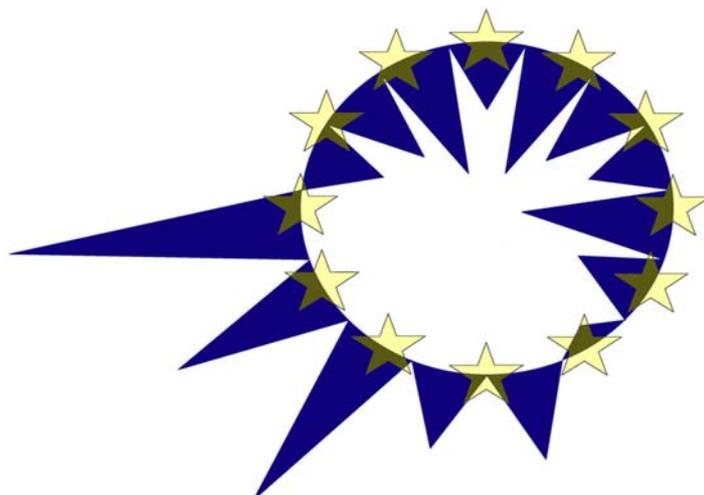


EUROMOD

DISTRIBUTION AND DECOMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME IN THE EUROPEAN UNION



TAX-BENEFIT SYSTEMS: **2003**
PUBLICATION DATE: JUNE 2007

CONTENTS	PAGE
LEGEND AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	
INCOME COMPONENTS BY DECILE GROUP	
AUSTRIA	1
BELGIUM	2
FINLAND	3
GERMANY	4
GREECE	5
LUXEMBOURG	6
NETHERLANDS	7
PORTUGAL	8
SPAIN	9
UK	10
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS BY INCOME DECILE GROUP	11-14
FIGURE 1: AVERAGE ORIGINAL AND DISPOSABLE INCOME	15
FIGURE 2: COMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME	16
FIGURE 3: SHARES OF TAXES AND BENEFITS BY QUINTILE GROUP	17
GINI COEFFICIENTS	18
MARGINAL EFFECTIVE TAX RATES	19
APPENDIX 1: DATASETS	20
APPENDIX 2: DECILE POINTS	21

LEGEND

Statistics for the 2003 tax-benefit systems cover only 10 countries among the EU-15, excluded are Denmark, France, Ireland, Italy and Sweden.

Pages 1-10 The first two tables in each page 'AT' to 'UK' show national distributions of household income and the tax-benefit components of these incomes by decile group for each country. An additional row shows the same for people in households at risk of poverty. The first table shows Euro-values, using July 2003 market exchange rates for non-Euro countries. The second shows Euro-values adjusted for purchasing power parities using OECD \$-PPP (updated June 2007)*.

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.

All other income figures are household averages per decile group. They are monthly for 2003 and not equivalised.

The third table on **pages 1-10** indicates the redistributive nature of the tax and social security systems by showing the share of total income and each of the components that is found in each decile group and amongst households at risk of poverty.

The notes below the tables explain the national composition of the broad headings that are used in each table. The categorisation of instruments is an area where EUROMOD offers a flexibility which is needed if results are to conform to different conventions and are to be used for a range of purposes. The categories chosen for these tables are simply for illustrative purposes. Note that social insurance contributions refer only to the employees' share and that benefits also include public pensions. Also note that it is possible that model generated variables contain zero values for all individuals (for example if rules for a benefit do not apply for any individual in the data).

Pages 11-14 provide background demographic information on households in the different deciles and households classified as being at risk of poverty for the 10 countries.

Page 18 indicates the Gini coefficient at the individual level based on equivalised household income for those countries.

Page 19 provides marginal effective tax rates (METRs) at the household level for the working population.

Acknowledgements:

The preparation of these tables is part of the MICRESA (Micro Analysis of the European Social Agenda) project, financed by the Improving Human Potential programme of the European Commission (SERD-2001-00099).

EUROMOD relies on micro-data from 9 different sources for ten countries. These are the European Community Household Panel (ECHP) User Data Base made available by Eurostat; the Austrian version of EU-SILC made available by Statistik Austria; the Panel Survey on Belgian Households (PSBH) made available by the University of Liège and the University of Antwerp; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Finland; the public use version of the German Socio Economic Panel Study (GSOEP) made available by the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin; the Greek Household Budget Survey by the National Statistical Service of Greece;

the Socio-Economic Panel for Luxembourg (PSELL-2) made available by CEPS/INSTEAD; the Socio-Economic Panel Survey (SEP) made available by Statistics Netherlands through the mediation of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research - Scientific Statistical Agency; and the Family Expenditure Survey (FES), made available by the UK Office for National Statistics (ONS) through the Data Archive. Material from the FES is Crown Copyright and is used by permission. Neither the ONS nor the Data Archive bear any responsibility for the analysis or interpretation of the data reported here. An equivalent disclaimer applies for all other data sources and their respective providers cited in this acknowledgement.

EUROMOD is continually being improved and updated and the results presented here represent work in progress.

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These statistics may be used, but on the condition that the source of the information is properly mentioned in any (electronic or print) publication in which they are quoted. Please use the following citation in your references: [EUROMOD statistics on Distribution and Decomposition of Disposable Income](http://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/), accessed at www.iser.essex.ac.uk/msu/emod/statistics/ using EUROMOD version no. D1 (June 2007).

* For a discussion about purchasing power parity indices and cross-national poverty comparisons see the appendix of Bradbury, Bruce and Markus Jäntti (1999), Child Poverty Across Industrialized Nations, UNICEF Innocenti Occasional Papers Economic and Social Policy Studies, no. 71.

