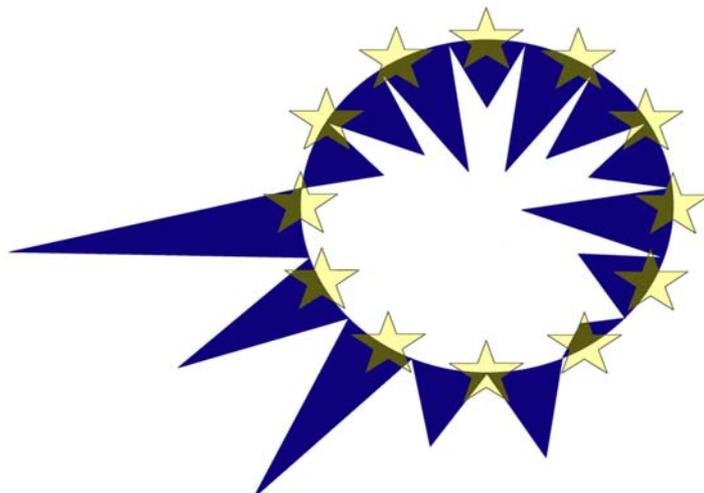


# EUROMOD

## DISTRIBUTION AND DECOMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME IN THE EUROPEAN UNION



TAX-BENEFIT SYSTEMS: **19 EU countries with the latest policy year (2001/2003/2005)**  
PUBLICATION DATE: **JUNE 2008**

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## **LEGEND**

Statistics cover the latest tax-benefit policy year for each 19 countries currently included in EUROMOD, i.e. either 2001, 2003 or 2005.

**Pages 1-19** The first two tables in each page 'AT' to 'UK' show national distributions of household income and the tax-benefit components of these incomes by decile group for each country. An additional row shows the same for people in households at risk of poverty. The first table shows Euro-values, using July 2001/2003/2005 market exchange rates for non-Euro countries. The second shows Euro-values adjusted for purchasing power parities using Eurostat €PPP\* (updated June 2008).

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.

All other income figures are household averages per decile group. They are monthly for 2001/2003/2005 and not equivalised.

The tables for Sweden (page 18) are based on simulations for this country which tie social assistance eligibility to recorded receipt in the data. Tables for Sweden which do not limit simulated eligibility in this way are given in Appendix 2 (page 29).

The third table on **pages 1-19** indicates the redistributive nature of the tax and social security systems by showing the share of total income and each of the components that is found in each decile group and amongst households at risk of poverty.

The notes below the tables explain the national composition of the broad headings that are used in each table. The categorisation of instruments is an area where EUROMOD offers a flexibility which is needed if results are to conform to different conventions and are to be used for a range of purposes. The categories chosen for these tables are simply for illustrative purposes. Note that social insurance contributions refer only to the employees' share and that benefits also include public pensions. Also note that it is possible that model generated variables contain zero values for all individuals (for example if rules for a benefit do not apply for any individual in the data).

**Pages 20-26** provide background demographic information on households in the different deciles and households classified as being at risk of poverty for the 19 countries.

**Page 30** indicates the Gini coefficient at the individual level based on equivalised household income for all countries.

**Page 31** provides marginal effective tax rates (METRs) at the individual level for the working population.

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### **Acknowledgements:**

The preparation of these tables was carried out as part of the I-CUE (Improving the Capacity and Usability of EUROMOD) project, financed by the Infrastructures programme of the European Commission (RIDS-CT-2004-011859).

EUROMOD relies on micro-data from 17 different sources for 19 countries. These are the European Community Household Panel (ECHP) User Data Base and the EU Statistics in Incomes and Living Conditions (SILC) made available by Eurostat; the Austrian version of the ECHP made available by the Interdisciplinary Centre for Comparative Research in the Social Sciences; the Panel Survey on Belgian Households (PSBH) made available by the University of Liège and the University of Antwerp; the Estonian Household Budget Survey (HBS) made available by Statistics Estonia; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Finland; the Enquête sur les Budgets Familiaux (EBF) made available by INSEE; the public use version of the German Socio-Economic Panel Study (GSOEP) made available by the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin; the Greek Household Budget Survey (HBS) made available by the National Statistical Service of Greece; the Living in Ireland Survey made available by the Economic and Social Research Institute;

the Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW95) made available by the Bank of Italy; the Socio-Economic Panel for Luxembourg (PSELL-2) made available by CEPS/INSTEAD; the Socio-Economic Panel Survey (SEP) made available by Statistics Netherlands through the mediation of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research - Scientific Statistical Agency; the Polish Household Budget Survey (HBS) made available by the Economic Department of Warsaw University; the Slovenian Household Budget Survey (HBS) and Personal Income Tax database made available by the Statistical Office of Slovenia; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Sweden; and the Family Expenditure Survey (FES), made available by the UK Office for National Statistics (ONS) through the Data Archive. Material from the FES is Crown Copyright and is used by permission. Neither the ONS nor the Data Archive bear any responsibility for the analysis or interpretation of the data reported here. An equivalent disclaimer applies for all other data sources and their respective providers cited in this acknowledgement.

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EUROMOD is continually being improved and updated and the results presented here represent work in progress.

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**These statistics may be used, but on the condition that the source of the information is properly mentioned in any (electronic or print) publication in which they are quoted. Please use the following citation in your references: [EUROMOD statistics on Distribution and Decomposition of Disposable Income, accessed at www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/](http://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/) using EUROMOD version no. D21 (June 2008).**

\* For a discussion about purchasing power parity indices and cross-national poverty comparisons see the appendix of Bradbury, Bruce and Markus Jäntti (1999), Child Poverty Across Industrialized Nations, UNICEF Innocenti Occasional Papers Economic and Social Policy Studies, no. 71.

## AUSTRIA 2003

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	951	342	312	697	19	69	31.5%	100.0%
2	1,544	940	899	876	97	176	24.5%	100.0%
3	1,766	1,225	1,170	925	156	228	22.6%	100.0%
4	2,004	1,605	1,531	909	213	297	23.1%	100.0%
5	2,299	2,167	2,083	806	286	388	25.4%	100.0%
6	2,421	2,305	2,248	891	360	416	17.7%	100.0%
7	2,720	2,740	2,644	939	469	490	14.4%	100.0%
8	3,015	3,333	3,279	888	614	591	13.3%	100.0%
9	3,415	4,081	4,001	828	796	699	11.7%	100.0%
10	4,654	5,519	5,286	1,610	1,665	810	4.0%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	952	345	315	695	18	69	31.9%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	909	326	298	666	18	66	31.5%	100.0%
2	1,475	898	859	837	92	169	24.5%	100.0%
3	1,688	1,171	1,118	884	149	218	22.6%	100.0%
4	1,914	1,533	1,463	868	203	284	23.1%	100.0%
5	2,197	2,071	1,990	770	273	371	25.4%	100.0%
6	2,314	2,203	2,148	851	344	397	17.7%	100.0%
7	2,599	2,618	2,526	898	448	469	14.4%	100.0%
8	2,881	3,184	3,134	848	587	565	13.3%	100.0%
9	3,263	3,900	3,823	791	760	668	11.7%	100.0%
10	4,447	5,274	5,051	1,539	1,591	774	4.0%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,358</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	909	329	301	664	18	66	31.9%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0465

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	5.0%	1.8%	1.7%	9.6%	0.5%	2.1%	
2	5.9%	3.7%	3.7%	8.9%	1.9%	4.1%	
3	6.9%	4.9%	4.8%	9.4%	3.1%	5.3%	
4	7.6%	6.2%	6.2%	9.1%	4.2%	6.8%	
5	8.4%	8.1%	8.0%	7.7%	5.4%	8.4%	
6	9.3%	9.0%	9.1%	9.0%	7.2%	9.5%	
7	10.4%	10.7%	10.7%	9.5%	9.4%	11.2%	
8	11.8%	13.4%	13.6%	9.2%	12.6%	13.9%	
9	14.0%	17.0%	17.3%	8.9%	17.0%	17.1%	
10	20.7%	25.1%	24.9%	18.9%	38.7%	21.6%	
Poor*	4.9%	1.8%	1.7%	9.4%	0.5%	2.1%	

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

original income employment income + investment income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) withholding tax on capital income (kest) + national income tax

employee sics (sim.) employees' contrib. to housing subsidy (wohnbauforderungsbeitrag) + employees' compulsory union contrib. (kammerumlage) + self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) maternity allowance supplement (zuschuss zum karenzgeld oder zur teilzeitbeihilfe) + minimum pension (ausgleichszulage) + minimum pension for civil servants (ergaenzungszulage) + child bonus for pensioners (kinderzuschuss (asvg)) + child bonus for civil service pensioners (kinderzulage (pg)) + child benefit (fbh) + provincial family bonus (familienzuschuss der bundeslaender) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) + universal long term maternity benefit (Kindergeld) + child tax credit ("Kinderabsetzbetrag")

benefits (data) caring benefit (pflegegeld) + civil servant's pension (ruhebezuuge) + early retirement pension (vorzeitige alterspension, pv) + invalidity pension (invalidenpension, pv) + old age pension (alterspension, pv) + sickness benefit (kranken- und unfallversorgung) + other old age related schemes or benefits + survivor pension (hinterbliebenenpension (=witwen- u. waisenpension)) + maternity benefit (2 months after birth of child) + unemployment benefit (notstandshilfe) + unemployment payment (arbeitslosengeld) + student payments + housing benefits

## BELGIUM 2003

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	709	184	126	549	8	16	65.4%	100.0%
2	1,413	630	562	941	75	82	22.8%	100.0%
3	1,558	786	725	1,022	138	112	14.5%	100.0%
4	1,833	1,419	1,333	869	276	180	14.4%	100.0%
5	2,103	1,774	1,654	952	398	225	12.6%	100.0%
6	2,415	2,407	2,282	900	594	299	21.6%	100.0%
7	2,587	2,790	2,626	895	742	357	12.4%	100.0%
8	3,055	3,994	3,807	581	1,022	498	18.9%	100.0%
9	3,398	4,715	4,484	544	1,278	583	15.9%	100.0%
10	5,056	7,896	7,095	472	2,453	859	15.9%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>2,519</b>	<b>2,335</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>21.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	714	188	129	553	9	17	64.3%	100.0%

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	682	177	121	528	8	16	65.4%	100.0%
2	1,360	607	541	905	73	79	22.8%	100.0%
3	1,499	756	697	983	133	107	14.5%	100.0%
4	1,763	1,365	1,282	836	265	173	14.4%	100.0%
5	2,023	1,707	1,591	916	383	217	12.6%	100.0%
6	2,323	2,316	2,195	866	571	288	21.6%	100.0%
7	2,489	2,685	2,527	861	714	343	12.4%	100.0%
8	2,939	3,843	3,663	559	984	479	18.9%	100.0%
9	3,270	4,537	4,315	523	1,229	561	15.9%	100.0%
10	4,865	7,597	6,827	454	2,360	826	15.9%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>2,247</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>21.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	687	180	124	532	9	16	64.3%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0394

### Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.9%	0.9%	0.7%	9.2%	0.2%	0.7%	
2	6.3%	2.6%	2.5%	12.7%	1.2%	2.8%	
3	7.3%	3.4%	3.4%	14.4%	2.3%	4.0%	
4	7.8%	5.6%	5.7%	11.2%	4.2%	5.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.6%	6.7%	6.8%	11.8%	5.8%	7.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.5%	8.8%	9.0%	10.7%	8.3%	9.0%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.5%	10.7%	11.0%	10.7%	11.1%	
8	11.5%	13.8%	14.2%	6.6%	13.6%	14.3%	
9	13.5%	17.3%	17.8%	6.5%	18.0%	17.8%	
10	21.0%	30.3%	29.3%	5.9%	36.0%	27.3%	
Poor*	4.0%	1.0%	0.7%	9.4%	0.2%	0.7%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** - in work benefit + national income tax + wealth or property taxes

**employee sics (sim.)** employee contrib. to healthcare and sickness insurance + health insurance and solidarity contrib. paid by pensioners + employee contrib. to pensions insurance + employee contrib. to unemployment insurance - soc.ins.contrib. reduction for low income workers + self-employed' soc.ins.contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** child benefit + child birth benefit + income support (revenu minimum de moyen d'existence or in abridged: minimex) + income support for the elderly (revenu garanti aux personnes agees)

**benefits (data)** anticipated pension (prépension) + career break allocation (indemnité de pause-carrière) + allocation for handicapped persons (allocations aux handicapés) + learning allocation (allocation de formation) + long sickness allocation (allocation d'invalidité) + other public pension income + professional illness allocation and work accident allocation (indemnité de maladie professionnel et indemnité d'accident du travail) + retirement pension (pension de retraite) + allocation from a special funds (allocation du fonds de sécurité d'existence) + short-sickness allocation (allocation de maladie) + survivor pension (pension de survie) + unemployment benefit (allocation de chômage) + young unemployed allocation (allocation d'attente) + student payments + maternity payments

## DENMARK 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 7.4444

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	950	377	335	892	264	55	87.0%	100.0%
2	1,416	522	452	1,397	436	68	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,742	1,021	951	1,458	602	135	95.8%	100.0%
4	2,118	1,920	1,839	1,192	767	228	94.1%	100.0%
5	2,539	2,935	2,852	987	1,047	337	91.9%	100.0%
6	2,851	3,780	3,691	775	1,272	431	91.3%	100.0%
7	3,147	4,623	4,488	555	1,522	509	93.0%	100.0%
8	3,360	5,101	5,007	484	1,666	559	94.7%	100.0%
9	3,798	6,199	6,069	375	2,123	653	88.1%	100.0%
10	5,699	10,831	9,794	263	4,405	990	84.2%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,611</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>3,240</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>93.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	945	375	335	886	261	56	86.5%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	717	285	253	674	199	42	87.0%	100.0%
2	1,069	394	342	1,055	329	51	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,315	771	718	1,101	455	102	95.8%	100.0%
4	1,599	1,449	1,388	900	579	172	94.1%	100.0%
5	1,917	2,216	2,153	745	791	254	91.9%	100.0%
6	2,153	2,853	2,786	585	960	325	91.3%	100.0%
7	2,375	3,490	3,388	419	1,149	384	93.0%	100.0%
8	2,537	3,851	3,780	365	1,258	422	94.7%	100.0%
9	2,867	4,680	4,581	283	1,603	493	88.1%	100.0%
10	4,302	8,177	7,393	198	3,325	748	84.2%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,971</b>	<b>2,576</b>	<b>2,446</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>93.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	713	283	253	669	197	42	86.5%	100.0%

PPP: 1.3247

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	5.0%	1.5%	1.4%	14.1%	2.8%	2.1%	
2	6.9%	1.9%	1.8%	20.2%	4.2%	2.4%	
3	7.4%	3.3%	3.2%	18.4%	5.1%	4.1%	
4	7.8%	5.4%	5.5%	13.1%	5.6%	6.0%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.4%	7.6%	9.8%	6.9%	8.0%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	9.2%	9.5%	7.4%	8.1%	9.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.1%	11.4%	11.6%	5.3%	9.7%	11.7%	
8	11.5%	13.4%	13.9%	5.0%	11.4%	13.8%	
9	13.4%	16.8%	17.3%	4.0%	14.9%	16.6%	
10	20.4%	29.6%	28.2%	2.8%	31.3%	25.4%	
Poor*	4.8%	1.5%	1.4%	13.6%	2.7%	2.1%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) bottom national income tax + local income tax (incl. average county, municipal and church tax) + middle national income tax + top national income tax

employee sics (sim.) own contrib. to supplementary pension scheme + general own soc.ins.contrib. + temporary own pension contrib. + voluntary unemployment insurance contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + unemployment benefit + child benefit (incl. ordinary, extra, special and multi children benefit) + day care subsidy + disability pension 1 - basic amount plus supplement (taxable, tapered) + disability pension 2 - special supplement plus incapacity amount (taxable, not tapered) + disability pension 3 - invalidity amount plus 'augmentation' plus special benefit for disabled with substantial earnings (not taxable, not tapered) + early retirement benefit + family allowance + housing allowance + old age pension + social assistance

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + supplementary pension + survivor pension

