	3.06	0.68	1.95	0.44	1.07	48.4%	10%	9.7%	10.6%	8.2%	10.7%
8	3.00	0.74	1.93	0.33	1.25	59.8%	10%	10.9%	10.8%	6.2%	12.8%
9	2.96	0.76	1.96	0.24	1.42	70.1%	10%	11.3%	11.1%	4.6%	14.7%
10	2.81	0.60	1.93	0.27	1.46	73.1%	10%	9.5%	11.5%	5.6%	15.9%
All	2.83	0.65	1.69	0.50	0.93	43.4%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.55	0.52	1.32	0.71	0.48	23.1%	19.7%	17.6%	17.1%	31.0%	11.3%
% of Pop-	100.0%	22.8%	59.6%	17.6%	32.6%						

# ulation

Household	Average N	Number of					Share of				
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	2.40	1.02	1.04	0.34	0.06	2.8%	10%	13.1%	7.7%	12.2%	0.8%
2	3.08	1.21	1.43	0.45	0.23	10.7%	10%	12.0%	8.1%	12.5%	2.3%
3	3.25	1.01	1.48	0.76	0.44	21.6%	10%	9.7%	8.3%	20.8%	4.3%
4	3.38	1.14	1.70	0.54	0.75	35.3%	10%	10.4%	9.0%	13.9%	7.0%
5	3.33	1.18	1.65	0.51	0.93	43.5%	10%	10.9%	8.8%	13.3%	8.8%
6	3.76	1.30	2.09	0.37	1.30	59.2%	10%	10.6%	9.9%	8.7%	10.9%
7	3.54	1.11	2.21	0.23	1.46	65.6%	10%	9.7%	11.1%	5.6%	13.1%
8	3.53	0.99	2.32	0.21	1.71	74.1%	10%	8.7%	11.7%	5.2%	15.3%
9	3.02	0.79	2.09	0.14	1.71	83.4%	10%	8.1%	12.3%	4.0%	17.9%
10	2.79	0.62	2.04	0.12	1.72	83.1%	10%	6.9%	13.1%	3.9%	19.5%
All	3.16	1.02	1.77	0.36	1.00	46.6%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.71	1.07	1.21	0.43	0.14	6.6%	21.7%	26.4%	17.2%	30.3%	3.6%
% of Pop- ulation	100.0%	32.4%	56.1%	11.5%	31.6%						

### ITALY

Household	Average I	Number of					Share of				
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	3.23	0.92	2.01	0.30	0.59	26.2%	10%	14.1%	9.8%	5.6%	5.2%
2	2.73	0.63	1.54	0.57	0.53	22.4%	10%	11.5%	8.9%	12.6%	5.6%
3	2.97	0.73	1.65	0.58	0.68	30.0%	10%	12.4%	8.8%	12.0%	6.6%
4	2.89	0.68	1.66	0.55	0.78	34.8%	10%	11.7%	9.0%	11.5%	7.7%
5	2.85	0.55	1.79	0.51	0.91	39.7%	10%	9.6%	9.9%	11.0%	9.1%
6	2.86	0.52	1.78	0.56	1.04	47.2%	10%	9.1%	9.8%	11.9%	10.4%
7	2.93	0.54	1.92	0.46	1.24	56.0%	10%	9.3%	10.3%	9.6%	12.1%
8	2.86	0.44	2.00	0.41	1.35	61.3%	10%	7.8%	11.0%	8.8%	13.5%
9	2.85	0.43	2.02	0.40	1.46	67.1%	10%	7.5%	11.2%	8.5%	14.7%
10	2.76	0.39	1.99	0.38	1.45	67.1%	10%	7.1%	11.3%	8.5%	15.1%
All	2.89	0.58	1.83	0.47	1.01	45.4%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.95	0.76	1.74	0.45	0.56	24.2%	20.6%	26.5%	19.1%	19.0%	11.1%
% of Pop- ulation	100.0%	20.0%	63.5%	16.4%	34.9%	·					