AUSTRIA 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	965	432	372	622	15	76	37.8%	100.0%
2	1,445	889	842	803	78	169	25.2%	100.0%
3	1,787	1,380	1,320	818	153	259	24.8%	100.0%
4	1,976	1,646	1,596	846	207	309	20.0%	100.0%
5	2,237	2,015	1,936	875	280	372	16.4%	100.0%
6	2,499	2,405	2,331	901	367	440	14.3%	100.0%
7	2,905	3,000	2,912	938	491	542	14.6%	100.0%
8	3,062	3,181	3,097	1,064	602	581	9.6%	100.0%
9	3,545	3,956	3,780	1,128	847	692	7.7%	100.0%
10	5,004	6,176	5,822	1,623	1,947	848	3.6%	100.0%
All	2,531	2,499	2,389	962	506	424	15.4%	100.0%
Poor*	998	460	402	637	18	81	37.3%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,098	492	424	709	17	86	37.8%	100.0%
2	1,646	1,012	959	914	88	192	25.2%	100.0%
3	2,035	1,572	1,503	932	174	295	24.8%	100.0%
4	2,250	1,875	1,818	964	236	352	20.0%	100.0%
5	2,548	2,295	2,205	996	319	424	16.4%	100.0%
6	2,846	2,739	2,655	1,027	418	502	14.3%	100.0%
7	3,309	3,417	3,316	1,068	559	617	14.6%	100.0%
8	3,487	3,623	3,527	1,212	686	662	9.6%	100.0%
9	4,037	4,505	4,305	1,285	964	788	7.7%	100.0%
10	5,699	7,033	6,631	1,849	2,217	965	3.6%	100.0%
All	2,883	2,846	2,721	1,096	576	483	15.4%	100.0%
Poor*	1,137	524	458	725	20	92	37.3%	100.0%

PPP 0.8781

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.7%	2.1%	1.9%	8.0%	0.4%	2.2%	
2	5.8%	3.6%	3.6%	8.5%	1.6%	4.0%	
3	6.6%	5.2%	5.2%	8.0%	2.8%	5.7%	
4	7.5%	6.3%	6.4%	8.4%	3.9%	7.0%	
5	8.4%	7.7%	7.7%	8.7%	5.3%	8.4%	
6	9.4%	9.2%	9.3%	8.9%	6.9%	9.9%	
7	10.2%	10.7%	10.8%	8.7%	8.6%	11.3%	
8	11.8%	12.4%	12.6%	10.8%	11.6%	13.3%	
9	13.8%	15.6%	15.6%	11.6%	16.5%	16.1%	
10	21.8%	27.2%	26.8%	18.6%	42.4%	22.0%	
Poor*	5.2%	2.4%	2.2%	8.7%	0.5%	2.5%	

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income employment income + investment income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) withholding tax on capital income (kest) + national income tax

employee sics (sim.) employees' contrib. to housing subsidy (wohnbauforderungsbeitrag) + employees' compulsory union contrib. (kammerumlage) + self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) maternity allowance supplement (zuschuss zum karenzgeld oder zur teilzeitbeihilfe) + minimum pension (ausgleichszulage) + minimum pension for civil servants (ergaenzungszulage) + child bonus for pensioners (kinderzuschuss (asvg)) + child bonus for civil service pensioners (kinderzulage (pg)) + child benefit (fbh) + provincial family bonus (familienzuschuss der bundeslaender) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) + universal long term maternity benefit (Kindergeld) + child tax credit ("Kinderabsetzbetrag")

benefits (data) caring benefit (pflegegeld) + civil servant's pension (ruhebezuuge) + early retirement pension (vorzeitige alterspension, pv) + invalidity pension (invalidenpension, pv) + old age pension (alterspension, pv) + sickness benefit (kranken- und unfallversorgung) + other old age related schemes or benefits + survivor pension (hinterbliebenenpension (=witwen- u. waisenpension)) + maternity benefit (2 months after birth of child) + unemployment benefit (notstandshilfe) + unemployment payment (arbeitslosengeld) + student payments + housing benefits

BELGIUM 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	709	184	126	549	8	16	65.4%	100.0%
2	1,413	630	562	941	75	82	22.8%	100.0%
3	1,558	786	725	1,022	138	112	14.5%	100.0%
4	1,833	1,419	1,333	869	276	180	14.4%	100.0%
5	2,103	1,774	1,654	952	398	225	12.6%	100.0%
6	2,415	2,407	2,282	900	594	299	21.6%	100.0%
7	2,587	2,790	2,626	895	742	357	12.4%	100.0%
8	3,055	3,994	3,807	581	1,022	498	18.9%	100.0%
9	3,398	4,715	4,484	544	1,278	583	15.9%	100.0%
10	5,056	7,896	7,095	472	2,453	859	15.9%	100.0%
All	2,328	2,519	2,335	771	659	304	21.0%	100.0%
Poor*	714	188	129	553	9	17	64.3%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	819	212	146	635	9	19	65.4%	100.0%
2	1,633	728	650	1,087	87	95	22.8%	100.0%
3	1,800	909	838	1,180	160	129	14.5%	100.0%
4	2,118	1,640	1,540	1,004	318	208	14.4%	100.0%
5	2,430	2,050	1,911	1,100	460	260	12.6%	100.0%
6	2,790	2,782	2,637	1,040	686	346	21.6%	100.0%
7	2,989	3,225	3,035	1,034	857	412	12.4%	100.0%
8	3,530	4,616	4,400	671	1,182	575	18.9%	100.0%
9	3,927	5,449	5,182	628	1,477	674	15.9%	100.0%
10	5,843	9,124	8,199	546	2,835	992	15.9%	100.0%
All	2,690	2,910	2,699	891	761	351	21.0%	100.0%
Poor*	825	217	149	639	11	19	64.3%	100.0%
							PPP	0.8654

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.9%	0.9%	0.7%	9.2%	0.2%	0.7%	
2	6.3%	2.6%	2.5%	12.7%	1.2%	2.8%	
3	7.3%	3.4%	3.4%	14.4%	2.3%	4.0%	
4	7.8%	5.6%	5.7%	11.2%	4.2%	5.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.6%	6.7%	6.8%	11.8%	5.8%	7.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.5%	8.8%	9.0%	10.7%	8.3%	9.0%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.5%	10.7%	11.0%	10.7%	11.1%	
8	11.5%	13.8%	14.2%	6.6%	13.6%	14.3%	
9	13.5%	17.3%	17.8%	6.5%	18.0%	17.8%	
10	21.0%	30.3%	29.3%	5.9%	36.0%	27.3%	
Poor*	4.0%	1.0%	0.7%	9.4%	0.2%	0.7%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) - in work benefit + national income tax + wealth or property taxes

employee sics (sim.) employee contrib. to healthcare and sickness insurance + health insurance and solidarity contrib. paid by pensioners + employee contrib. to pensions insurance + employee contrib. to unemployment insurance - soc.ins.contrib. reduction for low income workers + self-employed' soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefit + child birth benefit + income support (revenu minimum de moyen d'existence or in abridged: minimex) + income support for the elderly (revenu garanti aux personnes agees)

benefits (data) anticipated pension (prépension) + career break allocation (indemnité de pause-carrière) + allocation for handicapped persons (allocations aux handicapés) + learning allocation (allocation de formation) + long sickness allocation (allocation d'invalidité) + other public pension income + professional illness allocation and work accident allocation (indemnité de maladie professionnel et indemnité d'accident du travail) + retirement pension (pension de retraite) + allocation from a special funds (allocation du fonds de sécurité d'existence) + short-sickness allocation (allocation de maladie) + survivor pension (pension de survie) + unemployment benefit (allocation de chômage) + young unemployed allocation (allocation d'attente) + student payments + maternity payments