## ESTONIA 2005

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 15.6466

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	152	52	47	104	2	3	36.0%	100.0%
2	211	75	71	144	6	2	12.9%	100.0%
3	268	130	122	154	13	3	7.9%	100.0%
4	353	215	205	167	25	5	8.5%	100.0%
5	430	289	278	185	37	7	9.6%	100.0%
6	502	447	440	130	63	11	12.1%	100.0%
7	614	590	584	127	90	13	15.0%	100.0%
8	672	720	709	83	117	14	21.9%	100.0%
9	856	912	891	126	164	18	12.1%	100.0%
10	1,395	1,635	1,592	115	325	30	14.4%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	177	61	56	122	3	2	23.9%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	257	89	80	177	4	5	36.0%	100.0%
2	357	127	120	244	10	4	12.9%	100.0%
3	454	221	207	261	23	5	7.9%	100.0%
4	597	365	347	283	43	8	8.5%	100.0%
5	728	489	471	314	63	12	9.6%	100.0%
6	850	757	745	220	107	19	12.1%	100.0%
7	1,040	999	990	215	153	22	15.0%	100.0%
8	1,139	1,220	1,201	141	198	24	21.9%	100.0%
9	1,450	1,544	1,509	213	278	31	12.1%	100.0%
10	2,363	2,770	2,697	194	551	51	14.4%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	300	103	94	207	6	4	23.9%	100.0%

PPP: 0.5903

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.2%	1.2%	1.1%	8.4%	0.3%	3.2%	
2	5.2%	2.0%	2.0%	13.6%	0.9%	2.8%	
3	6.3%	3.4%	3.2%	13.9%	2.1%	3.6%	
4	6.9%	4.7%	4.6%	12.7%	3.3%	5.0%	
5	7.6%	5.6%	5.5%	12.6%	4.4%	6.4%	
6	8.9%	8.7%	8.8%	8.8%	7.5%	10.4%	
7	10.0%	10.6%	10.7%	8.0%	9.8%	10.9%	
8	12.1%	14.3%	14.4%	5.8%	14.0%	13.3%	
9	14.8%	17.3%	17.4%	8.4%	18.9%	16.3%	
10	25.0%	32.3%	32.3%	7.9%	38.9%	28.0%	
Poor*	7.0%	2.6%	2.5%	18.6%	0.9%	5.2%	

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

original income employment income + investment income + income from self-employment + royalties + rental income + maintenance payments (non-taxable) + maintenance payments (taxable)

taxes (sim.) income tax

employee sics (sim.) employee SIC + self-employed SIC

benefits (sim.) childcare allowance + large family parent allowance + child allowance + childbirth allowance + school allowance + large family allowance + subsistence benefit + unemployment assistance benefit

benefits (data) sickness benefit + child allowance abroad + single parent child allowance + disability pension + parental benefit abroad + parental benefit + maternity benefit + other social assistance + unemployment insurance benefit + unemployment retraining benefit +

## FINLAND 2003

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	811	250	186	647	76	11	23.1%	92.5%
2	1,176	469	386	896	164	26	12.0%	94.5%
3	1,523	862	762	1,000	289	50	10.8%	96.5%
4	1,817	1,291	1,180	1,010	411	73	8.6%	96.8%
5	2,103	1,929	1,808	818	538	106	11.0%	97.4%
6	2,378	2,402	2,266	776	665	135	11.4%	97.7%
7	2,676	2,998	2,822	659	818	163	11.6%	97.9%
8	2,974	3,535	3,325	600	967	194	10.4%	98.1%
9	3,443	4,394	4,140	534	1,248	237	10.6%	98.2%
10	5,808	8,074	5,939	602	2,530	338	9.4%	96.1%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>2,442</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>97.0%</b>
Poor*	850	272	203	676	85	13	21.2%	92.5%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	678	209	156	541	63	9	23.1%	92.5%
2	984	393	323	750	137	21	12.0%	94.5%
3	1,274	721	637	836	242	41	10.8%	96.5%
4	1,519	1,080	987	845	344	61	8.6%	96.8%
5	1,759	1,613	1,512	684	450	89	11.0%	97.4%
6	1,989	2,009	1,895	649	556	113	11.4%	97.7%
7	2,239	2,508	2,360	551	684	137	11.6%	97.9%
8	2,488	2,957	2,781	502	809	162	10.4%	98.1%
9	2,880	3,676	3,463	446	1,044	198	10.6%	98.2%
10	4,858	6,754	4,968	504	2,117	282	9.4%	96.1%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>97.0%</b>
Poor*	711	227	170	566	71	10	21.2%	92.5%

PPP: 1.1955

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.7%	1.4%	1.2%	11.8%	1.4%	1.3%
2	6.0%	2.3%	2.2%	14.2%	2.7%	2.5%
3	6.6%	3.6%	3.7%	13.5%	4.1%	4.1%
4	7.4%	5.1%	5.4%	12.9%	5.5%	5.7%
5	8.1%	7.2%	7.8%	9.9%	6.8%	7.8%
6	9.0%	8.8%	9.5%	9.1%	8.2%	9.7%
7	10.0%	10.8%	11.7%	7.6%	9.9%	11.6%
8	11.3%	13.0%	14.1%	7.1%	12.0%	14.0%
9	13.3%	16.3%	17.7%	6.4%	15.7%	17.3%
10	23.5%	31.6%	26.8%	7.6%	33.5%	26.0%
Poor*	6.0%	1.9%	1.6%	14.9%	2.0%	1.7%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + non taxable wage from abroad

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax + capital tax + church non-capital income tax + deposit interest taxation + local non-capital income tax (municipal taxation)

**taxes (data)** wealth or property taxes

**employee sics (sim.)** employee soc.ins.contrib. + employee sickness contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** housing benefit + home child care benefit + child benefit + lone parent child benefit + social assistance benefit

**benefits (data)** student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + maternity payments + basic unemployment benefit + earnings related unemployment benefit + labour market support (an unemployment benefit) + military injury compensation + state pension income (ei) + pensioners housing benefit + national (basic) pension increases + sickness benefit + training subsidy for unemployed

## FRANCE 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	893	447	391	543	11	85	38.8%	3.9%
2	1,227	647	589	721	13	127	38.3%	9.9%
3	1,440	986	910	667	20	192	35.9%	23.0%
4	1,603	1,182	1,091	687	36	230	31.5%	46.6%
5	1,781	1,406	1,298	708	61	271	22.2%	61.3%
6	2,041	1,837	1,716	658	99	355	14.8%	71.8%
7	2,278	2,190	2,046	661	149	424	11.3%	78.4%
8	2,583	2,508	2,316	771	215	480	8.9%	83.5%
9	3,111	3,203	2,933	876	346	623	4.1%	87.2%
10	4,580	5,414	4,674	1,075	879	1,030	2.9%	93.7%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>85.2%</b>
Poor*	900	452	396	546	11	86	38.5%	3.4%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	835	418	366	508	11	80	38.8%	3.9%
2	1,147	605	550	674	13	119	38.3%	9.9%
3	1,346	921	851	623	19	180	35.9%	23.0%
4	1,499	1,105	1,020	643	34	215	31.5%	46.6%
5	1,665	1,314	1,213	662	57	254	22.2%	61.3%
6	1,908	1,718	1,604	615	92	332	14.8%	71.8%
7	2,129	2,047	1,913	618	140	396	11.3%	78.4%
8	2,414	2,344	2,165	721	201	449	8.9%	83.5%
9	2,908	2,995	2,742	819	324	582	4.1%	87.2%
10	4,282	5,061	4,369	1,005	821	963	2.9%	93.7%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>85.2%</b>
Poor*	842	422	370	511	11	81	38.5%	3.4%

PPP: 1.0697

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.5%	2.4%	2.4%	8.1%	0.7%	2.4%	
2	5.5%	3.1%	3.2%	9.5%	0.7%	3.2%	
3	6.3%	4.7%	4.8%	8.6%	1.0%	4.7%	
4	7.2%	5.8%	5.9%	9.1%	1.9%	5.8%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	7.0%	7.1%	9.5%	3.2%	7.0%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.8%	9.1%	8.6%	5.0%	8.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.2%	10.6%	11.0%	8.7%	7.7%	10.7%	
8	11.8%	12.4%	12.7%	10.4%	11.4%	12.4%	
9	14.4%	16.1%	16.2%	11.9%	18.4%	16.2%	
10	22.7%	29.0%	27.7%	15.6%	50.0%	28.7%	
Poor*	4.7%	2.6%	2.5%	8.4%	0.7%	2.5%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + secondary or temporary activity incomes (revenus d'activites secondaires ou occasionnelles) + payment to soldiers (compulsory military service) (solde des appeles) + participation bonus (prime de participation et interressement)

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax + capital income tax - refundable tax credit (prime pour l'emploi)

**taxes (data)** local or regional taxes

**employee sics (sim.)** employee soc. ins. contrib. + soc.ins.contrib. on capital income + crds contrib. on unemployment benefits + csg contrib. on unemployment benefits + retrcomp contrib. on unemployment benefits + crds contrib. on employment income + csg contrib. on employment income + crds contrib. on various benefits + cottisation maladie contrib. on pension income + crds contrib. on pension income + csg contrib. on pension income

**benefits (sim.)** disabled benefit (allocation aux adultes handicapes) + family allowance (allocation familiale) + young children allowance (allocation pour jeunes enfants) + education related family benefits (allocation de rentree scolaire) + family complement (complement familial) + housing benefits (allocation lodgment) + lone parent benefit (allocation de parent isole) + minimum old age pension (minimum vieillesse) + minimum income (revenu minimum d'insertion)

**benefits (data)** student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + social benefit for dependent elderly adults (aide aux personnes agees dependentes (originally apad)) + social benefit for special education (allocation d'education speciale...destinee aux enfants handicapes) + social benefit for parental education (allocation parentale d'education) + social benefit for lone parents with certain characteristics (allocation de soutien familial) + invalidity pension + invalidity benefit + aide sociale + war pension + help for child guard (aide a la garde d'enfant) + unemployment compensation + pension benefits + alimony (pension de reversion) + pre-retirement pension

## GERMANY 2003

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	745	232	186	560	1	46	38.4%	100.0%
2	1,162	622	561	703	23	139	24.6%	100.0%
3	1,457	1,066	1,007	721	83	247	16.0%	100.0%
4	1,687	1,357	1,304	776	138	307	14.2%	100.0%
5	1,970	1,830	1,758	766	231	395	14.7%	100.0%
6	2,157	2,242	2,155	706	326	465	13.6%	100.0%
7	2,390	2,621	2,514	700	432	500	12.3%	100.0%
8	2,803	3,406	3,277	629	635	597	12.9%	100.0%
9	3,324	4,231	4,062	657	929	635	12.1%	100.0%
10	4,736	6,671	6,153	562	1,912	586	10.6%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	811	282	232	589	3	57	36.5%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	686	214	171	516	1	43	38.4%	100.0%
2	1,071	573	517	647	21	128	24.6%	100.0%
3	1,343	982	928	664	76	227	16.0%	100.0%
4	1,555	1,251	1,201	714	127	283	14.2%	100.0%
5	1,815	1,685	1,619	706	213	364	14.7%	100.0%
6	1,987	2,065	1,986	651	300	428	13.6%	100.0%
7	2,201	2,415	2,316	645	398	461	12.3%	100.0%
8	2,583	3,138	3,019	579	585	550	12.9%	100.0%
9	3,062	3,898	3,742	605	856	585	12.1%	100.0%
10	4,363	6,146	5,669	518	1,762	539	10.6%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>2,211</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	747	260	214	543	3	52	36.5%	100.0%
							PPP:	1.0855

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.1%	1.2%	1.0%	10.2%	0.0%	1.5%	
2	5.5%	2.7%	2.6%	11.0%	0.5%	3.8%	
3	6.3%	4.3%	4.3%	10.3%	1.7%	6.2%	
4	7.2%	5.4%	5.5%	11.0%	2.8%	7.6%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	6.8%	6.9%	10.2%	4.4%	9.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.7%	8.9%	9.8%	6.5%	11.4%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.7%	10.8%	10.2%	9.0%	12.8%	
8	12.3%	13.8%	14.0%	9.1%	13.1%	15.1%	
9	14.8%	17.4%	17.7%	9.6%	19.5%	16.4%	
10	22.3%	29.0%	28.3%	8.7%	42.5%	16.0%	
Poor*	5.7%	1.8%	1.6%	13.6%	0.1%	2.3%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax + solidarity surplus tax

**employee sics (sim.)** employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe)

**benefits (data)** student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung)

## GREECE 2005

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	417	245	214	215	-1	44	5.6%	100.0%
2	789	511	459	362	2	81	6.8%	100.0%
3	958	596	546	468	7	100	9.3%	100.0%
4	1,131	814	756	466	15	134	7.6%	100.0%
5	1,386	1,117	1,040	483	40	173	3.5%	100.0%
6	1,637	1,374	1,288	544	63	218	2.9%	100.0%
7	1,913	1,755	1,681	539	107	274	2.2%	100.0%
8	2,203	2,128	2,044	581	177	329	1.9%	100.0%
9	2,616	2,691	2,587	612	292	395	1.5%	100.0%
10	4,074	4,970	4,749	683	1,098	481	1.1%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	580	354	315	285	0	59	6.4%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	502	295	258	259	-1	53	5.6%	100.0%
2	951	615	552	436	3	98	6.8%	100.0%
3	1,154	718	657	564	8	120	9.3%	100.0%
4	1,362	981	910	561	18	161	7.6%	100.0%
5	1,670	1,345	1,253	581	48	208	3.5%	100.0%
6	1,972	1,655	1,551	656	76	262	2.9%	100.0%
7	2,304	2,114	2,025	649	128	330	2.2%	100.0%
8	2,654	2,564	2,462	700	213	397	1.9%	100.0%
9	3,151	3,242	3,116	738	352	476	1.5%	100.0%
10	4,908	5,987	5,721	822	1,322	579	1.1%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>1,924</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	698	426	379	343	0	71	6.4%	100.0%
							PPP:	0.8301

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.6%	1.6%	1.5%	4.7%	-0.1%	2.1%	
2	4.7%	3.2%	3.0%	7.4%	0.1%	3.7%	
3	6.1%	4.0%	3.9%	10.2%	0.4%	4.9%	
4	7.1%	5.4%	5.3%	10.1%	0.9%	6.5%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	6.9%	6.8%	9.7%	2.2%	7.8%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.1%	8.0%	10.4%	3.3%	9.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.2%	10.3%	10.1%	5.5%	11.6%	
8	12.3%	12.6%	12.8%	11.2%	9.4%	14.2%	
9	15.1%	16.5%	16.7%	12.2%	16.0%	17.7%	
10	24.4%	31.5%	31.7%	14.0%	62.2%	22.2%	
Poor*	6.7%	4.4%	4.1%	11.4%	0.0%	5.3%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) civil servants soc.ins.contrib. + ika employee contrib. + farmer's sic + ika pensioner contrib. + scheme tebe(selfempl.)

benefits (sim.) oaed child allowance + large family benefit + third child benefit + unprotected child benefit + civil servant child allowance + farmer pension + social pension + ekas social solidarity benefit

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + maternity payments + disability benefit (non-contributory) + old age pension + invalidity pension (contributory) + survivor's pension + unemployment benefit

## HUNGARY 2005

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 246.4850

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	185	150	144	126	22	68	43.9%	100.0%
2	302	218	210	152	14	54	26.1%	100.0%
3	370	300	291	164	23	72	19.5%	100.0%
4	417	279	271	221	25	58	11.9%	100.0%
5	466	315	308	238	28	59	8.5%	100.0%
6	518	364	357	258	38	65	6.5%	100.0%
7	603	479	466	263	58	81	6.1%	100.0%
8	682	594	583	278	89	100	7.0%	100.0%
9	806	816	805	281	158	132	5.3%	100.0%
10	1,244	1,709	1,663	303	487	282	5.6%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	221	168	161	135	19	63	37.3%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	301	243	233	204	36	110	43.9%	100.0%
2	490	354	341	246	22	88	26.1%	100.0%
3	600	487	472	267	38	116	19.5%	100.0%
4	677	453	440	358	41	94	11.9%	100.0%
5	756	511	500	386	45	96	8.5%	100.0%
6	841	591	579	419	62	106	6.5%	100.0%
7	978	778	755	427	95	132	6.1%	100.0%
8	1,107	963	946	450	145	162	7.0%	100.0%
9	1,308	1,323	1,306	456	256	215	5.3%	100.0%
10	2,018	2,774	2,698	491	790	457	5.6%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	359	273	262	218	31	102	37.3%	100.0%

PPP: 0.6164

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.2%	2.8%	2.7%	5.3%	2.2%	6.7%	
2	5.2%	4.0%	4.0%	6.4%	1.4%	5.4%	
3	6.3%	5.5%	5.4%	6.9%	2.3%	7.0%	
4	7.4%	5.3%	5.3%	9.6%	2.6%	5.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.6%	6.2%	6.2%	10.7%	3.0%	6.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.7%	7.2%	7.3%	11.8%	4.2%	7.0%	(see also Legend)
7	10.7%	9.1%	9.0%	11.4%	6.1%	8.3%	
8	12.0%	11.2%	11.2%	12.0%	9.3%	10.1%	
9	14.3%	15.5%	15.7%	12.3%	16.6%	13.6%	
10	22.7%	33.3%	33.2%	13.5%	52.3%	29.6%	
Poor*	5.9%	4.8%	4.7%	8.8%	3.0%	9.7%	

original income employment income + self-employment income + investment income + property income + private pensions + other private transfers + other market income

taxes (sim.) personal income tax + simplified business tax

employee sics (sim.) employee SIC + self-employed SIC

benefits (sim.) child raising support + child care allowance + regular child protection benefit + family allowance + maternity grant + social assistance

benefits (data) child care fee + disability benefits + sickness benefits + maternity allowance + unemployment benefits + old age income + survivor benefits