### **Definitions (see also Legend):**

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

### **LUXEMBOURG**

Household	Average N	Number of				Share of					
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ Act.
1	2.76	0.98	1.55	0.24	0.77	43.7%	10%	15.3%	8.9%	6.3%	6.4%
2	2.69	0.80	1.43	0.46	0.81	44.8%	10%	12.8%	8.4%	12.3%	6.9%
3	2.51	0.63	1.49	0.39	0.91	49.6%	10%	10.9%	9.4%	11.0%	8.3%
4	2.67	0.71	1.53	0.43	0.94	47.9%	10%	11.6%	9.2%	11.7%	8.2%
5	2.57	0.57	1.56	0.44	1.01	50.5%	10%	9.6%	9.6%	12.3%	9.1%
6	2.27	0.44	1.32	0.51	0.88	46.7%	10%	8.3%	9.2%	16.2%	8.9%
7	2.40	0.48	1.56	0.37	1.06	56.7%	10%	8.8%	10.3%	11.0%	10.2%
8	2.42	0.48	1.63	0.31	1.26	68.5%	10%	8.6%	10.6%	9.3%	12.0%
9	2.39	0.46	1.72	0.21	1.39	76.3%	10%	8.5%	11.4%	6.3%	13.5%
10	2.12	0.28	1.74	0.11	1.50	86.2%	10%	5.7%	13.0%	3.7%	16.4%
All	2.47	0.57	1.55	0.34	1.07	57.9%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.72	0.96	1.52	0.25	0.77	44.0%	10.2%	15.6%	9.0%	6.7%	6.7%
% of Pop-	100.0%	23.1%	63.0%	13.9%	43.3%						

### **NETHERLANDS**

ulation

Household	Average I	Number of			Share of						
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	2.05	0.64	1.15	0.27	0.51	36.0%	10%	12.6%	9.2%	9.1%	5.2%
2	2.02	0.53	0.87	0.61	0.52	32.9%	10%	10.7%	7.1%	21.3%	5.5%
3	2.21	0.62	1.10	0.49	0.76	42.9%	10%	11.3%	8.1%	15.6%	7.3%
4	2.52	0.79	1.42	0.31	1.08	60.6%	10%	12.6%	9.2%	8.6%	9.1%
5	2.63	0.80	1.54	0.29	1.19	67.4%	10%	12.3%	9.6%	7.6%	9.6%
6	2.52	0.69	1.55	0.28	1.28	70.6%	10%	11.1%	10.1%	7.8%	10.8%
7	2.37	0.63	1.53	0.21	1.29	73.8%	10%	10.7%	10.6%	6.1%	11.6%
8	2.35	0.48	1.59	0.28	1.34	70.5%	10%	8.2%	11.1%	8.3%	12.1%
9	2.08	0.30	1.52	0.25	1.35	76.0%	10%	5.9%	12.1%	8.5%	13.8%
10	1.98	0.23	1.55	0.20	1.40	79.7%	10%	4.6%	12.9%	7.2%	15.0%
All	2.25	0.56	1.37	0.32	1.06	60.5%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.03	0.60	1.09	0.34	0.49	34.1%	11.9%	14.2%	10.6%	13.9%	6.1%
% of Pop-	100.0%	24.8%	60.9%	14.3%	47.1%						

### PORTUGAL

PURTUGAL	_										
Household	Average I	Number of					Share of				
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	2.34	0.48	1.12	0.74	0.42	22.1%	10%	8.6%	7.8%	21.5%	4.4%
2	2.80	0.70	1.31	0.80	0.55	24.9%	10%	10.4%	7.6%	19.4%	4.9%
3	3.37	1.07	1.75	0.55	1.01	43.5%	10%	13.3%	8.4%	11.1%	7.5%
4	3.37	0.98	2.00	0.39	1.25	53.7%	10%	12.1%	9.7%	8.0%	9.3%
5	3.41	0.82	2.14	0.46	1.36	57.7%	10%	10.0%	10.2%	9.1%	9.9%
6	3.47	0.87	2.29	0.31	1.71	68.7%	10%	10.4%	10.7%	6.1%	12.3%
7	3.18	0.73	2.11	0.34	1.55	66.6%	10%	9.5%	10.7%	7.3%	12.1%
8	3.24	0.64	2.31	0.29	1.73	70.4%	10%	8.3%	11.6%	6.0%	13.3%
9	3.26	0.66	2.34	0.25	1.72	71.1%	10%	8.6%	11.8%	5.2%	13.3%
10	2.88	0.60	2.02	0.26	1.49	71.7%	10%	8.7%	11.4%	6.2%	13.0%
All	3.09	0.74	1.90	0.45	1.24	53.5%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.59	0.63	1.23	0.74	0.50	24.8%	22.4%	22.6%	17.3%	43.5%	10.9%
% of Pop- ulation	100.0%	23.9%	61.4%	14.7%	40.0%	·					