FINLAND 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	811	250	186	647	76	11	23.1%	92.5%
2	1,176	469	386	896	164	26	12.0%	94.5%
3	1,523	862	762	1,000	289	50	10.8%	96.5%
4	1,817	1,291	1,180	1,010	411	73	8.6%	96.8%
5	2,103	1,929	1,808	818	538	106	11.0%	97.4%
6	2,378	2,402	2,266	776	665	135	11.4%	97.7%
7	2,676	2,998	2,822	659	818	163	11.6%	97.9%
8	2,974	3,535	3,325	600	967	194	10.4%	98.1%
9	3,443	4,394	4,140	534	1,248	237	10.6%	98.2%
10	5,810	8,074	5,939	602	2,529	338	9.4%	96.1%
All	2,355	2,442	2,118	757	721	124	12.1%	97.0%
Poor*	850	272	203	676	85	13	21.2%	92.5%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	809	250	186	646	75	11	23.1%	92.5%
2	1,174	469	385	895	164	26	12.0%	94.5%
3	1,520	860	760	998	289	50	10.8%	96.5%
4	1,814	1,289	1,178	1,008	410	73	8.6%	96.8%
5	2,100	1,926	1,805	817	537	106	11.0%	97.4%
6	2,375	2,398	2,262	775	664	134	11.4%	97.7%
7	2,672	2,994	2,817	658	816	163	11.6%	97.9%
8	2,970	3,530	3,320	599	966	194	10.4%	98.1%
9	3,438	4,387	4,133	533	1,246	236	10.6%	98.2%
10	5,800	8,061	5,930	601	2,525	337	9.4%	96.1%
All	2,351	2,438	2,115	756	719	124	12.1%	97.0%
Poor*	849	271	203	675	85	13	21.2%	92.5%

PPP 1.0016

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.7%	1.4%	1.2%	11.8%	1.4%	1.3%	
2	6.0%	2.3%	2.2%	14.2%	2.7%	2.5%	
3	6.6%	3.6%	3.7%	13.5%	4.1%	4.1%	
4	7.4%	5.1%	5.4%	12.9%	5.5%	5.7%	
5	8.1%	7.2%	7.8%	9.9%	6.8%	7.8%	
6	9.0%	8.8%	9.5%	9.1%	8.2%	9.7%	
7	10.0%	10.8%	11.7%	7.6%	9.9%	11.6%	
8	11.3%	13.0%	14.1%	7.1%	12.0%	14.0%	
9	13.3%	16.3%	17.7%	6.4%	15.7%	17.3%	
10	23.5%	31.6%	26.8%	7.6%	33.5%	26.0%	
Poor*	6.0%	1.9%	1.6%	14.9%	2.0%	1.7%	

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + non taxable wage from abroad
taxes (sim.)	national income tax + capital tax + church non-capital income tax + deposit interest taxation + local non-capital income tax (municipal taxation)
taxes (data)	wealth or property taxes
employee sics (sim.)	employee soc.ins.contrib. + employee sickness contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + home child care benefit + child benefit + lone parent child benefit + social assistance benefit
benefits (data)	student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + maternity payments + basic unemployment benefit + earnings related unemployment benefit + labour market support (an unemployment benefit) + military injury compensation + state pension income (ei) + pensioners housing benefit + national (basic) pension increases + sickness benefit + training subsidy for unemployed

GERMANY 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	745	232	186	560	1	46	38.4%	100.0%
2	1,162	622	561	703	23	139	24.6%	100.0%
3	1,457	1,066	1,007	721	83	247	16.0%	100.0%
4	1,687	1,357	1,304	776	138	307	14.2%	100.0%
5	1,970	1,829	1,757	766	231	395	14.7%	100.0%
6	2,157	2,242	2,156	706	326	465	13.6%	100.0%
7	2,390	2,621	2,514	700	432	500	12.3%	100.0%
8	2,803	3,406	3,277	629	635	597	12.9%	100.0%
9	3,324	4,231	4,062	657	929	635	12.1%	100.0%
10	4,736	6,671	6,153	562	1,912	586	10.6%	100.0%
All	2,221	2,400	2,269	673	470	383	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	811	282	232	589	3	57	36.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	823	256	206	619	1	51	38.4%	100.0%
2	1,284	687	620	776	25	154	24.6%	100.0%
3	1,610	1,177	1,112	796	92	273	16.0%	100.0%
4	1,864	1,499	1,440	857	152	340	14.2%	100.0%
5	2,176	2,021	1,941	847	255	437	14.7%	100.0%
6	2,383	2,476	2,381	780	360	513	13.6%	100.0%
7	2,639	2,895	2,777	774	477	552	12.3%	100.0%
8	3,097	3,763	3,619	694	701	659	12.9%	100.0%
9	3,671	4,673	4,486	725	1,026	701	12.1%	100.0%
10	5,231	7,369	6,796	621	2,112	647	10.6%	100.0%
All	2,453	2,651	2,506	744	519	423	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	896	311	257	651	3	63	36.5%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9053