## IRELAND 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	762	103	76	664	3	2	99.2%	100.0%
2	1,214	501	419	759	33	13	99.0%	100.0%
3	1,789	1,277	1,101	662	112	38	98.5%	100.0%
4	2,096	1,588	1,474	729	167	53	99.0%	100.0%
5	2,693	2,643	2,432	440	300	89	97.3%	100.0%
6	3,160	3,269	3,101	395	389	114	98.4%	100.0%
7	3,640	3,960	3,821	341	520	141	96.1%	100.0%
8	3,939	4,529	4,345	241	667	165	98.2%	100.0%
9	4,449	5,330	5,126	180	866	195	97.8%	100.0%
10	6,522	8,835	8,185	123	2,165	270	97.9%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>2,942</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>98.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	1,002	327	265	702	19	8	99.1%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	659	89	65	574	3	2	99.2%	100.0%
2	1,050	433	362	656	28	11	99.0%	100.0%
3	1,547	1,104	952	572	97	33	98.5%	100.0%
4	1,813	1,373	1,275	630	145	46	99.0%	100.0%
5	2,329	2,286	2,103	380	259	77	97.3%	100.0%
6	2,733	2,827	2,681	341	336	99	98.4%	100.0%
7	3,147	3,424	3,304	294	450	122	96.1%	100.0%
8	3,406	3,916	3,757	209	576	143	98.2%	100.0%
9	3,848	4,609	4,433	155	748	168	97.8%	100.0%
10	5,640	7,640	7,078	106	1,872	233	97.9%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	866	282	229	607	17	7	99.1%	100.0%

PPP: 1.1564

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.5%	0.5%	0.4%	19.7%	0.1%	0.2%	
2	4.6%	1.8%	1.6%	18.3%	0.7%	1.3%	
3	5.5%	3.7%	3.4%	13.1%	2.0%	3.3%	
4	6.8%	4.9%	4.8%	15.3%	3.1%	4.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.8%	7.3%	7.1%	8.2%	4.9%	7.4%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.9%	8.7%	8.8%	7.2%	6.2%	9.1%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.8%	11.2%	6.3%	8.5%	11.5%	
8	12.5%	13.6%	13.9%	4.9%	11.9%	14.8%	
9	15.1%	17.1%	17.6%	3.9%	16.6%	18.7%	
10	24.6%	31.6%	31.2%	3.0%	46.1%	28.8%	
Poor*	9.1%	2.8%	2.4%	40.9%	1.0%	2.0%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + blind persons non-contributory benefits + carer's non-contributory benefits + child benefit + short term disabled contributory benefits + long term disabled non-contributory benefits + occupational injury disablement contributory benefits + deserted wives non-contributory benefits + deserted wife contributory benefits + family income supplement + home carers tax credit + long term invalidity contributory benefits + occupational injury contributory pension + lone parent non-contributory benefits + long term unemployed non-contributory benefits + maternity contributory benefits + old age non-contributory benefits + old age contributory benefits + orphan's contributory benefits + pre-retirement non-contributory benefits + retirement contributory benefits + survivor's contributory benefits + short term unemployed non-contributory benefits + social minimum non-contributory benefits + unemployed contributory benefits + widow's non-contributory benefits

benefits (data) student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + back to work allowance + other welfare allowances

## ITALY 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	585	416	327	271	56	47	53.5%	100.0%
2	922	542	482	489	58	51	36.3%	100.0%
3	1,229	919	826	511	112	88	33.0%	100.0%
4	1,430	1,160	1,035	560	185	105	22.3%	100.0%
5	1,692	1,446	1,281	645	258	141	11.5%	100.0%
6	1,982	1,761	1,537	715	329	165	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,335	2,254	1,992	726	433	212	7.4%	100.0%
8	2,697	2,754	2,406	745	556	246	6.7%	100.0%
9	3,291	3,606	3,111	779	755	339	3.0%	100.0%
10	5,824	7,000	5,349	1,100	1,693	583	1.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	777	494	420	390	57	50	41.9%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	622	443	347	289	59	50	53.5%	100.0%
2	980	577	512	520	62	55	36.3%	100.0%
3	1,307	977	878	543	119	94	33.0%	100.0%
4	1,520	1,233	1,100	596	197	112	22.3%	100.0%
5	1,799	1,538	1,362	685	275	150	11.5%	100.0%
6	2,107	1,872	1,634	760	349	176	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,483	2,397	2,118	772	461	225	7.4%	100.0%
8	2,868	2,928	2,558	792	592	261	6.7%	100.0%
9	3,498	3,833	3,307	828	802	360	3.0%	100.0%
10	6,192	7,442	5,687	1,169	1,799	620	1.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	826	525	447	415	61	54	41.9%	100.0%
							PPP:	0.9406

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.3%	1.7%	1.6%	3.7%	1.1%	2.1%	
2	4.4%	2.6%	2.8%	7.9%	1.4%	2.7%	
3	5.3%	4.0%	4.3%	7.5%	2.4%	4.2%	
4	6.4%	5.2%	5.6%	8.5%	4.1%	5.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.6%	7.0%	9.9%	5.8%	7.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.0%	8.3%	10.9%	7.3%	8.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	10.0%	10.6%	10.9%	9.5%	10.4%	
8	12.2%	12.5%	13.0%	11.4%	12.4%	12.4%	
9	15.0%	16.5%	17.0%	12.0%	17.0%	17.2%	
10	27.2%	32.9%	29.9%	17.4%	39.0%	30.3%	
Poor*	7.0%	4.5%	4.5%	11.9%	2.6%	5.0%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income + fringe benefits

**taxes (sim.)** deposit tax + tax on dividends + national and local income tax (irpef) + tax on other bonds + tax on government bonds

**employee sics (sim.)** employee soc. ins. contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** family allowances for singles without children + family allowances for singles with children + family allowances for couples without children + family allowances for couples with children + suppl.pension paid on itpen1 + suppl.pension paid on itpen2 + suppl.pension paid on itpen3 + suppl.pension paid on itpen5 + suppl.pension paid on itpen6 + suppl.pension paid on itpen7 + suppl.pension paid on itpen8

**benefits (data)** student payments + soc.ins. unemployment cig + soc.ins. unemployment compensation + state disability non contributory pension + inail disability non contributory pension + soc.ins. unemployment mobility benefit + soc.security:national admin. + soc.security:regional admin. + soc.security:provincial admin. + soc.security:municipal admin. + soc.security:local health centre + soc.security:other local p.a. + soc.security:other private institutions + social pension (inps), retirement pension + other pension + foreign pension + state: widow's pension

## LUXEMBOURG 2003

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	2,074	1,215	1,177	1,063	16	189	63.3%	100.0%
2	2,316	1,249	1,203	1,308	31	210	25.9%	100.0%
3	2,713	1,845	1,789	1,218	71	280	19.4%	100.0%
4	3,127	2,166	2,091	1,374	98	314	17.3%	100.0%
5	3,469	2,469	2,387	1,504	142	362	13.5%	100.0%
6	3,597	2,618	2,523	1,596	251	365	9.9%	100.0%
7	4,173	3,688	3,557	1,376	408	484	13.1%	100.0%
8	4,755	4,535	4,446	1,389	586	583	11.0%	100.0%
9	5,574	6,419	6,332	994	1,059	780	14.9%	100.0%
10	7,496	10,189	9,934	760	2,388	1,066	11.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>4,037</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>3,715</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>18.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	2,075	1,213	1,178	1,067	16	189	66.2%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,861	1,091	1,057	954	14	169	63.3%	100.0%
2	2,079	1,121	1,080	1,174	28	189	25.9%	100.0%
3	2,435	1,656	1,605	1,093	64	251	19.4%	100.0%
4	2,807	1,944	1,877	1,233	88	282	17.3%	100.0%
5	3,113	2,216	2,143	1,350	128	325	13.5%	100.0%
6	3,228	2,349	2,264	1,432	225	328	9.9%	100.0%
7	3,745	3,310	3,192	1,235	366	434	13.1%	100.0%
8	4,267	4,070	3,990	1,247	526	524	11.0%	100.0%
9	5,003	5,761	5,683	892	951	700	14.9%	100.0%
10	6,727	9,144	8,915	682	2,143	957	11.3%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>3,334</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>18.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	1,862	1,089	1,058	958	14	170	66.2%	100.0%

PPP: 1.1143

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	2.7%	2.6%	7.1%	0.2%	3.3%	
2	5.6%	3.2%	3.2%	10.2%	0.5%	4.3%	
3	6.6%	4.8%	4.8%	9.6%	1.3%	5.8%	
4	7.2%	5.3%	5.2%	10.1%	1.6%	6.0%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.2%	6.2%	6.2%	11.5%	2.5%	7.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.6%	7.4%	7.4%	13.8%	4.9%	8.2%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	9.9%	9.8%	11.2%	7.5%	10.3%	
8	12.0%	12.1%	12.2%	11.3%	10.8%	12.4%	
9	14.2%	17.3%	17.5%	8.2%	19.8%	16.7%	
10	21.7%	31.2%	31.2%	7.1%	50.7%	25.9%	
Poor*	3.9%	2.4%	2.4%	6.5%	0.2%	3.0%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + income from apprenticeship

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax

**employee sics (sim.)** self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee, pensioner, unemployed and social assistance recipients' health insurance contrib. + self employed and capital income long term care insurance contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** child benefit (family benefit) + prenatal-; postnatal-; and child birth allowance (allocation prenatale; allocation postnatale; allocation de naissance) + education allowance (allocation d'éducation) + housing benefit + handicapped child benefit (allocation speciale supplementaire) + maternity allowance (allocation de maternité) + social assistance (minimum income) + annual beginning of school allowance (allocation de rentrée scolaire) + seriously disabled persons (allocation speciale pour personnes handicapés)

**benefits (data)** student payments + maternity payments + care benefits + other benefits from the fonds national de solidarité (fns) + orphan allowance + other public benefits + permanent accident benefit + disability pension + early retirement pension + pension received from employment in private sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + pension received from employment in public sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + private sector reversion pension + public sector reversion pension + unemployment benefit

## NETHERLANDS 2003

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	972	451	385	718	23	173	72.2%	100.0%
2	1,307	753	638	846	40	252	81.8%	100.0%
3	1,622	1,351	1,152	677	66	340	76.7%	100.0%
4	1,980	2,005	1,753	527	112	439	69.2%	100.0%
5	2,301	2,485	2,208	500	165	519	58.2%	100.0%
6	2,544	2,946	2,632	427	241	588	65.2%	100.0%
7	2,713	3,260	2,918	384	281	650	62.5%	100.0%
8	3,123	3,855	3,287	384	401	715	64.2%	100.0%
9	3,375	4,334	3,724	362	556	765	67.9%	100.0%
10	4,686	6,609	5,571	294	1,321	895	61.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,476</b>	<b>2,830</b>	<b>2,444</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>70.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	1,009	473	401	739	24	180	75.1%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	886	411	351	654	21	158	72.2%	100.0%
2	1,191	687	582	771	37	230	81.8%	100.0%
3	1,479	1,232	1,051	617	60	310	76.7%	100.0%
4	1,805	1,828	1,599	480	102	401	69.2%	100.0%
5	2,098	2,266	2,014	456	151	473	58.2%	100.0%
6	2,320	2,686	2,400	390	220	536	65.2%	100.0%
7	2,474	2,973	2,661	350	256	592	62.5%	100.0%
8	2,848	3,515	2,998	350	366	652	64.2%	100.0%
9	3,078	3,953	3,395	330	507	697	67.9%	100.0%
10	4,274	6,026	5,080	268	1,205	816	61.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>70.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	920	431	366	674	22	164	75.1%	100.0%

PPP: 1.0966

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.3%	1.7%	1.7%	15.2%	0.8%	3.5%
2	5.9%	3.0%	2.9%	18.4%	1.3%	5.3%
3	6.6%	4.8%	4.8%	13.3%	2.0%	6.4%
4	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	9.1%	3.0%	7.4%
5	8.0%	7.6%	7.8%	8.3%	4.2%	8.4%
6	9.2%	9.3%	9.6%	7.4%	6.4%	9.8%
7	10.5%	11.0%	11.4%	7.1%	8.0%	11.6%
8	12.0%	12.9%	12.8%	7.1%	11.3%	12.7%
9	14.8%	16.7%	16.6%	7.6%	18.0%	15.6%
10	21.6%	26.7%	26.1%	6.5%	45.0%	19.2%
Poor*	5.3%	2.2%	2.1%	18.7%	0.9%	4.4%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + dutch child benefit + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 with children) + general social assistance for families with children + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 without children) + general social assistance for families w/o children + state pension + survivors' benefit (anw) (formerly widow benefit)
benefits (data)	student payments + basic disability benefit (aaw) + disability insurance (former civil servants) + general social assistance, self-employed (ubz) + dutch disability insurance (wao) + unemployment benefit for civil servants + unemployment benefit(ww) + sickness insurance (zw)

## POLAND 2005

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 4.0388

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	166	133	81	109	38	38	46.0%	100.0%
2	274	197	147	151	32	42	28.8%	100.0%
3	333	250	192	176	42	50	21.6%	100.0%
4	366	275	211	195	52	52	15.1%	100.0%
5	414	325	249	212	62	60	11.4%	100.0%
6	465	372	285	234	75	67	8.4%	100.0%
7	528	432	327	261	90	76	6.2%	100.0%
8	606	528	395	274	107	89	4.8%	100.0%
9	732	682	497	297	137	110	3.9%	100.0%
10	1,330	1,601	1,018	250	329	192	3.2%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>10.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	208	155	105	125	34	39	37.3%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	299	240	146	196	68	69	46.0%	100.0%
2	494	354	265	272	58	75	28.8%	100.0%
3	600	449	345	316	76	89	21.6%	100.0%
4	659	495	380	351	93	94	15.1%	100.0%
5	745	585	449	381	112	109	11.4%	100.0%
6	837	669	513	422	134	120	8.4%	100.0%
7	949	777	589	469	161	136	6.2%	100.0%
8	1,091	950	711	493	192	160	4.8%	100.0%
9	1,317	1,227	894	535	247	199	3.9%	100.0%
10	2,393	2,881	1,831	450	592	346	3.2%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>10.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	374	280	190	225	61	70	37.3%	100.0%

PPP: 0.5557

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	2.4%	2.1%	1.8%	4.0%	3.0%	3.8%
2	4.5%	3.5%	3.7%	6.1%	2.8%	4.6%
3	5.6%	4.5%	4.9%	7.3%	3.8%	5.6%
4	6.8%	5.5%	5.9%	8.8%	5.1%	6.5%
5	7.8%	6.6%	7.1%	9.8%	6.3%	7.7%
6	8.9%	7.7%	8.3%	11.0%	7.6%	8.6%
7	10.2%	9.0%	9.7%	12.4%	9.3%	9.9%
8	12.1%	11.3%	12.0%	13.4%	11.4%	12.0%
9	15.0%	15.0%	15.5%	14.9%	15.0%	15.3%
10	26.8%	34.8%	31.2%	12.4%	35.6%	26.1%
Poor*	5.4%	4.4%	4.2%	8.0%	4.8%	6.8%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

**original income** investment income + maintenance payments + property income + employment income + employment income + private transfers + self employment income from agriculture + self employment income from business + severance payment + other market income

**taxes (sim.)** income tax + agricultural tax + health tax + capital income tax

**employee sics (sim.)** employee SIC + SIC on maternity leave + unemployed SIC + farmer SIC + self-employed SIC

**benefits (sim.)** basic child benefit + childbirth benefit + supplement for education of disabled child + supplement for starting school year + supplement for lone parent + nursing benefit + social assistance (permanent) + social assistance (temporary) + unemployment benefit + nursing allowance + nursing supplement + housing benefit

**benefits (data)** parental leave allowance + other child benefits + benefit for unemployed lone parents + education benefits + maternity benefits + early retirement pension + disability insurance pension + social pension + old age pension + old age pension abroad + orphan pension + widow pension + other benefits