### **Definitions (see also Legend):**

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

**SPAIN** 

Household	Average N	lumber of					Share of				
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	3.24	0.89	1.77	0.58	0.57	25.4%	10%	13.6%	8.7%	10.5%	4.7%
2	2.72	0.70	1.38	0.64	0.57	26.1%	10%	12.8%	8.1%	13.9%	5.7%
3	2.96	0.58	1.62	0.76	0.78	32.8%	10%	9.7%	8.7%	15.2%	7.1%
4	3.41	0.71	2.01	0.69	1.12	45.4%	10%	10.4%	9.4%	11.9%	8.8%
5	3.38	0.69	2.14	0.56	1.23	51.8%	10%	10.1%	10.0%	9.8%	9.8%
6	3.64	0.73	2.29	0.61	1.47	58.8%	10%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.8%
7	3.36	0.55	2.36	0.45	1.54	65.7%	10%	8.1%	11.1%	8.0%	12.3%
8	3.48	0.63	2.34	0.51	1.58	66.4%	10%	9.1%	10.7%	8.7%	12.2%
9	3.04	0.54	2.18	0.33	1.63	75.3%	10%	8.7%	11.4%	6.4%	14.4%
10	3.31	0.50	2.50	0.31	1.75	74.2%	10%	7.4%	12.0%	5.6%	14.2%
All	3.23	0.65	2.04	0.55	1.20	51.4%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.95	0.80	1.56	0.60	0.57	25.9%	18.9%	25.5%	15.8%	22.5%	9.8%
% of Pop-	100.0%	20.1%	63.0%	16.9%	37.2%						

### **SWEDEN** (preliminary)

ulation

OHILDEN (	premima	y <i>i</i>									
Household	Average N	Number of					Share of				
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	1.18	0.22	0.74	0.21	0.45	41.5%	10%	8.3%	10.6%	10.1%	7.7%
2	1.56	0.34	0.68	0.53	0.37	29.2%	10%	9.6%	7.4%	19.0%	4.8%
3	1.55	0.32	0.67	0.56	0.41	31.7%	10%	9.1%	7.3%	20.1%	5.3%
4	1.86	0.51	0.85	0.50	0.65	49.3%	10%	12.0%	7.7%	15.1%	7.1%
5	2.04	0.60	1.08	0.36	0.95	69.3%	10%	12.9%	9.0%	9.7%	9.5%
6	2.16	0.66	1.24	0.27	1.13	77.2%	10%	13.4%	9.7%	6.9%	10.6%
7	2.05	0.53	1.32	0.20	1.23	83.5%	10%	11.4%	10.9%	5.3%	12.2%
8	2.00	0.43	1.41	0.16	1.33	86.9%	10%	9.4%	11.9%	4.4%	13.5%
9	2.08	0.39	1.54	0.16	1.47	87.5%	10%	8.1%	12.5%	4.2%	14.3%
10	2.00	0.27	1.55	0.19	1.48	86.1%	10%	5.9%	13.1%	5.2%	15.0%
All	1.79	0.41	1.06	0.32	0.88	60.8%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.30	0.26	0.72	0.32	0.43	38.0%	16.3%	14.4%	15.1%	22.4%	10.8%
% of Pop- ulation	100.0%	22.8%	59.2%	18.0%	49.3%						