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.1%	1.2%	1.0%	10.2%	0.0%	1.5%	
2	5.5%	2.7%	2.6%	11.0%	0.5%	3.8%	
3	6.3%	4.3%	4.3%	10.3%	1.7%	6.2%	
4	7.2%	5.4%	5.5%	11.0%	2.8%	7.6%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	6.8%	6.9%	10.2%	4.4%	9.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.7%	8.9%	9.8%	6.5%	11.4%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.7%	10.8%	10.2%	9.0%	12.8%	
8	12.3%	13.8%	14.0%	9.1%	13.1%	15.1%	
9	14.8%	17.4%	17.7%	9.6%	19.5%	16.4%	
10	22.3%	29.0%	28.3%	8.7%	42.5%	16.0%	
Poor*	5.7%	1.8%	1.6%	13.6%	0.1%	2.3%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax + solidarity surplus tax

employee sics (sim.) employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe)

benefits (data) student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung)

GREECE 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	351	200	173	189	0	38	5.2%	100.0%
2	705	475	430	307	1	75	7.0%	100.0%
3	845	540	494	404	5	93	8.5%	100.0%
4	1,000	716	661	418	10	124	6.2%	100.0%
5	1,238	975	908	452	30	159	3.4%	100.0%
6	1,459	1,224	1,156	491	51	205	2.3%	100.0%
7	1,703	1,548	1,481	493	82	256	2.0%	100.0%
8	1,975	1,904	1,833	533	149	312	1.5%	100.0%
9	2,334	2,372	2,285	565	227	376	1.4%	100.0%
10	3,609	4,365	4,172	639	923	471	0.9%	100.0%
All	1,502	1,411	1,339	445	147	207	3.4%	100.0%
Poor*	509	322	286	243	1	54	6.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	514	293	253	276	0	56	5.2%	100.0%
2	1,032	695	629	449	2	110	7.0%	100.0%
3	1,237	789	722	591	8	136	8.5%	100.0%
4	1,462	1,048	966	611	15	181	6.2%	100.0%
5	1,811	1,427	1,329	661	44	233	3.4%	100.0%
6	2,134	1,790	1,691	718	74	300	2.3%	100.0%
7	2,492	2,265	2,166	721	120	374	2.0%	100.0%
8	2,889	2,785	2,681	779	218	457	1.5%	100.0%
9	3,414	3,470	3,343	826	332	550	1.4%	100.0%
10	5,280	6,386	6,104	934	1,351	689	0.9%	100.0%
All	2,198	2,064	1,959	651	215	303	3.4%	100.0%
Poor*	745	470	418	355	1	79	6.2%	100.0%
							PPP	0.6836

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.6%	1.6%	1.4%	4.6%	0.0%	2.0%	
2	4.6%	3.3%	3.1%	6.7%	0.1%	3.5%	
3	6.0%	4.1%	3.9%	9.7%	0.4%	4.8%	
4	7.2%	5.5%	5.3%	10.1%	0.8%	6.4%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	6.8%	6.7%	10.0%	2.0%	7.6%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	8.2%	8.1%	10.4%	3.2%	9.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.2%	10.3%	10.3%	5.2%	11.4%	
8	12.4%	12.7%	12.9%	11.2%	9.5%	14.2%	
9	15.2%	16.5%	16.7%	12.4%	15.1%	17.8%	
10	24.3%	31.3%	31.6%	14.5%	63.7%	23.0%	
Poor*	6.9%	4.6%	4.3%	11.0%	0.1%	5.3%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) civil servants soc.ins.contrib. + ika employee contrib. + farmer's sic + ika pensioner contrib. + scheme tebe(selfempl.)

benefits (sim.) oaed child allowance + large family benefit + third child benefit + unprotected child benefit + civil servant child allowance + farmer pension + social pension + ekas social solidarity benefit + unemployment assistance for old workers

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + maternity payments + disability benefit (non-contributory) + old age pension + invalidity pension (contributory) + survivor's pension + unemployment benefit

LUXEMBOURG 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	2,132	1,281	1,237	1,066	16	199	68.3%	100.0%
2	2,295	1,179	1,136	1,341	29	196	24.9%	100.0%
3	2,689	1,909	1,852	1,139	69	290	19.9%	100.0%
4	3,089	2,065	1,991	1,425	98	302	16.1%	100.0%
5	3,522	2,596	2,519	1,434	137	372	15.2%	100.0%
6	3,574	2,560	2,464	1,627	254	358	9.3%	100.0%
7	4,172	3,694	3,556	1,365	404	483	12.8%	100.0%
8	4,760	4,563	4,478	1,372	593	582	11.3%	100.0%
9	5,543	6,309	6,227	1,056	1,056	768	13.6%	100.0%
10	7,456	10,134	9,876	752	2,369	1,061	10.9%	100.0%
All	4,038	3,814	3,715	1,254	551	479	18.3%	100.0%
Poor*	2,128	1,294	1,251	1,049	14	200	70.3%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	2,282	1,370	1,324	1,141	17	213	68.3%	100.0%
2	2,456	1,261	1,216	1,435	31	210	24.9%	100.0%
3	2,878	2,043	1,982	1,219	74	310	19.9%	100.0%
4	3,306	2,210	2,131	1,525	105	324	16.1%	100.0%
5	3,769	2,778	2,696	1,535	146	398	15.2%	100.0%
6	3,825	2,739	2,637	1,741	272	383	9.3%	100.0%
7	4,465	3,952	3,806	1,461	432	516	12.8%	100.0%
8	5,094	4,883	4,792	1,469	635	623	11.3%	100.0%
9	5,931	6,752	6,664	1,130	1,130	821	13.6%	100.0%
10	7,979	10,844	10,568	804	2,535	1,135	10.9%	100.0%
All	4,321	4,082	3,975	1,342	589	513	18.3%	100.0%
Poor*	2,277	1,385	1,339	1,123	15	215	70.3%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9345

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.2%	2.7%	2.6%	6.8%	0.2%	3.3%	
2	5.6%	3.0%	3.0%	10.5%	0.5%	4.0%	
3	6.6%	5.0%	5.0%	9.0%	1.2%	6.0%	
4	7.3%	5.2%	5.1%	10.8%	1.7%	6.0%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.1%	6.3%	6.3%	10.6%	2.3%	7.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.7%	7.3%	7.3%	14.2%	5.1%	8.2%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	9.9%	9.7%	11.1%	7.5%	10.2%	
8	12.0%	12.2%	12.3%	11.1%	11.0%	12.4%	
9	14.2%	17.1%	17.4%	8.7%	19.9%	16.6%	
10	21.8%	31.3%	31.3%	7.1%	50.7%	26.1%	
Poor*	4.0%	2.6%	2.6%	6.4%	0.2%	3.2%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + income from apprenticeship