## PORTUGAL 2003

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	414	166	160	267	1	18	33.5%	100.0%
2	617	362	357	298	3	41	22.9%	100.0%
3	768	542	526	290	10	54	10.6%	100.0%
4	1,033	828	818	311	18	88	10.6%	100.0%
5	1,130	1,014	998	250	30	105	8.8%	100.0%
6	1,240	1,189	1,171	216	40	126	7.9%	100.0%
7	1,640	1,520	1,497	354	75	159	4.1%	100.0%
8	1,813	1,877	1,843	262	140	187	5.8%	100.0%
9	2,304	2,537	2,495	321	301	254	4.6%	100.0%
10	3,923	4,796	4,564	667	1,083	458	1.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	508	254	247	283	2	28	27.5%	100.0%

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	496	198	191	320	1	21	33.5%	100.0%
2	738	434	427	357	3	49	22.9%	100.0%
3	920	649	630	348	12	64	10.6%	100.0%
4	1,237	992	979	372	22	106	10.6%	100.0%
5	1,352	1,214	1,194	300	35	126	8.8%	100.0%
6	1,484	1,424	1,402	259	48	150	7.9%	100.0%
7	1,964	1,820	1,792	423	90	190	4.1%	100.0%
8	2,170	2,247	2,207	314	167	224	5.8%	100.0%
9	2,758	3,037	2,987	384	360	304	4.6%	100.0%
10	4,696	5,742	5,464	798	1,296	548	1.7%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>1,811</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	608	304	296	339	2	34	27.5%	100.0%
							PPP:	0.8353

### Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.2%	1.3%	1.3%	9.7%	0.1%	1.4%	
2	3.9%	2.3%	2.3%	8.6%	0.1%	2.6%	
3	5.1%	3.6%	3.6%	8.9%	0.6%	3.6%	
4	6.0%	4.8%	4.8%	8.3%	0.9%	5.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.2%	6.4%	6.5%	7.3%	1.6%	6.7%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.6%	8.2%	8.3%	6.9%	2.3%	8.6%	(see also Legend)
7	9.9%	9.1%	9.2%	9.8%	3.8%	9.5%	
8	11.9%	12.2%	12.4%	7.9%	7.6%	12.2%	
9	15.2%	16.7%	16.9%	9.8%	16.4%	16.6%	
10	29.2%	35.5%	34.8%	22.9%	66.7%	33.9%	
Poor*	7.6%	3.8%	3.8%	19.4%	0.2%	4.2%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** capital income taxes + income tax

**employee sics (sim.)** employee soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed soc.ins.contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** child benefits + income supplement to ensure minimum income + old-age social pension

**benefits (data)** student payments + housing benefits + unemployment related benefits + old-age insurance + survivors related benefits + sickness benefits + invalidity pension + family benefits + social assistance

## SLOVENIA 2005

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	468	160	145	341	3	52	44.5%	100.0%
2	663	356	341	392	13	89	20.1%	100.0%
3	872	612	595	412	30	141	15.2%	100.0%
4	1,081	842	829	471	55	192	11.0%	100.0%
5	1,198	941	916	524	72	208	6.9%	100.0%
6	1,374	1,296	1,274	462	116	277	6.8%	100.0%
7	1,568	1,547	1,513	494	162	334	4.6%	100.0%
8	1,777	1,818	1,777	562	226	395	3.2%	100.0%
9	2,087	2,340	2,256	578	356	493	2.6%	100.0%
10	3,135	4,381	3,926	567	1,005	859	1.0%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	519	207	191	358	6	59	34.7%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	645	221	200	470	5	72	44.5%	100.0%
2	915	491	470	540	18	123	20.1%	100.0%
3	1,202	843	821	568	41	194	15.2%	100.0%
4	1,490	1,161	1,143	650	75	265	11.0%	100.0%
5	1,652	1,297	1,263	723	100	287	6.9%	100.0%
6	1,894	1,787	1,757	637	161	382	6.8%	100.0%
7	2,162	2,133	2,086	680	224	460	4.6%	100.0%
8	2,449	2,506	2,450	775	311	544	3.2%	100.0%
9	2,878	3,226	3,110	797	491	680	2.6%	100.0%
10	4,322	6,039	5,412	782	1,385	1,184	1.0%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	716	286	264	493	8	82	34.7%	100.0%
							PPP:	0.7254

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.0%	1.4%	1.3%	8.5%	0.2%	2.1%	
2	5.5%	3.0%	3.0%	9.5%	0.8%	3.5%	
3	6.6%	4.6%	4.8%	9.1%	1.6%	5.0%	
4	7.4%	5.8%	6.0%	9.5%	2.7%	6.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.5%	6.7%	6.9%	10.8%	3.6%	7.0%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.4%	8.9%	9.2%	9.2%	5.6%	8.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.4%	10.7%	9.6%	7.7%	10.5%	
8	11.8%	12.1%	12.5%	10.9%	10.6%	12.3%	
9	14.1%	15.9%	16.2%	11.4%	17.0%	15.7%	
10	22.2%	31.2%	29.5%	11.7%	50.3%	28.7%	
Poor*	7.1%	2.9%	2.8%	14.3%	0.5%	3.9%	

original income employment income + self-employment income + contractual work + dividends + interests + imputed rent from land + royalties + rent

taxes (sim.) personal income tax

employee sics (sim.) employee SIC + self-employed SIC

benefits (sim.) birth grant + large family supplement + child benefit (means tested) + parental allowance + housing benefit + social assistance

benefits (data) compensation for lost income due to care for child with special needs + disability-invalidity pension + attendance supplement + childcare supplement + maternity payments + unemployment insurance benefit + unemployment assistance benefit + education benefi

## SPAIN 2005

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	540	306	286	282	3	45	21.5%	72.3%
2	858	492	472	429	14	49	12.9%	91.5%
3	1,154	788	755	477	44	67	8.4%	93.8%
4	1,419	1,109	1,081	483	81	93	6.3%	97.7%
5	1,649	1,318	1,273	556	126	100	4.5%	98.9%
6	1,907	1,684	1,656	529	183	123	3.7%	99.1%
7	2,192	2,091	2,034	510	265	144	3.6%	99.0%
8	2,593	2,616	2,545	531	381	174	2.7%	99.1%
9	3,003	3,315	3,231	446	550	208	3.0%	99.3%
10	4,254	5,197	4,925	570	1,257	255	2.1%	99.3%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>99.0%</b>
Poor*	685	389	369	351	8	47	16.1%	86.4%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	595	337	315	311	4	50	21.5%	72.3%
2	945	542	520	473	16	54	12.9%	91.5%
3	1,272	869	832	526	48	74	8.4%	93.8%
4	1,563	1,222	1,191	532	89	102	6.3%	97.7%
5	1,817	1,453	1,403	613	138	110	4.5%	98.9%
6	2,101	1,856	1,825	583	202	136	3.7%	99.1%
7	2,416	2,305	2,241	562	292	159	3.6%	99.0%
8	2,857	2,883	2,804	586	419	191	2.7%	99.1%
9	3,310	3,653	3,560	492	606	229	3.0%	99.3%
10	4,688	5,727	5,427	628	1,385	282	2.1%	99.3%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,156</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>99.0%</b>
Poor*	755	429	407	386	9	52	16.1%	86.4%
							PPP:	0.9075

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.8%	1.6%	1.6%	5.9%	0.1%	3.6%	
2	4.9%	2.9%	2.9%	10.0%	0.5%	4.4%	
3	6.0%	4.2%	4.2%	10.1%	1.5%	5.5%	
4	7.0%	5.6%	5.7%	9.7%	2.6%	7.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	6.7%	6.7%	11.1%	4.1%	7.6%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.3%	8.5%	8.7%	10.6%	6.0%	9.4%	(see also Legend)
7	10.7%	10.6%	10.7%	10.2%	8.6%	11.0%	
8	12.5%	13.0%	13.1%	10.4%	12.2%	13.1%	
9	15.2%	17.3%	17.5%	9.2%	18.5%	16.4%	
10	23.4%	29.5%	29.0%	12.8%	45.9%	21.9%	
Poor*	6.9%	4.0%	4.0%	14.4%	0.5%	7.4%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax

**employee sics (sim.)** agrarian employment soc.ins.contrib. + agrarian self employment soc.ins.contrib. + partime eesic + general employee sic's + partime eesic + self-employed sic's + sic's for the unemployed

**benefits (sim.)** child social assistance + old age social assistance + old age pension supplement + unemployed social assistance for those with family charges + widow pension supplement

**benefits (data)** student payments + housing benefits + unemployment insurance benefit + old-age (insurance an early retirement) + survivors (widows or orphans, insurance) + sickness and invalidity benefits + social assistance benefits (household social assistance, but not including child benefit) + family benefits

## SWEDEN 2001

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 9.2206

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	662	342	273	504	157	27	28.3%	100.0%
2	1,089	508	387	895	276	38	20.7%	100.0%
3	1,301	764	617	992	398	56	17.5%	100.0%
4	1,628	1,472	1,288	854	591	108	14.0%	100.0%
5	1,875	1,935	1,738	795	716	140	16.1%	100.0%
6	2,071	2,349	2,140	697	809	165	16.4%	100.0%
7	2,345	2,780	2,547	699	943	191	16.8%	100.0%
8	2,566	3,261	2,992	587	1,068	215	16.6%	100.0%
9	2,979	4,022	3,690	524	1,322	244	14.7%	100.0%
10	4,403	6,634	5,587	472	2,432	271	15.8%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>1,969</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	674	345	275	515	160	27	28.2%	100.0%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	561	290	232	427	133	23	28.3%	100.0%
2	922	430	328	758	234	32	20.7%	100.0%
3	1,102	647	523	840	337	48	17.5%	100.0%
4	1,378	1,247	1,091	723	501	91	14.0%	100.0%
5	1,588	1,639	1,472	673	606	118	16.1%	100.0%
6	1,754	1,989	1,812	590	685	140	16.4%	100.0%
7	1,986	2,354	2,157	592	799	162	16.8%	100.0%
8	2,173	2,762	2,534	497	904	182	16.6%	100.0%
9	2,523	3,406	3,125	443	1,120	207	14.7%	100.0%
10	3,729	5,618	4,732	400	2,060	230	15.8%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	570	293	233	436	135	23	28.2%	100.0%

PPP: 1.1808

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.3%	2.0%	1.8%	9.2%	2.5%	2.6%
2	6.7%	2.8%	2.4%	15.5%	4.1%	3.4%
3	7.4%	3.9%	3.6%	15.9%	5.5%	4.7%
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.2%	11.4%	6.9%	7.5%
5	8.4%	7.7%	7.9%	10.0%	7.8%	9.2%
6	9.3%	9.4%	9.7%	8.8%	8.8%	10.9%
7	10.2%	10.7%	11.2%	8.5%	10.0%	12.2%
8	11.6%	13.2%	13.7%	7.5%	11.8%	14.3%
9	13.7%	16.4%	17.1%	6.8%	14.8%	16.4%
10	20.7%	27.7%	26.5%	6.2%	27.8%	18.7%
Poor*	4.6%	2.1%	1.9%	9.8%	2.6%	2.7%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty  
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median  
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth
employee sics (sim.)	general pension fee
benefits (sim.)	child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance
benefits (data)	sick benefits + unemployment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school

## UK 2003

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 0.6959

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	906	175	98	833	100	3	67.8%	6.8%
2	1,290	484	357	955	131	18	63.2%	29.4%
3	1,453	773	595	884	169	35	47.2%	45.3%
4	1,785	1,310	1,079	793	250	67	43.7%	60.8%
5	2,068	1,863	1,531	638	334	100	36.4%	70.3%
6	2,436	2,439	2,099	570	432	142	38.4%	76.3%
7	2,819	3,194	2,703	380	570	185	34.0%	80.4%
8	3,351	4,094	3,632	270	762	251	33.3%	84.9%
9	4,018	5,161	4,661	192	1,009	326	38.9%	87.7%
10	6,231	8,706	7,778	141	2,202	413	34.0%	93.5%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,633</b>	<b>2,816</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>48.5%</b>	<b>82.1%</b>
Poor*	1,019	251	161	880	106	6	66.9%	12.8%

## Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	831	161	90	764	92	2	67.8%	6.8%
2	1,184	444	328	877	120	17	63.2%	29.4%
3	1,334	709	546	812	155	32	47.2%	45.3%
4	1,639	1,202	991	728	230	62	43.7%	60.8%
5	1,898	1,710	1,405	586	306	91	36.4%	70.3%
6	2,236	2,239	1,926	524	396	131	38.4%	76.3%
7	2,587	2,931	2,481	349	523	170	34.0%	80.4%
8	3,076	3,758	3,334	248	699	230	33.3%	84.9%
9	3,687	4,736	4,278	176	926	299	38.9%	87.7%
10	5,719	7,990	7,139	129	2,021	379	34.0%	93.5%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,416</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>2,249</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>48.5%</b>	<b>82.1%</b>
Poor*	935	230	147	808	97	6	66.9%	12.8%

PPP: 1.0895

## Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.8%	0.7%	0.4%	16.1%	1.8%	0.2%	
2	4.8%	1.7%	1.4%	16.5%	2.1%	1.2%	
3	5.9%	2.9%	2.6%	16.5%	3.0%	2.4%	
4	6.5%	4.5%	4.2%	13.4%	4.0%	4.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.5%	6.1%	11.0%	5.4%	6.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.8%	8.2%	8.1%	9.5%	6.8%	8.8%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	11.2%	10.9%	6.6%	9.4%	11.9%	
8	12.3%	14.1%	14.4%	4.6%	12.3%	15.9%	
9	15.1%	18.1%	18.8%	3.3%	16.6%	21.0%	
10	24.7%	32.3%	33.2%	2.6%	38.4%	28.2%	
Poor*	6.5%	1.5%	1.1%	25.8%	3.0%	0.7%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + value of luncheon vouchers

**taxes (sim.)** national income tax

**taxes (data)** local taxation

**employee sics (sim.)** employee soc. ins. contrib.

**benefits (sim.)** housing benefit + job seekers allowance (contributory unemployment benefit) + child benefit + council tax benefit + pensioner's annual heating allowance + income support + working tax credit (in work benefit) + child tax credit

**benefits (data)** student payments + maternity payments + attendance allowance + disability living allowance (self care) + disability working allowance + invalid care allowance + incapacity benefit + industrial injury + mobility allowance (now disability living allowance (mobility)) + retirement pension + severe disablement allowance + state earnings related pension (serps) + statutory sick pay + training allowance + war pension + widow benefit

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

## AUSTRIA 2003

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.91	0.40	0.89	0.62	0.39	26.9%	10.0%	9.2%	7.7%	19.8%	4.7%
2	2.59	0.77	1.31	0.51	0.70	37.5%	10.0%	13.1%	8.3%	12.1%	6.3%
3	2.55	0.79	1.28	0.48	0.79	44.8%	10.0%	13.6%	8.2%	11.5%	7.1%
4	2.61	0.75	1.45	0.42	0.92	51.0%	10.0%	12.7%	9.1%	9.7%	8.2%
5	2.76	0.81	1.62	0.34	1.20	65.0%	10.1%	13.1%	9.7%	7.5%	10.2%
6	2.56	0.57	1.58	0.40	1.19	63.9%	9.9%	9.8%	10.1%	9.5%	10.6%
7	2.59	0.50	1.76	0.34	1.32	65.8%	10.0%	8.5%	11.1%	8.0%	11.7%
8	2.53	0.45	1.79	0.29	1.45	73.5%	10.0%	7.9%	11.6%	6.9%	13.2%
9	2.43	0.40	1.79	0.24	1.49	79.3%	10.0%	7.3%	12.1%	6.0%	14.1%
10	2.23	0.25	1.64	0.33	1.35	71.8%	10.0%	5.0%	12.1%	9.0%	14.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>57.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.91	0.40	0.89	0.62	0.40	27.1%	10.0%	9.2%	7.6%	19.5%	4.7%
% of Population							100.0%	22.7%	60.9%	16.4%	43.4%

## BELGIUM 2003

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.86	0.38	0.95	0.53	0.15	11.6%	10.1%	8.5%	8.8%	16.7%	2.0%
2	2.30	0.61	1.05	0.64	0.40	23.7%	10.0%	11.0%	7.7%	16.1%	4.3%
3	2.20	0.51	0.94	0.75	0.49	25.7%	10.0%	9.6%	7.3%	19.8%	5.6%
4	2.43	0.70	1.31	0.42	0.82	45.4%	10.1%	12.0%	9.3%	10.2%	8.5%
5	2.47	0.58	1.33	0.56	0.97	50.5%	9.9%	9.6%	9.1%	13.1%	9.7%
6	2.60	0.70	1.56	0.34	1.14	58.8%	10.0%	11.2%	10.2%	7.5%	10.9%
7	2.52	0.67	1.47	0.37	1.17	61.4%	10.0%	11.0%	10.0%	8.6%	11.6%
8	2.75	0.69	1.90	0.16	1.56	77.6%	10.0%	10.4%	11.8%	3.4%	14.2%
9	2.58	0.55	1.93	0.10	1.66	83.9%	10.0%	8.8%	12.7%	2.4%	16.1%
10	2.47	0.47	1.90	0.10	1.71	86.8%	10.0%	7.9%	13.1%	2.3%	17.2%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>50.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.86	0.38	0.95	0.53	0.15	11.6%	10.2%	8.7%	8.9%	16.8%	2.0%
% of Population							100.0%	24.2%	58.6%	17.2%	40.1%