### UK

uk Household	Average N	Number of					Share of				
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	2.23	0.66	1.17	0.40	0.18	10.2%	10%	12.2%	8.6%	12.2%	1.9%
2	2.37	0.74	1.20	0.44	0.36	20.1%	10%	12.9%	8.3%	12.4%	3.6%
3	2.27	0.64	1.02	0.60	0.47	25.6%	10%	11.7%	7.4%	17.9%	5.0%
4	2.40	0.67	1.22	0.51	0.68	40.2%	10%	11.5%	8.3%	14.4%	6.9%
5	2.39	0.61	1.36	0.42	0.91	52.6%	10%	10.6%	9.3%	11.8%	9.2%
6	2.47	0.68	1.40	0.39	1.08	58.2%	10%	11.3%	9.3%	10.7%	10.6%
7	2.38	0.47	1.64	0.27	1.33	70.8%	10%	8.2%	11.2%	7.7%	13.5%
8	2.43	0.50	1.73	0.20	1.51	79.3%	10%	8.5%	11.7%	5.5%	15.1%
9	2.37	0.41	1.82	0.14	1.64	84.8%	10%	7.2%	12.6%	3.8%	16.7%
10	2.25	0.33	1.81	0.12	1.62	85.7%	10%	6.0%	13.2%	3.6%	17.4%
All	2.35	0.57	1.44	0.35	0.97	52.5%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.28	0.69	1.19	0.41	0.23	13.3%	17.1%	21.2%	14.6%	20.6%	4.2%
% of Pop- ulation	100.0%	24.2%	61.0%	14.8%	41.3%						

### Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

### **ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND")**

ulation

Household Average Number of .. Share of ... Decile ...Per ...WA ..Working ..Per ..Working ...% WA ...WA Econ. ...Elderly ...Children ...Elderly ...Children Age (WA) Econ. Act. Econ. Act. Age (WA) Group sons sons Act. 1 2.58 0.65 1.48 0.45 0.57 29.9% 10.0% 11.3% 9.3% 10.8% 5.3% 2 2.47 0.62 1.34 0.51 0.62 31.5% 10.0% 11.2% 8.8% 12.9% 5.9% 3 2.47 0.63 1.34 0.50 0.70 36.7% 10.0% 11.4% 8.8% 12.7% 6.8% 4 2.46 0.61 1.35 0.51 0.80 41.6% 10.0% 11.1% 8.9% 12.9% 7.7% 5 2.49 0.61 1.42 0.47 0.96 51.8% 10.0% 10.9% 9.2% 11.7% 9.2% 6 2.48 0.59 1.49 0.40 1.08 58.5% 10.0% 10.6% 9.8% 10.1% 10.4% 7 2.44 0.54 1.56 0.33 1.21 66.4% 10.0% 10.0% 10.4% 8.5% 11.9% 8 10.0% 9.0% 2.45 0.50 0.30 1.33 70.0% 11.0% 7.5% 12.9% 1.66 9 2.35 0.25 10.0% 7.8% 14.5% 0.41 1.69 1.43 75.4% 11.7% 6.7% 10 2.25 0.34 1.69 0.22 1.46 77.9% 10.0% 6.8% 12.2% 6.1% 15.5% ΑII 2.44 0.55 1.51 0.39 1.02 54.5% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% Poor 2.53 0.59 30.5% 19.0% 21.2% 17.2% 22.5% 10.6% 0.63 1.42 0.48 % of Pop-100.0% 22.3% 61.6% 16.1% 41.9%

### ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND"), Decile Groups Based on PPP-Adjusted Income

Household	Average I	number of			Share of						
Decile Group	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.	% WA Econ. Act.	Per- sons	Children	Working Age (WA)	Elderly	WA Econ. Act.
1	2.43	0.63	1.38	0.42	0.50	28.2%	10.0%	11.6%	9.2%	10.7%	4.9%
2	2.33	0.60	1.20	0.53	0.52	28.9%	10.0%	11.6%	8.3%	14.3%	5.4%
3	2.50	0.66	1.31	0.53	0.71	37.0%	10.0%	11.8%	8.5%	13.2%	6.7%
4	2.47	0.59	1.37	0.51	0.84	44.9%	10.0%	10.8%	9.0%	12.8%	8.1%
5	2.56	0.62	1.49	0.44	1.01	53.7%	10.0%	10.9%	9.5%	10.7%	9.4%
6	2.48	0.57	1.53	0.38	1.12	61.3%	10.0%	10.3%	10.0%	9.6%	10.8%
7	2.52	0.56	1.62	0.33	1.25	66.6%	10.0%	10.0%	10.5%	8.1%	11.8%
8	2.45	0.48	1.68	0.30	1.35	70.8%	10.0%	8.7%	11.1%	7.5%	13.2%
9	2.43	0.41	1.76	0.26	1.48	76.3%	10.0%	7.5%	11.8%	6.6%	14.5%
10	2.29	0.35	1.70	0.24	1.44	76.5%	10.0%	6.8%	12.1%	6.5%	15.0%
All	2.44	0.55	1.51	0.39	1.02	54.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.37	0.62	1.29	0.47	0.50	27.8%	17.1%	19.8%	15.1%	20.9%	8.5%
% of Pop-	100.0%	22.20/.	61 69/	16 10/	/11 Q0/						