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee, pensioner, unemployed and social assistance recipients' health insurance contrib. + self employed and capital income long term care insurance contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefit (family benefit) + prenatal-; postnatal-; and child birth allowance (allocation prenatale; allocation postnatale; allocation de naissance) + education allowance (allocation d'éducation) + housing benefit + handicapped child benefit (allocation speciale supplementaire) + maternity allowance (allocation de maternité) + social assistance (minimum income) + annual beginning of school allowance (allocation de rentrée scolaire) + seriously disabled persons (allocation speciale pour personnes handicapés)

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + care benefits + other benefits from the fonds national de solidarité (fns) + orphan allowance + other public benefits + permanent accident benefit + disability pension + early retirement pension + pension received from employment in private sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + pension received from employment in public sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + private sector reversion pension + public sector reversion pension + unemployment benefit

NETHERLANDS 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	972	451	385	718	23	173	72.2%	100.0%
2	1,307	753	638	846	40	252	81.8%	100.0%
3	1,622	1,351	1,152	677	66	340	76.7%	100.0%
4	1,980	2,005	1,753	527	112	439	69.2%	100.0%
5	2,301	2,485	2,208	500	165	519	58.2%	100.0%
6	2,544	2,946	2,632	427	241	588	65.2%	100.0%
7	2,713	3,260	2,918	384	281	650	62.5%	100.0%
8	3,123	3,855	3,287	384	401	715	64.2%	100.0%
9	3,375	4,334	3,724	362	556	765	67.9%	100.0%
10	4,686	6,609	5,571	294	1,321	895	61.7%	100.0%
All	2,476	2,830	2,444	516	336	533	70.3%	100.0%
Poor*	1,009	473	401	739	24	180	75.1%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,053	489	417	778	25	188	72.2%	100.0%
2	1,416	816	691	916	43	273	81.8%	100.0%
3	1,758	1,464	1,248	733	71	368	76.7%	100.0%
4	2,145	2,172	1,900	571	122	476	69.2%	100.0%
5	2,493	2,692	2,393	542	179	563	58.2%	100.0%
6	2,756	3,192	2,852	463	261	637	65.2%	100.0%
7	2,940	3,532	3,162	416	304	704	62.5%	100.0%
8	3,384	4,177	3,562	416	435	775	64.2%	100.0%
9	3,657	4,696	4,034	392	603	829	67.9%	100.0%
10	5,078	7,160	6,036	319	1,432	970	61.7%	100.0%
All	2,683	3,066	2,648	559	364	578	70.3%	100.0%
Poor*	1,093	512	435	801	26	195	75.1%	100.0%

PPP 0.9229

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.3%	1.7%	1.7%	15.2%	0.8%	3.5%
2	5.9%	3.0%	2.9%	18.4%	1.3%	5.3%
3	6.6%	4.8%	4.8%	13.3%	2.0%	6.4%
4	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	9.1%	3.0%	7.4%
5	8.0%	7.6%	7.8%	8.3%	4.2%	8.4%
6	9.2%	9.3%	9.6%	7.4%	6.4%	9.8%
7	10.5%	11.0%	11.4%	7.1%	8.0%	11.6%
8	12.0%	12.9%	12.8%	7.1%	11.3%	12.7%
9	14.8%	16.7%	16.6%	7.6%	18.0%	15.6%
10	21.6%	26.7%	26.1%	6.5%	45.0%	19.2%
Poor*	5.3%	2.2%	2.1%	18.7%	0.9%	4.4%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + dutch child benefit + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 with children) + general social assistance for families with children + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 without children) + general social assistance for families w/o children + state pension + survivors' benefit (anw) (formerly widow benefit)
benefits (data)	student payments + basic disability benefit (aaw) + disability insurance (former civil servants) + general social assistance, self-employed (ubz) + dutch disability insurance (wao) + unemployment benefit for civil servants + unemployment benefit(ww) + sickness insurance (zw)

PORTUGAL 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	414	166	160	267	1	18	33.5%	100.0%
2	617	362	357	298	3	41	22.9%	100.0%
3	768	542	526	290	10	54	10.6%	100.0%
4	1,033	828	818	311	18	88	10.6%	100.0%
5	1,130	1,014	998	250	30	105	8.8%	100.0%
6	1,240	1,189	1,171	216	40	126	7.9%	100.0%
7	1,640	1,520	1,497	354	75	159	4.1%	100.0%
8	1,813	1,877	1,843	262	140	187	5.8%	100.0%
9	2,304	2,537	2,495	321	301	254	4.6%	100.0%
10	3,923	4,796	4,564	667	1,083	458	1.7%	100.0%
All	1,507	1,513	1,470	327	182	151	9.9%	100.0%
Poor*	508	254	247	283	2	28	27.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	590	236	228	381	1	25	33.5%	100.0%
2	879	516	509	425	4	59	22.9%	100.0%
3	1,095	772	750	414	15	77	10.6%	100.0%
4	1,472	1,181	1,165	443	26	126	10.6%	100.0%
5	1,610	1,445	1,422	357	42	150	8.8%	100.0%
6	1,767	1,695	1,668	308	57	179	7.9%	100.0%
7	2,337	2,167	2,133	504	107	226	4.1%	100.0%
8	2,583	2,675	2,627	374	199	266	5.8%	100.0%
9	3,283	3,616	3,555	457	428	361	4.6%	100.0%
10	5,591	6,836	6,504	950	1,543	652	1.7%	100.0%
All	2,147	2,156	2,095	466	259	216	9.9%	100.0%
Poor*	723	362	352	404	3	40	27.5%	100.0%
							PPP	0.7017

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.2%	1.3%	1.3%	9.7%	0.1%	1.4%	
2	3.9%	2.3%	2.3%	8.6%	0.1%	2.6%	
3	5.1%	3.6%	3.6%	8.9%	0.6%	3.6%	
4	6.0%	4.8%	4.8%	8.3%	0.9%	5.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.2%	6.4%	6.5%	7.3%	1.6%	6.7%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.6%	8.2%	8.3%	6.9%	2.3%	8.6%	(see also Legend)
7	9.9%	9.1%	9.2%	9.8%	3.8%	9.5%	
8	11.9%	12.2%	12.4%	7.9%	7.6%	12.2%	
9	15.2%	16.7%	16.9%	9.8%	16.4%	16.6%	
10	29.2%	35.5%	34.8%	22.9%	66.7%	33.9%	
Poor*	7.6%	3.8%	3.8%	19.4%	0.2%	4.2%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) capital income taxes + income tax

employee sics (sim.) employee soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefits + income supplement to ensure minimum income + old-age social pension