## DENMARK 2001

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.64	0.24	0.86	0.53	0.45	34.2%	10.0%	6.0%	8.5%	24.8%	5.5%
2	1.77	0.30	0.67	0.80	0.33	22.3%	10.0%	6.8%	6.1%	34.3%	3.7%
3	2.04	0.52	1.05	0.47	0.57	34.4%	10.0%	10.4%	8.3%	17.4%	5.6%
4	2.34	0.72	1.37	0.25	0.95	57.4%	10.0%	12.5%	9.4%	8.0%	8.1%
5	2.62	0.85	1.57	0.20	1.28	72.3%	10.1%	13.3%	9.7%	5.9%	9.9%
6	2.68	0.90	1.68	0.10	1.51	86.3%	10.0%	13.6%	10.0%	2.7%	11.2%
7	2.67	0.79	1.82	0.07	1.65	89.5%	9.9%	11.9%	10.9%	1.9%	12.3%
8	2.51	0.64	1.83	0.05	1.68	90.3%	10.0%	10.3%	11.7%	1.5%	13.4%
9	2.43	0.50	1.85	0.08	1.75	91.5%	10.0%	8.3%	12.2%	2.5%	14.4%
10	2.41	0.41	1.97	0.03	1.91	95.2%	10.0%	6.9%	13.2%	0.9%	15.8%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>63.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.65	0.25	0.88	0.52	0.46	34.6%	9.8%	6.0%	8.4%	23.6%	5.4%
% of Population							100.0%	24.6%	62.2%	13.2%	50.0%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

## ESTONIA 2005

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.23	0.52	1.48	0.22	0.50	29.7%	10.0%	11.0%	10.8%	5.8%	5.3%
2	1.89	0.44	0.89	0.56	0.35	19.8%	10.0%	10.7%	7.7%	17.5%	4.4%
3	1.98	0.38	0.95	0.66	0.53	32.2%	10.0%	8.9%	7.8%	19.6%	6.3%
4	2.36	0.46	1.22	0.68	0.78	44.7%	10.0%	9.0%	8.4%	17.0%	7.8%
5	2.62	0.58	1.42	0.61	0.91	49.7%	10.0%	10.3%	8.8%	13.8%	8.3%
6	2.63	0.58	1.70	0.35	1.32	72.1%	10.0%	10.3%	10.5%	7.8%	11.9%
7	2.86	0.69	1.83	0.34	1.45	75.5%	10.0%	11.3%	10.4%	7.0%	12.1%
8	2.57	0.58	1.81	0.19	1.51	82.1%	10.0%	10.4%	11.4%	4.3%	13.9%
9	2.68	0.53	1.95	0.20	1.63	79.4%	10.0%	9.2%	11.8%	4.4%	14.4%
10	2.58	0.49	1.96	0.13	1.70	84.0%	10.0%	8.8%	12.3%	2.9%	15.6%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>54.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.07	0.48	1.21	0.37	0.42	24.8%	17.7%	19.3%	16.8%	18.7%	8.6%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	21.5%	61.6%	16.9%	42.2%

## FINLAND 2003

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.35	0.88	0.33	0.46	35.5%	10.0%	9.8%	9.1%	14.4%	5.7%
2	1.79	0.40	0.82	0.57	0.52	34.6%	10.0%	9.6%	7.4%	21.3%	5.6%
3	2.11	0.54	1.00	0.56	0.74	47.1%	10.0%	11.0%	7.7%	18.0%	6.9%
4	2.23	0.54	1.23	0.47	0.92	56.4%	10.0%	10.4%	8.9%	14.0%	8.1%
5	2.36	0.66	1.36	0.34	1.18	73.0%	10.0%	12.0%	9.3%	9.6%	9.8%
6	2.42	0.64	1.53	0.25	1.35	78.5%	10.0%	11.4%	10.2%	6.9%	10.9%
7	2.45	0.63	1.64	0.18	1.49	83.8%	10.0%	11.1%	10.8%	5.0%	11.8%
8	2.40	0.53	1.72	0.14	1.57	85.8%	10.0%	9.6%	11.6%	4.0%	12.8%
9	2.37	0.46	1.80	0.11	1.72	92.1%	10.0%	8.3%	12.3%	3.0%	14.2%
10	2.25	0.36	1.76	0.13	1.66	89.2%	10.0%	7.0%	12.6%	3.8%	14.3%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>64.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.58	0.35	0.86	0.37	0.46	35.2%	12.2%	11.6%	10.7%	19.4%	7.0%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	23.3%	61.9%	14.9%	51.3%

## FRANCE 2001

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.22	0.52	1.24	0.45	0.57	31.6%	10.0%	9.4%	9.5%	12.9%	6.0%
2	2.49	0.76	1.21	0.52	0.68	38.9%	10.0%	12.1%	8.2%	13.3%	6.4%
3	2.54	0.83	1.33	0.38	0.86	50.1%	10.0%	12.9%	8.8%	9.6%	7.9%
4	2.47	0.74	1.36	0.37	0.95	54.6%	10.0%	11.9%	9.3%	9.5%	8.9%
5	2.45	0.69	1.36	0.41	1.01	55.7%	10.0%	11.1%	9.4%	10.6%	9.6%
6	2.52	0.63	1.51	0.39	1.18	63.4%	10.0%	9.8%	10.1%	9.8%	10.9%
7	2.49	0.58	1.57	0.33	1.27	68.6%	10.0%	9.3%	10.7%	8.5%	11.9%
8	2.44	0.55	1.56	0.33	1.26	67.3%	10.0%	8.9%	10.8%	8.7%	12.0%
9	2.42	0.46	1.61	0.35	1.34	68.6%	10.0%	7.6%	11.3%	9.1%	12.9%
10	2.25	0.39	1.58	0.28	1.30	69.7%	10.0%	6.9%	11.9%	7.9%	13.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>56.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.22	0.53	1.24	0.45	0.57	31.7%	10.4%	9.8%	9.8%	13.5%	6.2%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	25.2%	59.1%	15.7%	42.9%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

## GERMANY 2003

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.65	0.39	0.90	0.36	0.40	32.1%	10.0%	12.1%	8.7%	12.2%	5.0%
2	1.92	0.47	1.02	0.43	0.65	45.1%	10.0%	12.4%	8.5%	12.5%	7.0%
3	2.09	0.50	1.11	0.47	0.77	48.5%	10.0%	12.2%	8.5%	12.7%	7.6%
4	2.13	0.48	1.16	0.49	0.87	52.4%	10.0%	11.5%	8.7%	12.9%	8.5%
5	2.25	0.50	1.28	0.46	1.01	58.6%	10.0%	11.4%	9.1%	11.4%	9.2%
6	2.16	0.44	1.35	0.37	1.10	66.1%	10.0%	10.5%	10.0%	9.6%	10.5%
7	2.07	0.37	1.38	0.32	1.17	70.2%	10.0%	9.1%	10.7%	8.6%	11.6%
8	2.08	0.33	1.50	0.25	1.31	75.9%	10.0%	8.0%	11.5%	6.8%	12.9%
9	2.05	0.30	1.48	0.27	1.30	75.4%	10.0%	7.5%	11.5%	7.3%	13.1%
10	1.94	0.20	1.53	0.20	1.37	81.1%	10.0%	5.3%	12.7%	5.9%	14.6%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>59.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.69	0.39	0.93	0.37	0.45	35.2%	13.0%	15.5%	11.5%	15.8%	7.2%
% of Population							100.0%	19.6%	62.5%	17.9%	48.6%

## GREECE 2005

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.55	0.63	1.26	0.65	0.44	21.9%	10.0%	12.6%	8.3%	12.5%	4.7%
2	2.72	0.58	1.38	0.77	0.63	30.0%	10.0%	10.7%	8.5%	13.7%	6.2%
3	2.55	0.49	1.29	0.77	0.65	31.0%	10.0%	9.7%	8.5%	14.7%	6.9%
4	2.57	0.50	1.42	0.65	0.78	35.9%	10.0%	9.9%	9.2%	12.3%	8.2%
5	2.77	0.52	1.63	0.61	0.97	44.8%	10.0%	9.6%	9.9%	10.8%	9.5%
6	2.91	0.56	1.79	0.56	1.10	50.6%	10.0%	9.7%	10.3%	9.4%	10.3%
7	2.96	0.59	1.92	0.45	1.32	58.9%	10.0%	10.1%	10.9%	7.3%	12.1%
8	2.89	0.53	1.94	0.42	1.39	65.0%	10.0%	9.3%	11.3%	7.0%	13.0%
9	2.79	0.53	1.91	0.35	1.45	70.7%	10.0%	9.6%	11.4%	6.2%	14.0%
10	2.70	0.47	1.89	0.34	1.50	73.7%	10.0%	8.8%	11.7%	6.1%	15.1%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>47.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.63	0.61	1.30	0.71	0.52	25.1%	18.9%	22.3%	15.6%	25.0%	10.1%
% of Population							100.0%	19.8%	59.7%	20.6%	36.9%

## HUNGARY 2005

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.55	0.74	1.73	0.09	0.83	47.3%	10.0%	14.3%	10.6%	2.1%	7.4%
2	2.55	0.75	1.53	0.26	0.91	49.7%	10.0%	14.5%	9.4%	6.5%	8.1%
3	2.57	0.71	1.54	0.33	1.00	51.1%	10.0%	13.5%	9.4%	8.1%	8.8%
4	2.47	0.58	1.41	0.48	0.85	41.0%	10.0%	11.5%	8.9%	12.4%	7.8%
5	2.39	0.46	1.42	0.51	0.93	46.2%	10.0%	9.4%	9.3%	13.6%	8.9%
6	2.35	0.42	1.38	0.55	0.95	45.0%	10.0%	8.8%	9.2%	14.7%	9.2%
7	2.49	0.38	1.60	0.51	1.18	56.0%	10.0%	7.5%	10.1%	13.1%	10.7%
8	2.48	0.40	1.61	0.47	1.25	61.0%	10.0%	7.9%	10.1%	12.1%	11.4%
9	2.47	0.31	1.75	0.41	1.40	67.0%	10.0%	6.2%	11.1%	10.6%	12.9%
10	2.40	0.32	1.83	0.26	1.57	80.4%	10.0%	6.4%	11.9%	6.8%	14.8%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>54.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.55	0.75	1.65	0.15	0.85	47.8%	15.6%	22.5%	15.8%	5.6%	11.7%
% of Population							100.0%	20.3%	63.9%	15.8%	44.1%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

## IRELAND 2001

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.17	0.83	0.97	0.36	0.09	4.0%	10.0%	13.8%	7.4%	15.0%	1.0%
2	2.68	0.78	1.19	0.70	0.35	17.5%	10.0%	10.6%	7.3%	23.5%	3.3%
3	3.25	1.07	1.69	0.49	0.76	37.6%	10.0%	11.9%	8.5%	13.5%	6.0%
4	3.08	0.98	1.55	0.55	0.89	41.0%	10.0%	11.4%	8.3%	16.1%	7.3%
5	3.48	1.06	2.08	0.34	1.31	61.9%	10.1%	11.1%	9.9%	8.9%	9.7%
6	3.52	1.05	2.24	0.23	1.51	67.3%	9.9%	10.7%	10.3%	5.8%	10.8%
7	3.47	0.90	2.40	0.17	1.81	76.3%	10.0%	9.3%	11.3%	4.5%	13.2%
8	3.16	0.73	2.24	0.19	1.84	83.7%	10.0%	8.4%	11.6%	5.3%	14.7%
9	2.96	0.59	2.27	0.10	1.97	87.1%	10.0%	7.2%	12.6%	3.0%	16.9%
10	2.65	0.42	2.10	0.13	1.78	84.1%	10.0%	5.7%	12.9%	4.4%	17.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>53.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.43	0.81	1.09	0.52	0.24	11.6%	22.0%	26.4%	16.2%	42.6%	5.4%
% of Population							100.0%	27.8%	61.1%	11.1%	39.5%

## ITALY 2001

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.23	0.92	2.01	0.30	0.58	26.1%	10.0%	14.2%	9.8%	5.6%	5.2%
2	2.71	0.62	1.52	0.57	0.53	22.2%	10.0%	11.5%	8.8%	12.9%	5.6%
3	2.99	0.74	1.67	0.58	0.69	30.3%	10.0%	12.4%	8.8%	11.7%	6.6%
4	2.89	0.68	1.66	0.55	0.78	35.1%	10.0%	11.8%	9.1%	11.5%	7.8%
5	2.85	0.55	1.79	0.52	0.90	39.4%	10.0%	9.5%	9.9%	11.0%	9.1%
6	2.86	0.52	1.78	0.56	1.04	47.3%	10.0%	9.1%	9.8%	12.0%	10.4%
7	2.92	0.54	1.92	0.46	1.23	55.9%	10.0%	9.3%	10.3%	9.6%	12.1%
8	2.86	0.44	2.01	0.41	1.35	61.3%	10.0%	7.8%	11.0%	8.8%	13.5%
9	2.85	0.43	2.02	0.40	1.46	67.1%	10.0%	7.5%	11.2%	8.5%	14.7%
10	2.76	0.39	1.99	0.38	1.46	67.1%	10.0%	7.0%	11.3%	8.5%	15.1%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>45.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.95	0.76	1.74	0.45	0.56	24.2%	20.6%	26.5%	19.1%	19.0%	11.1%
% of Population							100.0%	20.0%	63.5%	16.4%	34.9%

## LUXEMBOURG 2003

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.96	1.06	1.74	0.16	0.90	50.1%	10.0%	15.6%	9.3%	3.8%	7.0%
2	2.53	0.73	1.28	0.52	0.72	40.1%	10.1%	12.6%	8.1%	14.9%	6.6%
3	2.52	0.65	1.46	0.40	0.89	48.4%	10.1%	11.4%	9.3%	11.6%	8.2%
4	2.63	0.67	1.54	0.42	0.94	48.9%	9.9%	10.8%	9.1%	11.4%	8.2%
5	2.58	0.59	1.54	0.45	1.00	48.6%	10.0%	10.0%	9.5%	12.7%	8.9%
6	2.28	0.43	1.33	0.52	0.88	46.3%	10.0%	8.1%	9.3%	16.3%	8.9%
7	2.41	0.50	1.57	0.34	1.07	58.0%	10.0%	9.0%	10.3%	10.1%	10.2%
8	2.42	0.46	1.63	0.33	1.27	68.5%	10.0%	8.3%	10.7%	9.7%	12.1%
9	2.40	0.47	1.72	0.20	1.39	76.7%	10.0%	8.5%	11.4%	6.1%	13.4%
10	2.11	0.28	1.73	0.10	1.49	86.2%	10.0%	5.7%	13.0%	3.4%	16.3%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>57.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	3.02	1.11	1.76	0.15	0.90	50.4%	9.3%	14.9%	8.6%	3.3%	6.4%
% of Population							100.0%	23.1%	63.0%	13.9%	43.3%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

## NETHERLANDS 2003

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.07	0.64	1.18	0.25	0.54	37.8%	10.0%	12.4%	9.3%	8.6%	5.6%
2	2.01	0.54	0.87	0.61	0.51	32.5%	10.0%	10.8%	7.1%	21.2%	5.4%
3	2.23	0.65	1.12	0.45	0.79	44.8%	10.0%	11.8%	8.3%	14.2%	7.6%
4	2.52	0.78	1.40	0.34	1.07	59.8%	10.0%	12.5%	9.1%	9.4%	9.0%
5	2.62	0.79	1.53	0.30	1.18	67.4%	10.0%	12.2%	9.6%	8.0%	9.6%
6	2.52	0.69	1.55	0.28	1.27	70.1%	10.0%	11.0%	10.1%	7.8%	10.7%
7	2.36	0.63	1.51	0.22	1.29	73.7%	10.0%	10.7%	10.5%	6.4%	11.6%
8	2.37	0.49	1.60	0.27	1.36	71.0%	10.0%	8.4%	11.1%	8.1%	12.1%
9	2.07	0.29	1.51	0.27	1.33	74.8%	10.0%	5.7%	12.0%	9.0%	13.6%
10	1.97	0.23	1.54	0.21	1.39	79.5%	10.0%	4.6%	12.8%	7.3%	14.9%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>60.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.05	0.62	1.11	0.32	0.52	35.9%	11.9%	14.4%	10.6%	12.9%	6.4%
% of Population							100.0%	24.8%	60.9%	14.3%	47.2%