41.9%

### Definitions (see also Legend):

100.0%

ulation

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

22.3%

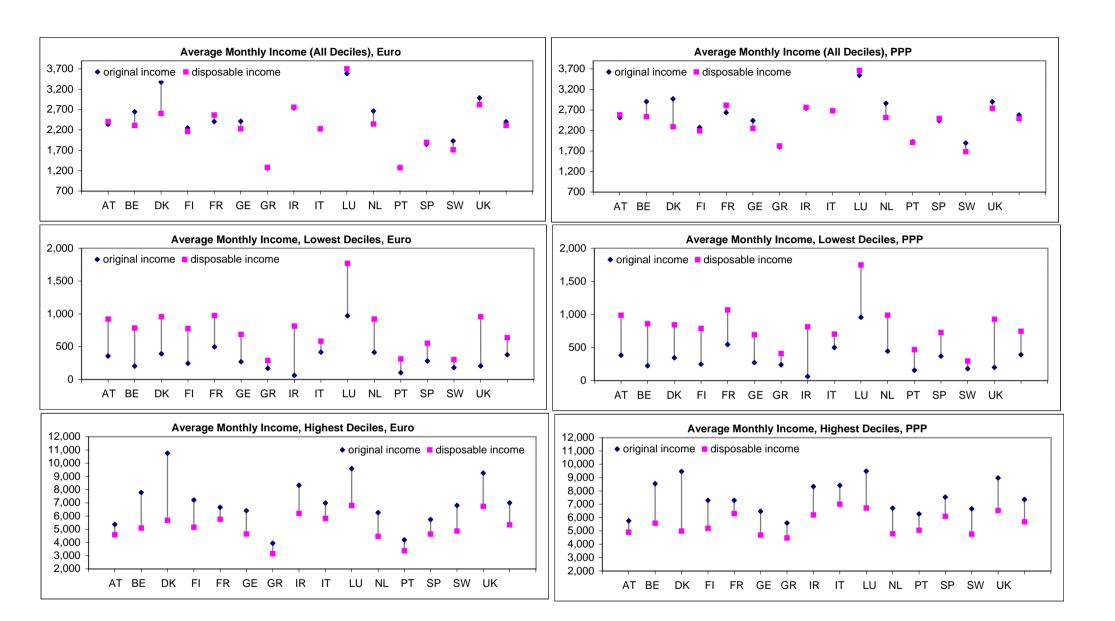
61.6%

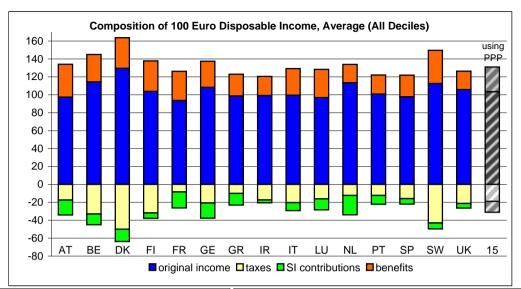
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

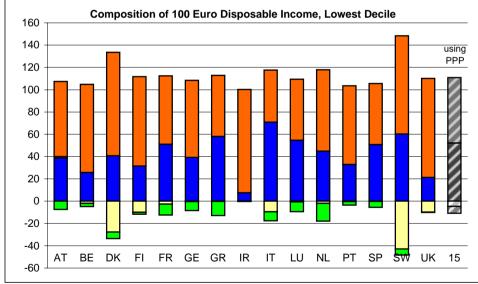
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income % of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

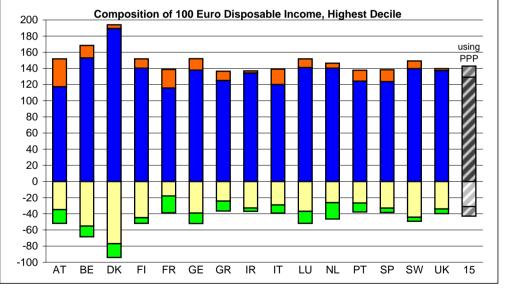
*Poor:* households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