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + unemployment related benefits + old-age insurance + survivors related benefits + sickness benefits + invalidity pension + family benefits + social assistance

SPAIN 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	616	323	292	327	2	32	21.7%	100.0%
2	859	486	453	419	10	37	17.0%	100.0%
3	1,236	871	793	474	44	64	11.7%	100.0%
4	1,556	1,213	1,160	511	79	90	6.6%	100.0%
5	1,772	1,522	1,446	499	138	112	6.9%	100.0%
6	2,155	1,879	1,802	593	189	128	5.4%	100.0%
7	2,355	2,290	2,218	511	294	153	6.1%	100.0%
8	2,729	2,769	2,645	552	421	172	3.0%	100.0%
9	3,128	3,406	3,271	521	599	200	1.8%	100.0%
10	5,186	6,316	5,677	838	1,702	266	1.0%	100.0%
All	2,128	2,073	1,943	521	342	123	7.2%	100.0%
Poor*	732	397	366	374	5	34	19.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	823	431	390	437	2	43	21.7%	100.0%
2	1,147	649	604	560	13	49	17.0%	100.0%
3	1,651	1,164	1,059	633	59	86	11.7%	100.0%
4	2,077	1,620	1,549	683	105	120	6.6%	100.0%
5	2,366	2,033	1,931	667	184	150	6.9%	100.0%
6	2,878	2,509	2,406	792	252	171	5.4%	100.0%
7	3,145	3,058	2,962	683	392	204	6.1%	100.0%
8	3,644	3,698	3,532	738	562	230	3.0%	100.0%
9	4,178	4,549	4,369	695	800	267	1.8%	100.0%
10	6,926	8,435	7,582	1,119	2,273	356	1.0%	100.0%
All	2,842	2,768	2,595	695	457	165	7.2%	100.0%
Poor*	978	530	489	500	7	45	19.2%	100.0%
							PPP	0.7488

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.9%	1.5%	1.5%	6.2%	0.0%	2.6%	
2	5.0%	2.9%	2.9%	10.0%	0.4%	3.7%	
3	5.9%	4.3%	4.2%	9.3%	1.3%	5.3%	
4	7.0%	5.6%	5.7%	9.4%	2.2%	6.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	7.0%	7.1%	9.2%	3.9%	8.7%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.0%	8.2%	10.1%	4.9%	9.2%	(see also Legend)
7	10.6%	10.6%	10.9%	9.4%	8.2%	11.9%	
8	12.2%	12.7%	12.9%	10.1%	11.7%	13.2%	
9	15.7%	17.5%	17.9%	10.7%	18.7%	17.3%	
10	23.9%	29.8%	28.6%	15.8%	48.7%	21.2%	
Poor*	7.3%	4.1%	4.0%	15.2%	0.3%	5.8%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) agrarian employment soc.ins.contrib. + agrarian self employment soc.ins.contrib. + partime eesic + general employee sic's + partime eesic + self-employed sic's + sic's for the unemployed

benefits (sim.) child social assistance + old age social assistance + old age pension supplement + unemployed social assistance for those with family charges + widow pension supplement + working mother tax credit

benefits (data) student payments + housing benefits + unemployment insurance benefit + old-age (insurance an early retirement) + survivors (widows or orphans, insurance) + sickness and invalidity benefits + social assistance benefits (household social assistance, but not including child benefit) + family benefits

UK 2003

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	903	181	104	826	101	3	67.9%	7.2%
2	1,280	509	390	925	134	20	63.4%	31.4%
3	1,458	768	587	892	168	34	46.9%	45.0%
4	1,753	1,274	1,047	789	245	65	43.1%	60.1%
5	2,060	1,862	1,529	632	334	100	35.8%	70.3%
6	2,431	2,433	2,086	571	431	142	37.7%	76.3%
7	2,820	3,195	2,708	380	570	185	33.9%	80.4%
8	3,349	4,090	3,623	271	762	250	32.7%	84.9%
9	4,015	5,159	4,661	190	1,009	326	38.4%	87.6%
10	6,231	8,706	7,778	141	2,202	413	34.0%	93.5%
All	2,628	2,816	2,451	564	599	153	48.1%	82.1%
Poor*	1,023	274	186	865	109	8	67.2%	14.8%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,007	202	116	921	112	3	67.9%	7.2%
2	1,427	567	435	1,032	149	23	63.4%	31.4%
3	1,625	856	655	994	187	38	46.9%	45.0%
4	1,955	1,421	1,167	880	273	73	43.1%	60.1%
5	2,297	2,076	1,705	704	372	111	35.8%	70.3%
6	2,710	2,713	2,326	637	481	159	37.7%	76.3%
7	3,144	3,562	3,020	423	636	206	33.9%	80.4%
8	3,734	4,561	4,040	302	849	279	32.7%	84.9%
9	4,476	5,753	5,197	212	1,125	363	38.4%	87.6%
10	6,947	9,707	8,672	157	2,456	461	34.0%	93.5%
All	2,931	3,140	2,733	629	668	171	48.1%	82.1%
Poor*	1,140	306	207	965	121	8	67.2%	14.8%
							PPP	0.8968

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.8%	0.7%	0.5%	16.0%	1.8%	0.2%	
2	4.7%	1.8%	1.6%	16.0%	2.2%	1.3%	
3	5.8%	2.8%	2.5%	16.5%	2.9%	2.3%	
4	6.5%	4.4%	4.2%	13.7%	4.0%	4.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.5%	6.1%	10.9%	5.4%	6.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.8%	8.2%	8.1%	9.6%	6.8%	8.8%	(see also Legend)
7	10.6%	11.2%	10.9%	6.6%	9.4%	11.9%	
8	12.3%	14.1%	14.3%	4.6%	12.3%	15.8%	
9	15.1%	18.1%	18.8%	3.3%	16.6%	21.0%	
10	24.8%	32.3%	33.2%	2.6%	38.4%	28.2%	
Poor*	6.6%	1.6%	1.3%	25.9%	3.1%	0.8%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + value of luncheon vouchers

taxes (sim.) national income tax

taxes (data) local taxation

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + job seekers allowance (contributory unemployment benefit) + child benefit + council tax benefit + pensioner's annual heating allowance + income support + working tax credit (in work benefit) + child tax credit