## POLAND 2005

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.53	1.25	2.18	0.11	0.43	18.9%	10.0%	14.0%	9.8%	2.5%	4.5%
2	3.19	1.06	1.94	0.20	0.58	25.8%	10.0%	13.1%	9.7%	5.1%	6.7%
3	3.10	0.96	1.87	0.27	0.67	30.0%	10.0%	12.3%	9.6%	7.3%	7.9%
4	2.82	0.76	1.72	0.34	0.67	30.6%	10.0%	10.6%	9.8%	10.1%	8.8%
5	2.77	0.70	1.70	0.38	0.73	33.6%	10.0%	10.0%	9.8%	11.3%	9.7%
6	2.73	0.64	1.66	0.43	0.77	35.8%	10.0%	9.3%	9.7%	12.9%	10.4%
7	2.68	0.56	1.66	0.46	0.82	38.4%	10.0%	8.2%	9.9%	14.3%	11.2%
8	2.62	0.50	1.67	0.44	0.87	41.6%	10.0%	7.6%	10.2%	14.0%	12.3%
9	2.55	0.47	1.66	0.42	0.92	45.2%	10.0%	7.2%	10.4%	13.6%	13.3%
10	2.58	0.50	1.80	0.28	1.07	55.3%	10.0%	7.7%	11.1%	9.0%	15.2%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>36.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	3.37	1.16	2.06	0.15	0.48	21.3%	16.9%	23.0%	16.5%	6.0%	8.9%
% of Population							100.0%	25.3%	62.6%	12.1%	27.1%

## PORTUGAL 2003

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.80	0.73	1.35	0.72	0.55	25.8%	10.1%	11.7%	7.8%	17.4%	4.5%
2	3.43	1.20	1.48	0.75	0.82	37.9%	9.9%	15.3%	6.8%	14.4%	5.4%
3	3.26	0.86	1.70	0.70	0.95	40.4%	10.0%	11.7%	8.4%	14.3%	6.6%
4	3.74	0.94	2.22	0.59	1.51	56.3%	10.0%	11.0%	9.5%	10.4%	9.1%
5	3.42	0.70	2.20	0.52	1.57	66.4%	10.0%	9.1%	10.3%	10.1%	10.4%
6	3.15	0.66	2.09	0.40	1.66	75.6%	10.0%	9.2%	10.6%	8.5%	11.9%
7	3.62	0.55	2.66	0.41	2.01	72.5%	10.0%	6.7%	11.8%	7.5%	12.6%
8	3.30	0.64	2.32	0.34	1.89	75.5%	10.0%	8.5%	11.2%	6.8%	12.9%
9	3.29	0.64	2.40	0.24	1.96	77.4%	10.0%	8.6%	11.7%	4.9%	13.5%
10	2.92	0.53	2.14	0.24	1.68	73.5%	10.0%	8.1%	11.8%	5.6%	13.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>59.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	3.05	0.91	1.39	0.75	0.66	30.8%	20.9%	27.5%	15.3%	34.3%	10.3%
% of Population							100.0%	22.6%	62.4%	15.0%	44.1%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

## SLOVENIA 2005

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.45	0.41	1.46	0.58	0.37	18.4%	10.0%	8.7%	9.1%	15.9%	3.8%
2	2.52	0.51	1.47	0.53	0.61	29.2%	10.0%	10.5%	8.9%	14.4%	6.0%
3	2.77	0.67	1.65	0.46	0.91	44.8%	10.0%	12.4%	9.0%	11.1%	8.2%
4	3.04	0.71	1.91	0.42	1.08	48.4%	10.0%	12.0%	9.6%	9.3%	8.9%
5	2.94	0.59	1.90	0.46	1.15	51.0%	10.0%	10.3%	9.8%	10.4%	9.7%
6	3.06	0.65	2.05	0.36	1.37	58.3%	10.0%	10.9%	10.2%	8.0%	11.2%
7	3.13	0.57	2.17	0.39	1.51	64.6%	10.0%	9.4%	10.5%	8.5%	12.1%
8	3.15	0.55	2.18	0.41	1.59	68.1%	10.0%	9.1%	10.5%	8.7%	12.6%
9	3.09	0.48	2.26	0.36	1.65	67.2%	10.0%	8.0%	11.1%	7.8%	13.3%
10	2.94	0.49	2.19	0.26	1.70	75.2%	10.0%	8.6%	11.3%	5.9%	14.3%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>51.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.42	0.44	1.41	0.57	0.43	21.0%	15.9%	15.0%	14.1%	25.3%	7.0%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	19.3%	65.9%	14.8%	40.2%

## SPAIN 2005

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.80	0.68	1.56	0.56	0.61	29.5%	10.0%	13.2%	8.6%	11.8%	4.9%
2	2.53	0.57	1.23	0.73	0.64	30.8%	10.0%	12.3%	7.5%	16.9%	5.6%
3	2.77	0.58	1.51	0.68	0.88	40.4%	10.0%	11.3%	8.5%	14.4%	7.1%
4	2.95	0.59	1.76	0.60	1.11	50.7%	10.0%	10.9%	9.2%	11.9%	8.4%
5	2.95	0.51	1.83	0.61	1.19	54.6%	10.0%	9.4%	9.6%	12.2%	9.0%
6	2.95	0.49	1.97	0.49	1.45	65.1%	10.0%	9.0%	10.3%	9.8%	11.0%
7	2.95	0.51	2.05	0.39	1.60	72.2%	10.0%	9.3%	10.7%	7.9%	12.0%
8	3.00	0.44	2.23	0.32	1.75	74.7%	10.0%	8.0%	11.5%	6.3%	13.0%
9	2.85	0.44	2.17	0.25	1.82	82.7%	10.0%	8.3%	11.8%	5.1%	14.2%
10	2.63	0.40	2.06	0.17	1.77	85.3%	10.0%	8.2%	12.1%	3.8%	14.9%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>58.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.66	0.62	1.40	0.64	0.62	29.8%	18.5%	23.4%	15.1%	26.3%	9.6%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	18.4%	64.6%	17.0%	45.0%

## SWEDEN 2001

## Household Average Number of ...

## Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.54	0.33	0.90	0.31	0.62	51.2%	10.0%	9.2%	9.8%	11.9%	7.7%
2	1.63	0.36	0.65	0.61	0.42	29.7%	10.0%	9.6%	6.7%	21.9%	5.0%
3	1.76	0.43	0.74	0.59	0.55	39.0%	10.0%	10.5%	7.0%	19.7%	6.0%
4	2.10	0.61	1.09	0.41	0.93	64.4%	10.0%	12.5%	8.7%	11.3%	8.5%
5	2.23	0.64	1.25	0.34	1.15	75.6%	10.0%	12.5%	9.4%	8.8%	9.8%
6	2.23	0.62	1.35	0.26	1.25	79.8%	10.0%	11.9%	10.2%	6.8%	10.7%
7	2.31	0.58	1.48	0.24	1.37	83.1%	10.0%	10.9%	10.7%	6.2%	11.4%
8	2.21	0.48	1.55	0.18	1.47	87.7%	10.0%	9.3%	11.8%	4.9%	12.7%
9	2.18	0.37	1.64	0.17	1.58	88.9%	10.0%	7.3%	12.6%	4.5%	13.8%
10	2.13	0.31	1.68	0.15	1.61	90.1%	10.0%	6.2%	13.2%	4.0%	14.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>66.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.54	0.33	0.89	0.32	0.61	50.2%	10.4%	9.7%	10.1%	12.6%	7.8%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	23.1%	59.7%	17.2%	52.2%

## Definitions (see also Legend):

*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger

*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older

*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

UK 2003

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.15	0.59	1.15	0.42	0.15	8.9%	10.0%	11.3%	8.8%	13.1%	1.7%
2	2.41	0.76	1.21	0.44	0.35	19.2%	10.0%	13.0%	8.2%	12.3%	3.5%
3	2.22	0.60	1.01	0.61	0.46	25.9%	10.0%	11.1%	7.5%	18.5%	5.0%
4	2.46	0.72	1.23	0.50	0.72	41.4%	10.0%	12.2%	8.2%	13.8%	7.1%
5	2.41	0.64	1.36	0.42	0.91	53.5%	10.0%	10.9%	9.2%	11.6%	9.1%
6	2.49	0.68	1.42	0.39	1.11	59.2%	10.0%	11.3%	9.3%	10.6%	10.8%
7	2.39	0.49	1.64	0.26	1.33	70.4%	10.0%	8.5%	11.3%	7.2%	13.4%
8	2.43	0.50	1.73	0.21	1.52	80.0%	10.0%	8.5%	11.7%	5.7%	15.2%
9	2.39	0.42	1.84	0.13	1.65	85.3%	10.0%	7.2%	12.6%	3.7%	16.8%
10	2.25	0.33	1.81	0.12	1.62	85.9%	10.0%	6.0%	13.2%	3.5%	17.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>52.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	2.24	0.65	1.18	0.41	0.21	11.6%	15.9%	19.0%	13.7%	19.5%	3.6%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	24.2%	61.0%	14.8%	41.3%

SWEDEN 2001 (simulated eligibility)

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

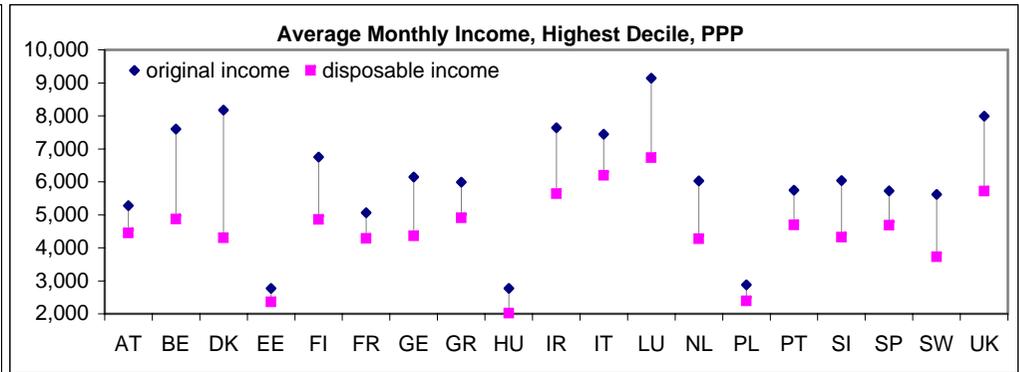
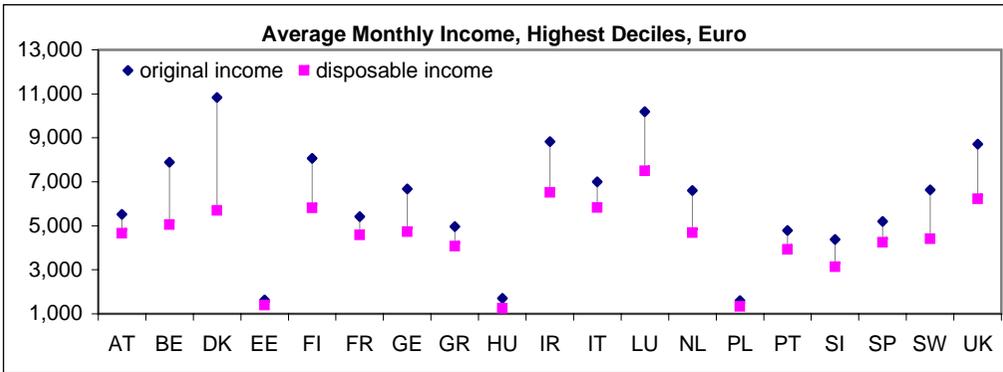
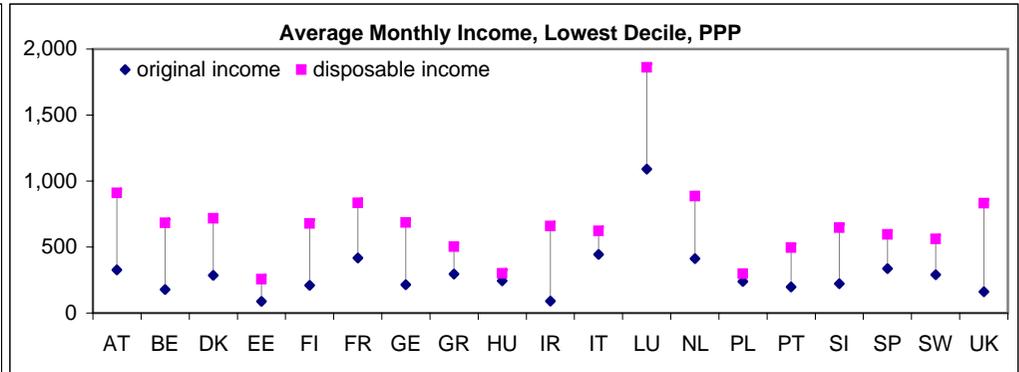
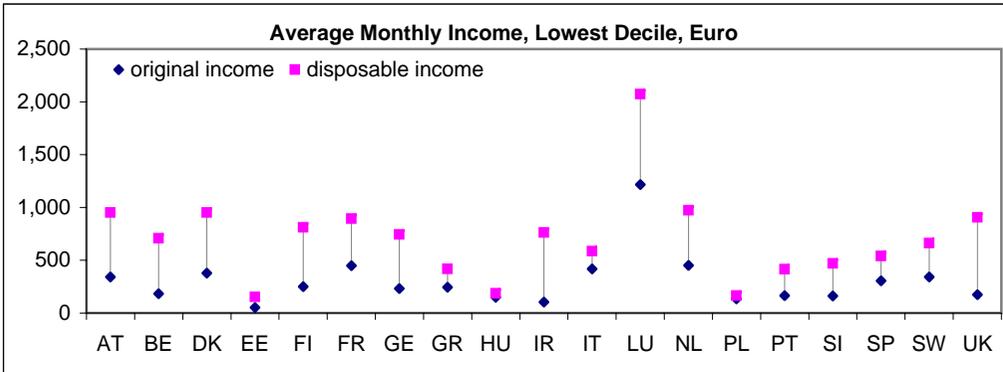
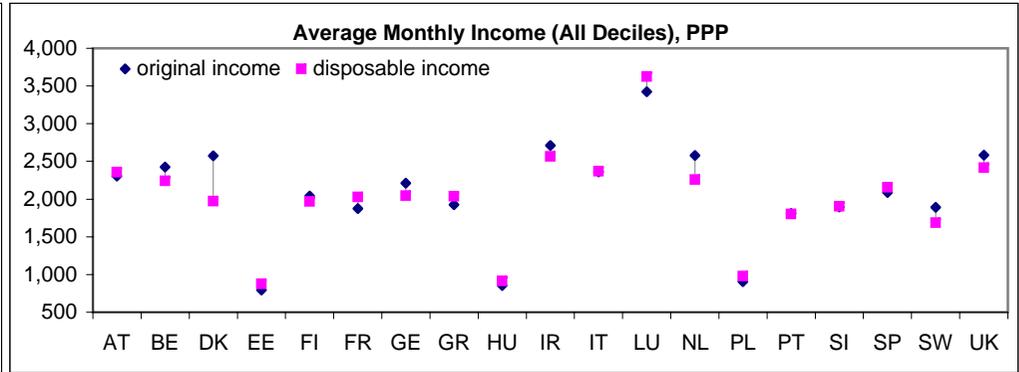
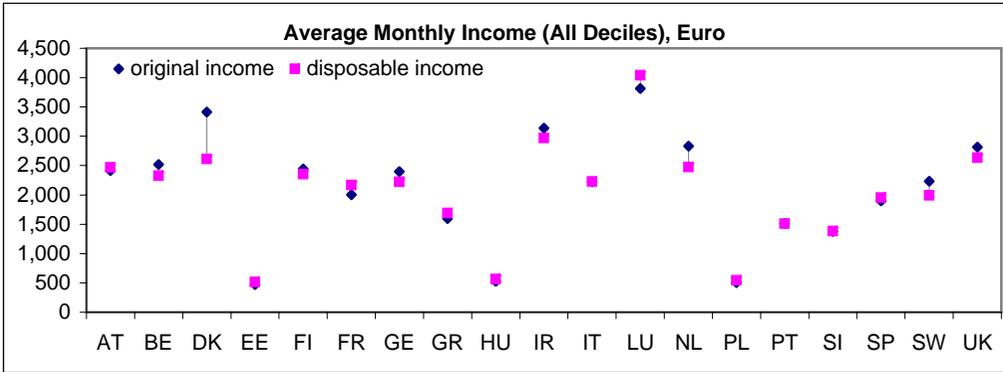
Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.34	0.91	0.31	0.62	51.3%	10.0%	9.5%	9.7%	11.7%	7.6%
2	1.59	0.34	0.61	0.64	0.40	28.9%	10.0%	9.3%	6.4%	23.4%	4.8%
3	1.77	0.43	0.76	0.58	0.57	40.6%	10.0%	10.5%	7.2%	19.0%	6.2%
4	2.11	0.62	1.09	0.40	0.93	64.2%	10.0%	12.7%	8.6%	11.1%	8.4%
5	2.21	0.63	1.25	0.34	1.13	74.8%	10.0%	12.3%	9.4%	8.9%	9.8%
6	2.25	0.63	1.37	0.25	1.26	80.4%	10.0%	12.0%	10.2%	6.5%	10.7%
7	2.31	0.58	1.48	0.24	1.38	83.2%	10.0%	10.9%	10.8%	6.1%	11.5%
8	2.22	0.48	1.56	0.19	1.47	87.4%	10.0%	9.3%	11.7%	4.9%	12.7%
9	2.18	0.37	1.64	0.17	1.57	89.0%	10.0%	7.4%	12.6%	4.5%	13.8%
10	2.14	0.31	1.68	0.15	1.61	90.0%	10.0%	6.2%	13.2%	4.0%	14.4%
<b>All</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>66.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor	1.56	0.34	0.93	0.28	0.65	54.0%	8.7%	8.3%	8.8%	9.1%	6.9%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	23.1%	59.7%	17.2%	52.2%