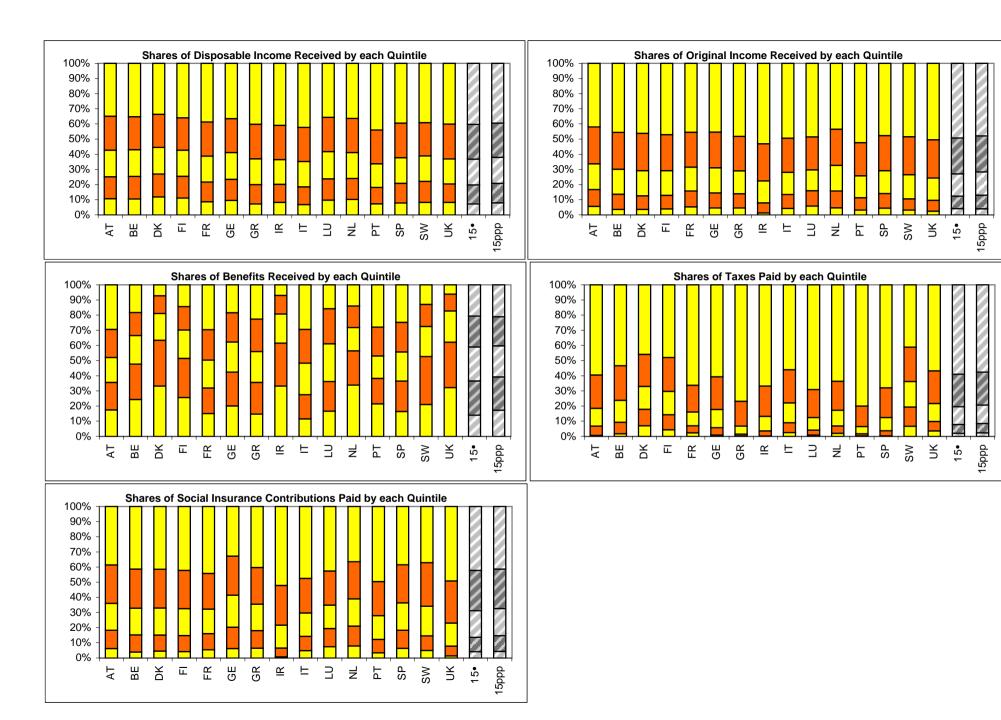
16.1%











## APPENDIX 1: EUROMOD BASE DATASETS

Country	Base Dataset for EUROMOD	Date of collection	Reference time period for incomes
Austria	Austrian version of European Community Household Panel (W5)	1998+1999	annual 1998
Belgium	Panel Survey on Belgian Households	1999	annual 1998
Denmark	European Community Household Panel (W2)	1995	annual 1994
Finland	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
France	Budget de Famille	1994/5	annual 1993/4
Germany	German Socio-Economic Panel	2001	annual 2000
Greece	European Community Household Panel (W2)	1995	annual 1994
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey (W1)	1994	month in 1994
Italy	Survey of Households Income and Wealth	1996	annual 1995
Luxembourg	PSELL-2	2001	annual 2000
Netherlands	Sociaal-economisch panelonderzoek	2000	annual 1999
Portugal	European Community Household Panel (W3)	1996	annual 1995
Spain	European Community Household Panel (W3)	2000	annual 1999
Sweden	Income distribution survey	1997	annual 1997
UK	Family Expenditure Survey	2000/1	month in 2000/1

### APPENDIX 2: GERMANY 2001, simulating eligibility for social assistance

Eligibility for social assistance is simulated using family-characteristics.

In contrast in sheet 'GE' eligibility is determined by setting families eligible who receive soc.ass. in the data.