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + attendance allowance + disability living allowance (self care) + disability working allowance + invalid care allowance + incapacity benefit + industrial injury + mobility allowance (now disability living allowance (mobility)) + retirement pension + severe disablement allowance + state earnings related pension (serps) + statutory sick pay + training allowance + war pension + widow benefit

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2003

AUSTRIA

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.91	0.41	1.10	0.40	0.51	33.0%	10.0%	9.9%	9.0%	14.3%	5.7%
2	2.31	0.68	1.22	0.41	0.69	42.0%	10.0%	13.7%	8.3%	12.0%	6.4%
3	2.51	0.77	1.38	0.36	0.89	52.4%	10.0%	14.3%	8.6%	9.8%	7.6%
4	2.44	0.67	1.44	0.34	1.04	57.6%	10.0%	12.7%	9.2%	9.5%	9.1%
5	2.46	0.57	1.50	0.38	1.12	60.4%	10.0%	10.8%	9.6%	10.6%	9.7%
6	2.46	0.50	1.65	0.32	1.26	66.6%	10.0%	9.4%	10.5%	8.8%	11.0%
7	2.65	0.56	1.76	0.34	1.43	71.2%	10.0%	9.8%	10.4%	8.6%	11.6%
8	2.41	0.40	1.71	0.30	1.37	70.8%	10.0%	7.7%	11.1%	8.4%	12.2%
9	2.38	0.34	1.75	0.28	1.45	71.1%	10.0%	6.7%	11.6%	8.1%	13.1%
10	2.13	0.23	1.59	0.31	1.35	72.7%	10.0%	4.9%	11.7%	9.9%	13.5%
All	2.35	0.50	1.50	0.34	1.09	59.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.96	0.45	1.11	0.40	0.52	33.4%	11.1%	11.7%	9.8%	15.5%	6.3%
% of Population							100.0%	21.5%	63.8%	14.7%	46.6%

BELGIUM

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.86	0.38	0.95	0.53	0.15	11.6%	10.1%	8.5%	8.8%	16.7%	2.0%
2	2.30	0.61	1.05	0.64	0.40	23.7%	10.0%	11.0%	7.7%	16.1%	4.3%
3	2.20	0.51	0.94	0.75	0.49	25.7%	10.0%	9.6%	7.3%	19.8%	5.6%
4	2.43	0.70	1.31	0.42	0.82	45.4%	10.1%	12.0%	9.3%	10.2%	8.5%
5	2.47	0.58	1.33	0.56	0.97	50.5%	9.9%	9.6%	9.1%	13.1%	9.7%
6	2.60	0.70	1.56	0.34	1.14	58.8%	10.0%	11.2%	10.2%	7.5%	10.9%
7	2.52	0.67	1.47	0.37	1.17	61.4%	10.0%	11.0%	10.0%	8.6%	11.6%
8	2.75	0.69	1.90	0.16	1.56	77.6%	10.0%	10.4%	11.8%	3.4%	14.2%
9	2.58	0.55	1.93	0.10	1.66	83.9%	10.0%	8.8%	12.7%	2.4%	16.1%
10	2.47	0.47	1.90	0.10	1.71	86.8%	10.0%	7.9%	13.1%	2.3%	17.2%
All	2.39	0.58	1.40	0.41	0.96	50.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.86	0.38	0.95	0.53	0.15	11.6%	10.2%	8.7%	8.9%	16.8%	2.0%
% of Population							100.0%	24.2%	58.6%	17.2%	40.1%

FINLAND

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.35	0.88	0.33	0.46	35.5%	10.0%	9.8%	9.1%	14.4%	5.7%
2	1.79	0.40	0.82	0.57	0.52	34.6%	10.0%	9.6%	7.4%	21.3%	5.6%
3	2.11	0.54	1.00	0.56	0.74	47.1%	10.0%	11.0%	7.7%	18.0%	6.9%
4	2.23	0.54	1.23	0.47	0.92	56.4%	10.0%	10.4%	8.9%	14.0%	8.1%
5	2.36	0.66	1.36	0.34	1.18	73.0%	10.0%	12.0%	9.3%	9.6%	9.8%
6	2.42	0.64	1.53	0.25	1.35	78.5%	10.0%	11.4%	10.2%	6.9%	10.9%
7	2.45	0.63	1.64	0.18	1.49	83.8%	10.0%	11.1%	10.8%	5.0%	11.8%
8	2.40	0.53	1.72	0.14	1.57	85.8%	10.0%	9.6%	11.6%	4.0%	12.8%
9	2.37	0.46	1.80	0.11	1.72	92.1%	10.0%	8.3%	12.3%	3.0%	14.2%
10	2.25	0.36	1.76	0.13	1.66	89.2%	10.0%	7.0%	12.6%	3.8%	14.3%
All	2.15	0.50	1.33	0.32	1.10	64.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.58	0.35	0.86	0.37	0.46	35.2%	12.2%	11.6%	10.7%	19.4%	7.0%
% of Population							100.0%	23.3%	61.9%	14.9%	51.3%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2003

GERMANY

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.65	0.39	0.90	0.36	0.40	32.1%	10.0%	12.1%	8.7%	12.2%	5.0%
2	1.92	0.47	1.02	0.43	0.65	45.1%	10.0%	12.4%	8.5%	12.5%	7.0%
3	2.09	0.50	1.11	0.47	0.77	48.5%	10.0%	12.2%	8.5%	12.7%	7.6%
4	2.13	0.48	1.16	0.49	0.87	52.4%	10.0%	11.5%	8.7%	12.9%	8.5%
5	2.25	0.50	1.28	0.46	1.01	58.6%	10.0%	11.4%	9.1%	11.4%	9.3%
6	2.16	0.44	1.35	0.37	1.10	66.1%	10.0%	10.5%	10.0%	9.6%	10.5%
7	2.07	0.37	1.38	0.32	1.17	70.2%	10.0%	9.1%	10.7%	8.6%	11.6%
8	2.08	0.33	1.50	0.25	1.31	75.9%	10.0%	8.0%	11.5%	6.8%	12.9%
9	2.05	0.30	1.48	0.27	1.30	75.4%	10.0%	7.5%	11.5%	7.3%	13.1%
10	1.94	0.20	1.53	0.20	1.37	81.1%	10.0%	5.3%	12.7%	5.9%	14.6%
All	2.02	0.40	1.26	0.36	0.98	59.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.69	0.39	0.93	0.37	0.45	35.2%	13.0%	15.5%	11.5%	15.8%	7.2%
% of Population							100.0%	19.6%	62.5%	17.9%	48.6%