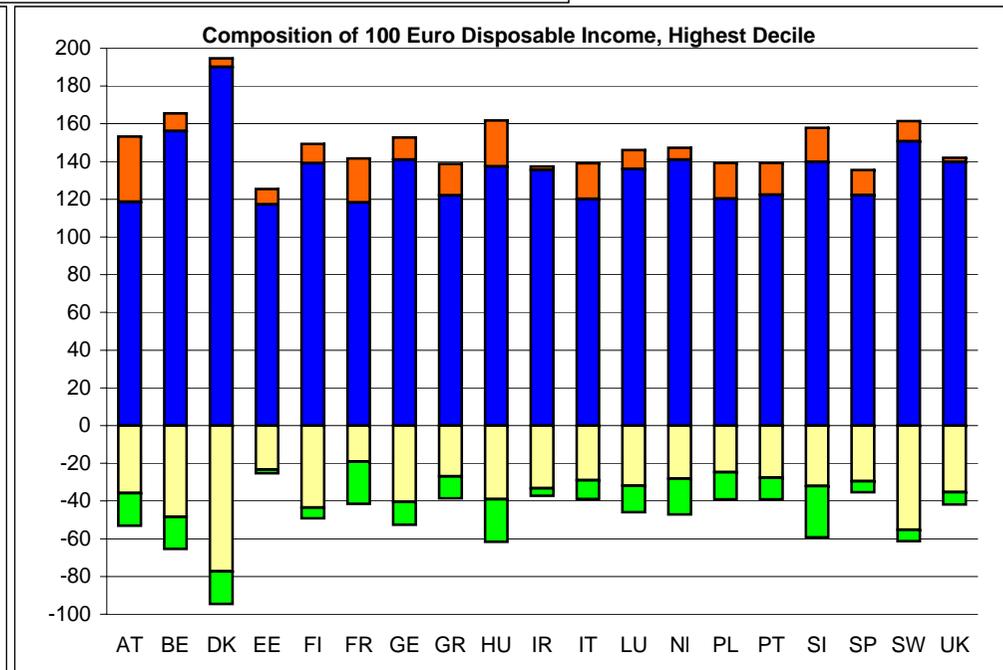
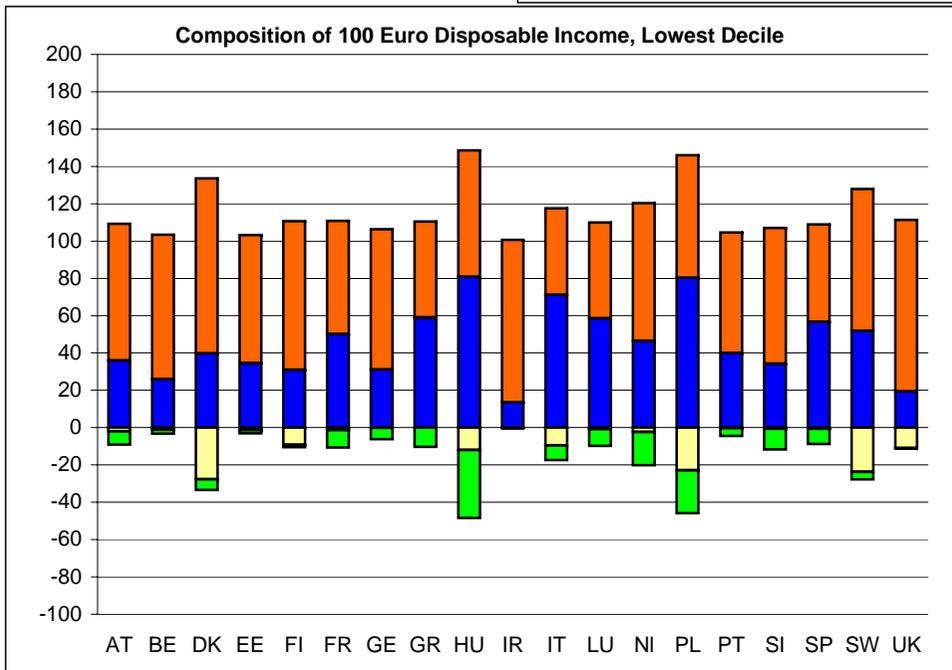
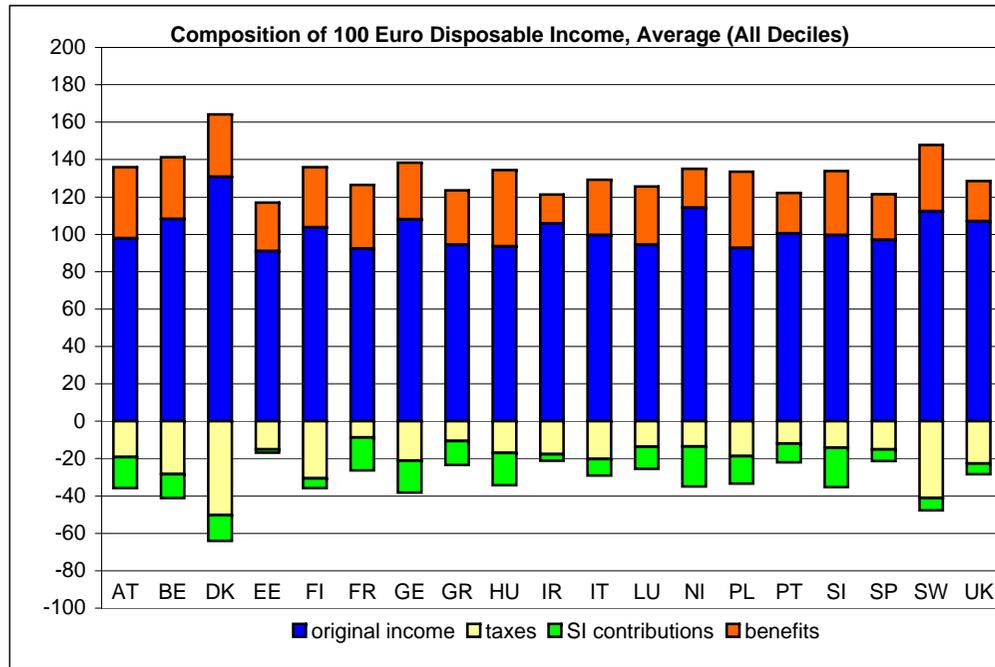
## Definitions (see also Legend):

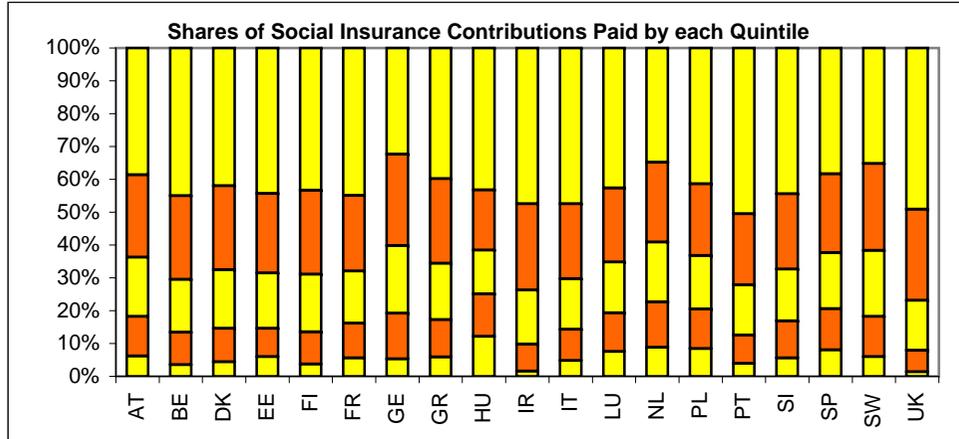
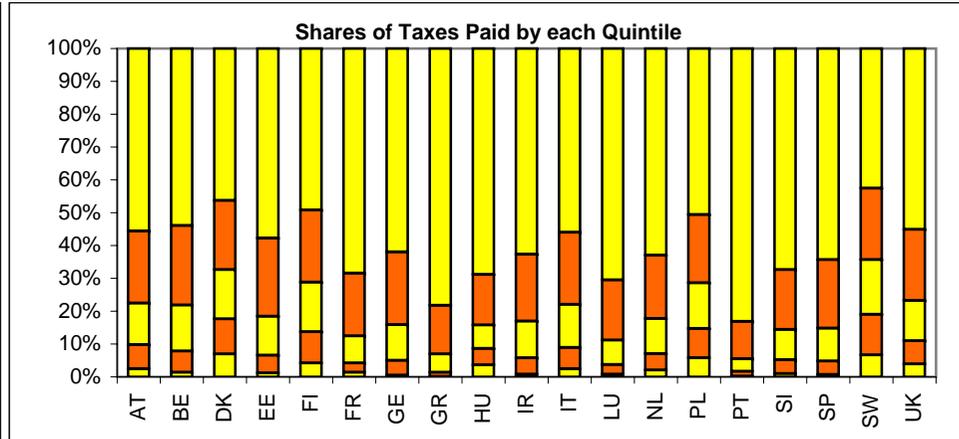
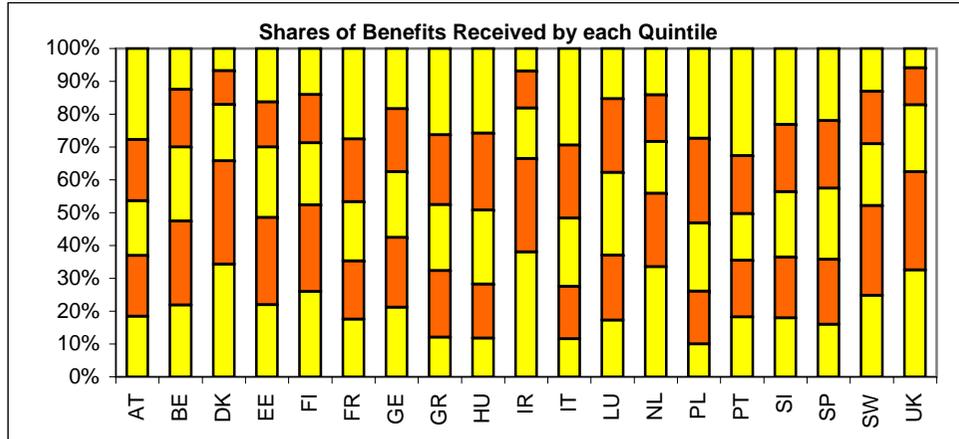
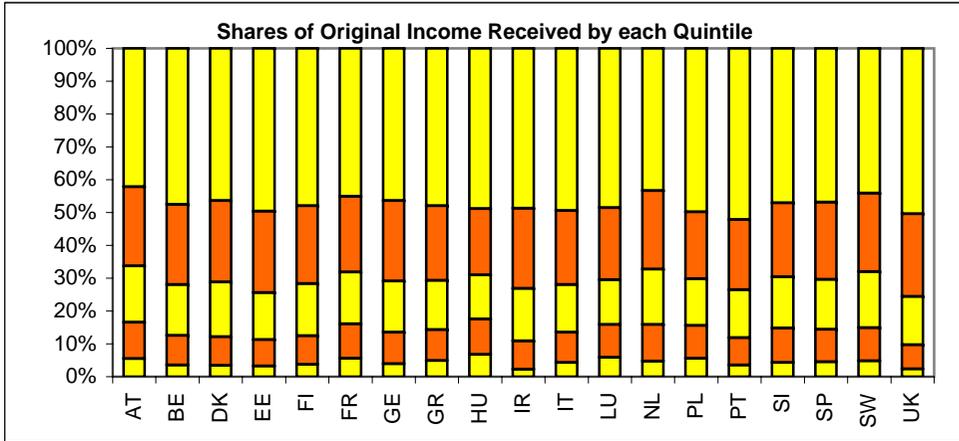
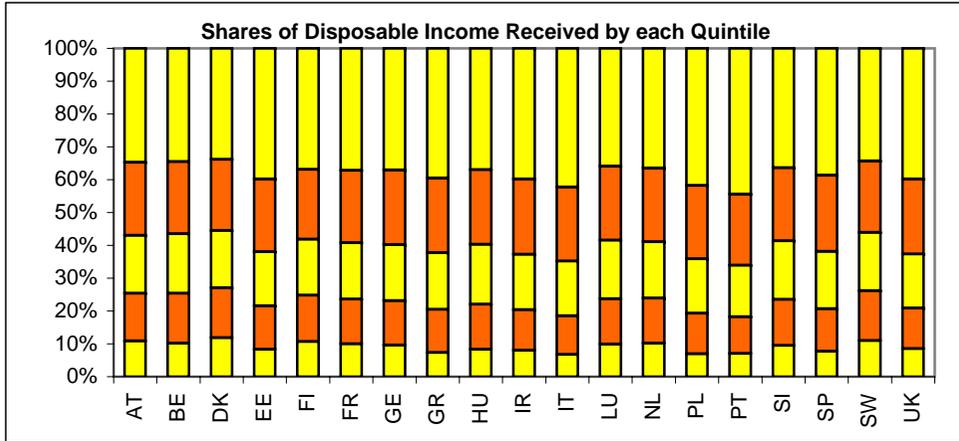
*Children*: persons aged 18 or younger*Working Age*: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)*Elderly*: persons aged 65 or older*Working Aged Economically Active*: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income*% of Working Aged Economically Active*: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active*Poor*: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size



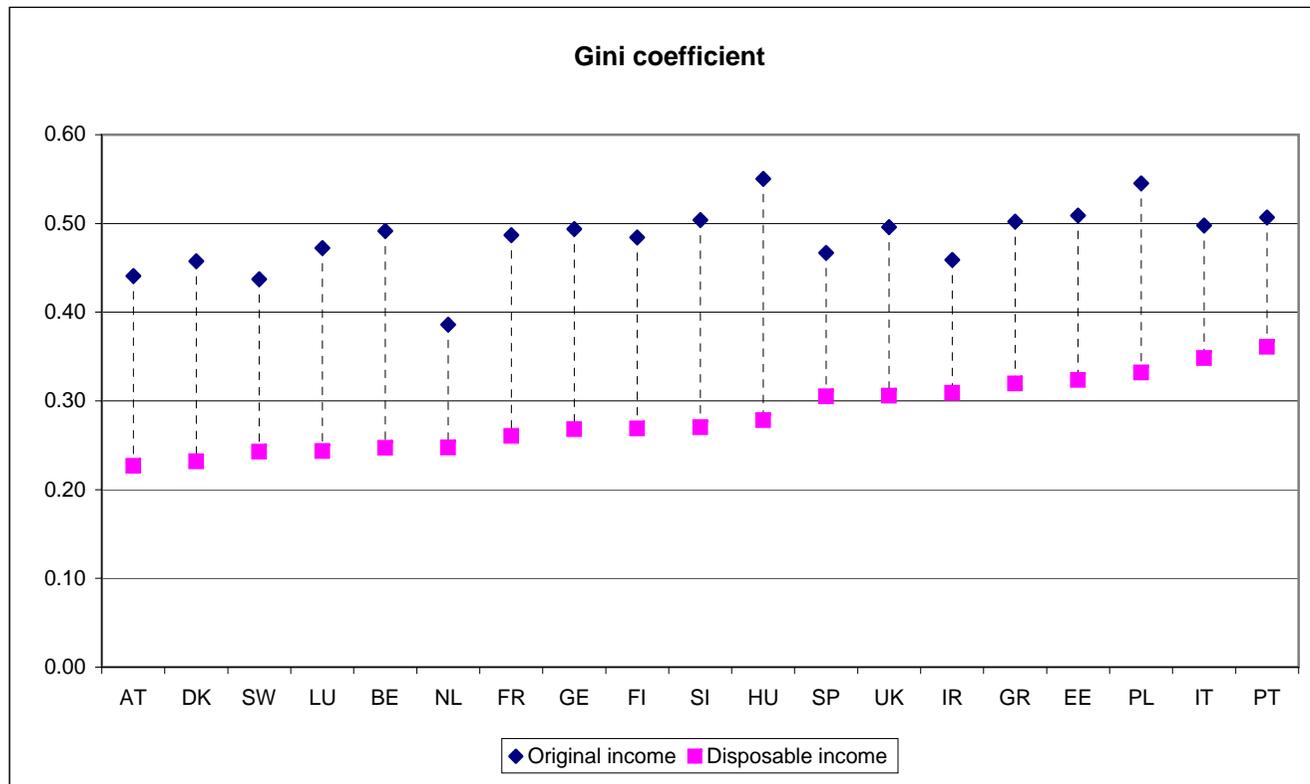




## GINI COEFFICIENTS

Gini coefficients are calculated at the individual level for the whole population, based on equivalised household income (both original and disposable income) and assuming that income is shared equally between household members. The modified OECD scale is used, weighting the head of the household with 1, an other adult with 0.5 and a child with 0.3 (younger than 14 years old). Observations with zeros and negative income are included and no bottom- or top-coding has been applied.