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	759	261	189	553	2	53	32.3%	100.0%
2	1,271	746	683	725	34	166	20.4%	100.0%
3	1,549	1,183	1,120	729	99	264	15.5%	100.0%
4	1,777	1,426	1,334	806	147	308	11.2%	100.0%
5	1,975	1,891	1,805	723	245	395	11.7%	100.0%
6	2,169	2,301	2,194	640	333	438	12.8%	100.0%
7	2,469	2,780	2,663	634	458	486	13.8%	100.0%
8	2,768	3,197	3,021	690	584	535	9.9%	100.0%
9	3,303	4,301	4,109	519	897	620	10.5%	100.0%
10	4,641	6,406	5,958	649	1,820	593	8.2%	100.0%
All	2,240	2,415	2,273	662	460	377	14.9%	100.0%
Poor*	820	320	247	572	6	66	32.0%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	inci.Pub.Pen.		Contrib.		
1	767	264	191	559	2	54	32.3%	100.0%
2	1,285	754	690	733	34	168	20.4%	100.0%
3	1,565	1,195	1,132	737	100	267	15.5%	100.0%
4	1,796	1,441	1,348	815	149	312	11.2%	100.0%
5	1,996	1,912	1,824	731	248	399	11.7%	100.0%
6	2,193	2,326	2,218	646	337	443	12.8%	100.0%
7	2,496	2,810	2,691	641	463	491	13.8%	100.0%
8	2,798	3,232	3,053	697	590	541	9.9%	100.0%
9	3,339	4,348	4,154	525	906	627	10.5%	100.0%
10	4,691	6,475	6,022	656	1,840	600	8.2%	100.0%
All	2,264	2,441	2,297	669	465	381	14.9%	100.0%
Poor*	829	323	250	578	6	67	32.0%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9893

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.4%	1.4%	1.1%	10.9%	0.1%	1.8%	
2	5.6%	3.1%	3.0%	10.9%	0.7%	4.4%	
3	6.4%	4.6%	4.6%	10.3%	2.0%	6.5%	
4	7.3%	5.5%	5.4%	11.3%	3.0%	7.6%	Poor:HH at risk of poverty
5	8.3%	7.4%	7.5%	10.3%	5.0%	9.9%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.3%	9.2%	9.3%	9.3%	7.0%	11.2%	(see also Legend)
7	10.3%	10.7%	10.9%	8.9%	9.3%	12.0%	
8	11.9%	12.8%	12.8%	10.1%	12.3%	13.7%	
9	14.7%	17.8%	18.1%	7.8%	19.5%	16.4%	
10	21.6%	27.6%	27.3%	10.2%	41.2%	16.4%	
Poor*	5.7%	2.0%	1.7%	13.4%	0.2%	2.7%	

original	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + self-
income	employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax + solidarity surplus
employee sics (sim.)	s employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe)
benefits (data)	student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung)

### APPENDIX 3: SWEDEN 2001, simulating eligibility for social assistance (preliminary)

Eligibility for social assistance is simulated using family-characteristics.

In contrast in sheet 'SW' eligibility is determined by setting families eligible who receive soc.ass. in the data.

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	553	235	178	531	192	21	36.1%	100.0%
2	875	268	208	854	222	24	46.3%	100.0%
3	989	421	327	916	314	35	33.6%	100.0%
4	1,281	912	747	963	526	68	16.2%	100.0%
5	1,552	1,519	1,349	806	661	111	16.5%	100.0%
6	1,823	2,075	1,890	680	787	145	18.8%	100.0%
7	2,001	2,489	2,286	562	879	170	16.4%	100.0%
8	2,253	2,974	2,726	490	1,016	195	15.4%	100.0%
9	2,752	3,806	3,439	473	1,298	229	15.0%	100.0%
10	4,860	6,787	4,796	463	2,144	247	12.4%	100.0%
All	1,764	1,930	1,607	685	738	113	25.6%	100.0%
Poor*	593	233	177	572	192	21	39.1%	100.0%

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable	Original	of which Cur.	All Benefits	All Taxes	Social Ins.	Simulated	Simulated	
Decile Gloup	Income	Income	Earned Inc.	incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Contrib.	Benefits	Taxes	
1	543	231	174	521	189	20	36.1%	100.0%	
2	859	263	204	839	218	24	46.3%	100.0%	
3	970	413	321	899	308	34	33.6%	100.0%	
4	1,257	895	733	945	517	66	16.2%	100.0%	
5	1,524	1,491	1,324	791	649	109	16.5%	100.0%	
6	1,789	2,037	1,855	667	773	142	18.8%	100.0%	
7	1,964	2,442	2,243	552	863	167	16.4%	100.0%	
8	2,211	2,919	2,676	480	997	192	15.4%	100.0%	
9	2,701	3,735	3,376	464	1,274	225	15.0%	100.0%	
10	4,769	6,661	4,707	454	2,104	242	12.4%	100.0%	
All	1,732	1,894	1,577	672	724	110	25.6%	100.0%	
Poor*	582	229	174	562	188	20	39.1%	100.0%	