	AT	BE	DK	EE	FI	FR	GE	GR	HU	IR	IT	LU	NL	PL	PT	SI	SP	SW	UK	SWsim
	2003	2003	2001	2005	2003	2001	2003	2005	2005	2001	2001	2003	2003	2005	2003	2005	2005	2001	2003	2001
Original income	0.441	0.491	0.457	0.509	0.484	0.487	0.494	0.502	0.550	0.459	0.498	0.472	0.386	0.545	0.507	0.504	0.467	0.437	0.496	0.437
Disposable income	0.227	0.247	0.232	0.324	0.269	0.260	0.268	0.320	0.278	0.309	0.348	0.243	0.247	0.332	0.361	0.270	0.305	0.243	0.306	0.234



## MARGINAL EFFECTIVE TAX RATES (METRs) FACED BY THE WORKING POPULATION 2001

METR is the fraction of an increase in earnings that is lost due to benefits withdrawal and taxes. An increase of 3% in gross earnings has been simulated, taking into account personal direct taxes, social contributions and benefits affecting the household's current cash disposable income. Earnings are incremented for each individual in turn while the change in disposable income is observed at the household level.

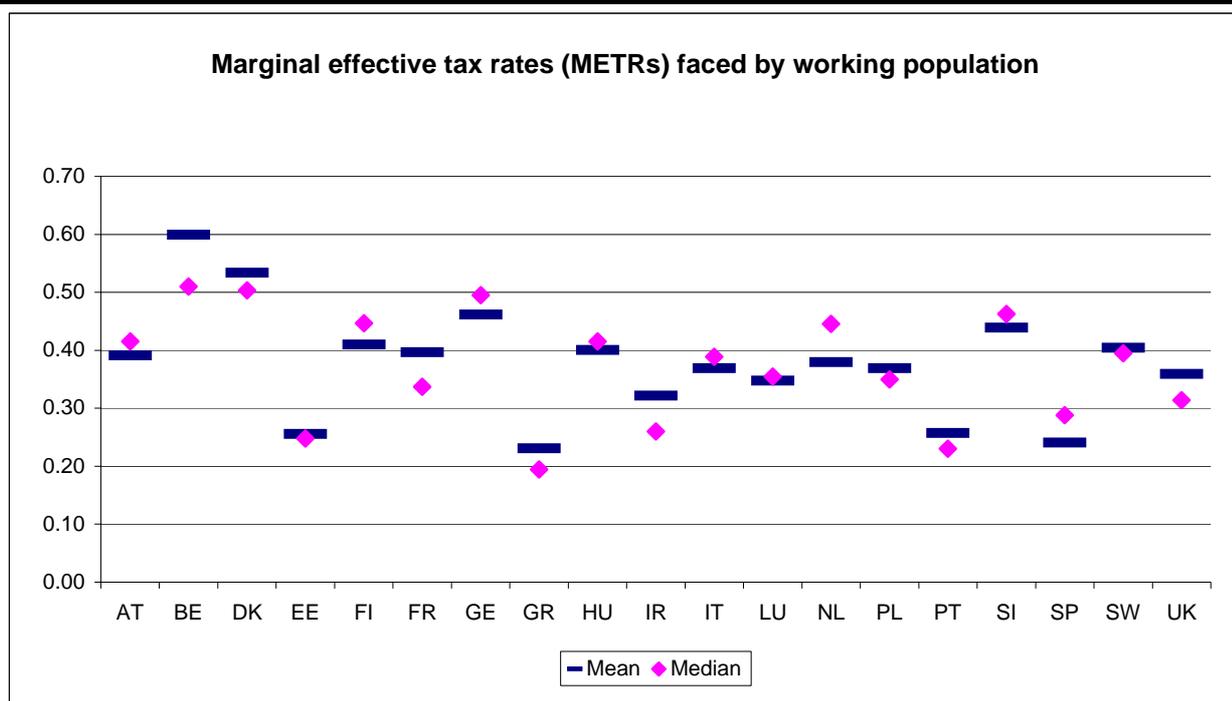
METRs are calculated for the working population, which includes individuals aged 18-64 with positive earnings (employment and/or self-employment income).

### Marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population

	AT	BE	DK	EE	FI	FR	GE	GR	HU	IR	IT	LU	NL	PL	PT	SI	SP	SW	UK	SWsim
	2003	2003	2001	2005	2003	2001	2003	2005	2005	2001	2001	2003	2003	2005	2003	2005	2005	2001	2003	2001
Mean	0.39	0.60	0.53	0.26	0.41	0.40	0.46	0.23	0.40	0.32	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.37	0.26	0.44	0.24	0.40	0.36	0.43
Median	0.42	0.51	0.50	0.25	0.45	0.34	0.50	0.19	0.41	0.26	0.39	0.35	0.45	0.35	0.23	0.46	0.29	0.39	0.31	0.40
Std. Dev.	0.28	1.66	0.14	0.13	0.38	0.73	0.32	0.16	0.40	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.12	0.21	0.17	0.23

### Distribution of marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population (%)

Range of METR	AT	BE	DK	EE	FI	FR	GE	GR	HU	IR	IT	LU	NL	PL	PT	SI	SP	SW	UK	SWsim
	2003	2003	2001	2005	2003	2001	2003	2005	2005	2001	2001	2003	2003	2005	2003	2005	2005	2001	2003	2001
< 0	8.5	0.2	0.1	6.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	23.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.3	0.2
[0.0 - 0.1)	10.2	0.5	1.9	0.4	3.6	0.0	5.6	29.7	31.8	8.0	8.0	0.6	5.5	0.2	8.9	0.7	17.3	6.1	1.5	5.1
[0.1 - 0.2)	0.5	1.9	0.0	89.6	6.1	5.6	2.1	8.4	1.5	4.2	3.2	21.3	0.5	3.1	28.8	2.9	7.9	0.4	9.4	0.3
[0.2 - 0.3)	12.7	0.9	20.5	0.0	9.6	20.9	7.6	10.8	13.0	45.7	8.8	18.2	11.1	4.9	29.5	5.3	44.6	3.6	60.4	3.2
[0.3 - 0.4)	57.0	4.5	46.7	1.1	16.0	50.9	11.5	26.1	15.8	1.0	53.4	25.4	10.3	81.4	17.6	37.4	27.3	43.6	12.1	40.9
[0.4 - 0.5)	9.3	25.5	26.8	0.3	43.7	11.3	25.4	1.2	17.1	36.5	19.5	29.7	56.8	7.3	11.5	30.0	2.5	25.2	1.2	24.6
[0.5 - 0.6)	0.3	57.8	2.1	1.9	17.3	3.4	40.0	.	14.2	0.1	3.8	1.4	8.4	1.5	0.4	17.0	0.0	17.4	7.3	17.9
[0.6 - 0.7)	0.1	0.6	1.8	.	0.7	1.0	4.7	.	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.9
[0.7 - 0.8)	1.4	0.4	.	.	0.7	2.9	1.3	.	3.7	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	2.6	0.5
>= 0.8	.	7.6	.	.	2.0	3.9	1.6	.	.	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	1.4	3.2	4.7	.	1.6	.	5.4



**APPENDIX 1: EUROMOD BASE DATASETS**

<b>Country</b>	<b>Base Dataset for EUROMOD</b>	<b>Date of collection</b>	<b>Reference time period for incomes</b>
Austria	Austrian version of European Community Household Panel	1998+1999	annual 1998
Belgium	Panel Survey on Belgian Households	2002	annual 2001
Denmark	European Community Household Panel	1995	annual 1994
Estonia	Household Budget Survey	2005	monthly 2005
Finland	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
France	Budget de Famille	2001/2	annual 2000/1
Germany	German Socio-Economic Panel	2002	annual 2001
Greece	Household Budget Survey	2004/5	annual 2003/2004
Hungary	EU-SILC	2005	annual 2004
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey	1994	month in 1994
Italy	Survey of Households Income and Wealth	1996	annual 1995
Luxembourg	PSELL-2	2001	annual 2000
Netherlands	Sociaal-economisch panelonderzoek	2000	annual 1999
Poland	Household Budget Survey	2005	monthly 2005
Portugal	European Community Household Panel	2001	annual 2000
Slovenia	Slovenian Household Budget Survey Personal Income Tax database	2005	annual 2004
Spain	EU-SILC	2005	annual 2004
Sweden	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
UK	Family Expenditure Survey	2000/1	month in 2000/1

## APPENDIX 2: SWEDEN 2001 simulating eligibility for social assistance

Eligibility for social assistance is simulated using family-characteristics.

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Exchange rate: 9.2206

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	765	358	289	599	164	28	40.3%	100.0%
2	1,109	485	374	927	268	36	23.2%	100.0%
3	1,324	795	642	996	408	58	18.5%	100.0%
4	1,641	1,460	1,278	875	587	107	15.6%	100.0%
5	1,872	1,919	1,723	805	713	138	16.5%	100.0%
6	2,087	2,360	2,146	705	811	166	18.1%	100.0%
7	2,349	2,768	2,538	710	937	191	18.1%	100.0%
8	2,577	3,271	2,998	592	1,070	215	16.8%	100.0%
9	2,978	4,020	3,691	523	1,321	244	15.5%	100.0%
10	4,417	6,638	5,584	483	2,434	271	17.4%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>1,969</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>20.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	733	356	289	564	158	28	42.5%	100.0%

### Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	648	303	245	507	139	24	40.3%	100.0%
2	939	411	317	785	227	30	23.2%	100.0%
3	1,121	673	544	844	346	49	18.5%	100.0%
4	1,390	1,236	1,082	741	497	91	15.6%	100.0%
5	1,586	1,625	1,459	682	604	117	16.5%	100.0%
6	1,768	1,998	1,818	597	687	141	18.1%	100.0%
7	1,989	2,344	2,150	601	794	162	18.1%	100.0%
8	2,183	2,770	2,539	501	906	182	16.8%	100.0%
9	2,522	3,405	3,126	443	1,118	207	15.5%	100.0%
10	3,740	5,622	4,729	409	2,061	230	17.4%	100.0%
<b>All</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>20.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Poor*	621	301	245	477	134	24	42.5%	100.0%

PPP: 1.1808

### Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.9%	2.0%	1.9%	10.5%	2.6%	2.7%	
2	6.9%	2.7%	2.4%	15.9%	4.1%	3.3%	
3	7.4%	4.0%	3.7%	15.4%	5.6%	4.8%	
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.1%	11.3%	6.8%	7.5%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.4%	7.7%	7.9%	9.9%	7.9%	9.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.2%	9.4%	9.7%	8.6%	8.8%	10.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.1%	10.7%	11.1%	8.4%	9.9%	12.2%	
8	11.5%	13.1%	13.7%	7.3%	11.7%	14.2%	
9	13.5%	16.5%	17.2%	6.6%	14.8%	16.5%	
10	20.4%	27.7%	26.4%	6.2%	27.8%	18.7%	
Poor*	4.1%	1.8%	1.6%	8.6%	2.2%	2.3%	

**original income** employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income

**taxes (sim.)** real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth

**employee sics (sim.)** general pension fee

**benefits (sim.)** child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance

**benefits (data)** sick benefits + unemployment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school

## APPENDIX 3: DECILE POINTS

### Decile Group Upper Limits, EURO

Decile Group	AT	BE	DK	EE	FI	FR	GE	GR	HU	IR	IT	LU	NL	PL	PT	SI	SP	SW	UK	SWsim
	2003	2003	2001	2005	2003	2001	2003	2005	2005	2001	2001	2003	2003	2005	2003	2005	2005	2001	2003	2001
1	821	805	953	129	800	689	743	369	156	617	440	1,303	839	121	269	346	439	766	740	809
2	1,003	963	1,136	167	962	808	921	503	201	789	588	1,521	989	157	340	441	578	931	889	947
3	1,126	1,072	1,291	201	1,104	931	1,057	614	235	1,011	711	1,730	1,146	188	418	528	697	1,052	1,028	1,063
4	1,243	1,210	1,432	231	1,256	1,039	1,203	712	269	1,189	845	1,916	1,288	216	494	598	804	1,177	1,189	1,182
5	1,365	1,348	1,582	265	1,397	1,157	1,336	818	303	1,402	987	2,125	1,452	245	579	669	931	1,294	1,382	1,299
6	1,500	1,487	1,748	309	1,556	1,297	1,515	938	338	1,598	1,149	2,419	1,628	279	681	747	1,067	1,424	1,596	1,427
7	1,664	1,640	1,913	359	1,728	1,462	1,741	1,084	379	1,834	1,337	2,737	1,829	320	785	836	1,242	1,578	1,869	1,582
8	1,890	1,835	2,148	431	1,959	1,712	2,039	1,280	437	2,154	1,584	3,148	2,093	381	962	957	1,451	1,780	2,214	1,780
9	2,283	2,215	2,535	555	2,355	2,139	2,508	1,624	528	2,598	2,022	3,799	2,490	491	1,326	1,194	1,816	2,150	2,814	2,155
Poverty line	819	809	949	159	838	694	802	491	182	841	592	1,275	871	147	347	401	559	776	829	780

### Decile Group Upper Limits, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	AT	BE	DK	EE	FI	FR	GE	GR	HU	IR	IT	LU	NL	PL	PT	SI	SP	SW	UK	SWsim
	2003	2003	2001	2005	2003	2001	2003	2005	2005	2001	2001	2003	2003	2005	2003	2005	2005	2001	2003	2001
1	785	774	719	219	669	645	684	445	253	534	467	1,169	765	218	322	478	574	478	574	574
2	958	926	858	283	805	756	848	606	325	682	625	1,365	902	283	407	607	725	607	725	725
3	1,076	1,032	975	341	924	870	974	740	382	874	756	1,553	1,045	338	500	728	854	728	854	854
4	1,188	1,164	1,081	391	1,051	971	1,108	858	436	1,028	898	1,720	1,174	388	592	825	979	825	979	979
5	1,304	1,297	1,194	450	1,169	1,081	1,231	985	491	1,212	1,050	1,907	1,324	442	693	922	1,112	922	1,112	1,112
6	1,434	1,431	1,320	524	1,302	1,212	1,395	1,130	549	1,382	1,221	2,171	1,484	502	815	1,029	1,265	1,029	1,265	1,265
7	1,590	1,578	1,444	608	1,445	1,366	1,604	1,306	615	1,586	1,422	2,456	1,668	577	940	1,153	1,445	1,153	1,445	1,445
8	1,806	1,765	1,622	730	1,638	1,601	1,879	1,542	708	1,863	1,684	2,825	1,909	685	1,152	1,319	1,703	1,319	1,703	1,703
9	2,181	2,131	1,914	940	1,970	2,000	2,310	1,956	857	2,246	2,150	3,410	2,270	884	1,588	1,647	2,137	1,647	2,137	2,137
Poverty line	783	778	717	270	701	649	738	591	295	727	630	1,144	794	265	416	553	667	553	667	667

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.