PPP 1.0189

### Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.2%	1.6%	1.5%	10.3%	3.5%	2.5%	
2	6.0%	1.7%	1.6%	15.0%	3.6%	2.6%	
3	7.0%	2.7%	2.5%	16.7%	5.3%	3.9%	
4	7.1%	4.6%	4.6%	13.8%	7.0%	5.9%	Poor:HH at risk of poverty
5	7.8%	7.0%	7.4%	10.4%	7.9%	8.8%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.6%	8.9%	9.7%	8.2%	8.8%	10.6%	(see also Legend)
7	9.9%	11.3%	12.4%	7.2%	10.4%	13.2%	
8	11.4%	13.8%	15.2%	6.4%	12.3%	15.6%	
9	13.4%	16.9%	18.4%	5.9%	15.1%	17.4%	
10	24.6%	31.4%	26.7%	6.0%	26.0%	19.6%	
Poor*	5.2%	1.9%	1.7%	12.9%	4.0%	2.8%	

original employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income income

taxes (sim.) real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth

employee sics general pension fee (sim.)

benefits (sim.) child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance

benefits sick benefits + unemploment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants (data) + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school

### **APPENDIX 4: DECILE POINTS**

**Decile Group Upper Limits, EURO** 

Decile Group	АТ	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	GEsim	SWsim
1	793	735	957	763	718	756	257	599	440	1,176	794	226	381	571	771	784	682
2	966	924	1,142	911	869	943	364	702	588	1,413	939	300	501	749	930	949	783
3	1,088	1,042	1,289	1,038	1,028	1,089	445	848	711	1,606	1,085	364	608	879	1,079	1,092	892
4	1,210	1,164	1,438	1,175	1,175	1,220	522	1,027	845	1,777	1,222	441	705	1,024	1,266	1,220	1,030
5	1,327	1,287	1,587	1,303	1,339	1,371	601	1,206	987	1,969	1,380	527	809	1,168	1,480	1,371	1,169
6	1,457	1,422	1,744	1,440	1,529	1,526	690	1,412	1,149	2,223	1,546	608	921	1,310	1,712	1,526	1,310
7	1,635	1,570	1,905	1,597	1,741	1,712	814	1,646	1,337	2,510	1,736	728	1,056	1,474	2,011	1,713	1,475
8	1,843	1,787	2,133	1,803	2,039	1,984	992	1,941	1,584	2,879	1,982	885	1,265	1,691	2,381	1,984	1,691
9	2,232	2,105	2,503	2,161	2,568	2,445	1,250	2,416	2,021	3,470	2,358	1,209	1,639	2,072	3,036	2,445	2,072

Decile Group Upper Limits,, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	АТ	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	GEsim	SWsim
1	850	807	842	771	787	764	365	600	530	1,163	852	339	502	560	749	793	669
2	1,035	1,014	1,004	921	952	954	517	703	709	1,397	1,008	450	659	735	903	959	768
3	1,167	1,144	1,134	1,049	1,126	1,100	632	849	857	1,587	1,164	545	799	863	1,048	1,103	875
4	1,297	1,278	1,265	1,188	1,288	1,233	741	1,028	1,018	1,757	1,312	661	928	1,005	1,229	1,233	1,011
5	1,423	1,413	1,396	1,317	1,467	1,385	855	1,207	1,189	1,946	1,481	790	1,065	1,146	1,437	1,386	1,148
6	1,562	1,560	1,535	1,455	1,676	1,543	980	1,414	1,384	2,197	1,659	912	1,211	1,286	1,662	1,543	1,286
7	1,753	1,723	1,676	1,614	1,908	1,731	1,156	1,648	1,611	2,482	1,863	1,091	1,390	1,446	1,952	1,731	1,447
8	1,977	1,961	1,876	1,823	2,235	2,005	1,409	1,944	1,908	2,846	2,127	1,327	1,665	1,660	2,312	2,005	1,660
9	2,393	2,310	2,202	2,184	2,814	2,472	1,775	2,419	2,434	3,430	2,531	1,812	2,157	2,033	2,948	2,472	2,034

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.