GREECE

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.50	0.60	1.19	0.71	0.41	20.6%	10.0%	12.2%	8.0%	13.8%	4.5%
2	2.81	0.62	1.45	0.74	0.68	32.5%	10.0%	11.2%	8.6%	12.8%	6.6%
3	2.55	0.50	1.33	0.73	0.66	31.7%	10.0%	9.9%	8.7%	13.9%	7.0%
4	2.54	0.48	1.40	0.66	0.78	36.1%	10.0%	9.6%	9.2%	12.7%	8.3%
5	2.77	0.51	1.63	0.63	0.96	42.7%	10.0%	9.2%	9.9%	11.1%	9.3%
6	2.91	0.57	1.80	0.54	1.11	51.9%	10.0%	9.9%	10.4%	9.0%	10.3%
7	2.95	0.61	1.89	0.46	1.31	58.5%	10.0%	10.4%	10.7%	7.5%	12.1%
8	2.90	0.53	1.96	0.41	1.37	64.2%	10.0%	9.3%	11.3%	6.9%	12.8%
9	2.79	0.54	1.90	0.35	1.46	71.1%	10.0%	9.8%	11.4%	6.0%	14.1%
10	2.70	0.46	1.89	0.35	1.49	73.3%	10.0%	8.6%	11.7%	6.2%	15.0%
All	2.73	0.54	1.63	0.56	1.01	47.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.63	0.61	1.30	0.72	0.53	25.8%	19.5%	22.8%	16.1%	26.0%	10.6%
% of Population							100.0%	19.8%	59.7%	20.6%	36.9%

LUXEMBOURG

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.11	1.20	1.78	0.14	0.93	51.9%	10.0%	16.7%	9.1%	3.3%	6.9%
2	2.50	0.72	1.27	0.52	0.69	38.2%	10.0%	12.4%	8.0%	14.9%	6.4%
3	2.48	0.61	1.48	0.40	0.92	50.2%	10.0%	10.6%	9.4%	11.6%	8.6%
4	2.58	0.65	1.50	0.44	0.91	47.8%	10.0%	10.8%	9.2%	12.1%	8.1%
5	2.65	0.65	1.57	0.43	1.03	50.9%	10.0%	10.6%	9.4%	11.6%	9.0%
6	2.26	0.41	1.33	0.52	0.85	44.4%	10.0%	7.8%	9.4%	16.7%	8.8%
7	2.41	0.50	1.57	0.35	1.07	57.8%	10.0%	8.9%	10.3%	10.2%	10.3%
8	2.43	0.48	1.63	0.33	1.28	69.5%	10.0%	8.5%	10.7%	9.7%	12.2%
9	2.38	0.45	1.72	0.21	1.36	74.9%	10.0%	8.2%	11.5%	6.3%	13.3%
10	2.09	0.26	1.72	0.11	1.49	86.4%	10.0%	5.4%	13.1%	3.7%	16.5%
All	2.47	0.57	1.55	0.34	1.07	57.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	3.12	1.21	1.79	0.12	0.95	52.9%	9.7%	16.3%	8.9%	2.7%	6.8%
% of Population							100.0%	23.1%	63.0%	13.9%	43.3%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2003

NETHERLANDS

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.07	0.64	1.18	0.25	0.54	37.8%	10.0%	12.4%	9.3%	8.6%	5.6%
2	2.01	0.54	0.87	0.61	0.51	32.5%	10.0%	10.8%	7.1%	21.2%	5.4%
3	2.23	0.65	1.12	0.45	0.79	44.8%	10.0%	11.8%	8.3%	14.2%	7.6%
4	2.52	0.78	1.40	0.34	1.07	59.8%	10.0%	12.5%	9.1%	9.4%	9.0%
5	2.62	0.79	1.53	0.30	1.18	67.4%	10.0%	12.2%	9.6%	8.0%	9.6%
6	2.52	0.69	1.55	0.28	1.27	70.1%	10.0%	11.0%	10.1%	7.8%	10.7%
7	2.36	0.63	1.51	0.22	1.29	73.7%	10.0%	10.7%	10.5%	6.4%	11.6%
8	2.37	0.49	1.60	0.27	1.36	71.0%	10.0%	8.4%	11.1%	8.1%	12.1%
9	2.07	0.29	1.51	0.27	1.33	74.8%	10.0%	5.7%	12.0%	9.0%	13.6%
10	1.97	0.23	1.54	0.21	1.39	79.5%	10.0%	4.6%	12.8%	7.3%	14.9%
All	2.25	0.56	1.37	0.32	1.06	60.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.05	0.62	1.11	0.32	0.52	35.9%	11.9%	14.4%	10.6%	12.9%	6.4%
% of Population							100.0%	24.8%	60.9%	14.3%	47.2%

PORTUGAL

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.80	0.73	1.35	0.72	0.55	25.8%	10.1%	11.7%	7.8%	17.4%	4.5%
2	3.43	1.20	1.48	0.75	0.82	37.9%	9.9%	15.3%	6.8%	14.4%	5.4%
3	3.26	0.86	1.70	0.70	0.95	40.4%	10.0%	11.7%	8.4%	14.3%	6.6%
4	3.74	0.94	2.22	0.59	1.51	56.3%	10.0%	11.0%	9.5%	10.4%	9.1%
5	3.42	0.70	2.20	0.52	1.57	66.4%	10.0%	9.1%	10.3%	10.1%	10.4%
6	3.15	0.66	2.09	0.40	1.66	75.6%	10.0%	9.2%	10.6%	8.5%	11.9%
7	3.62	0.55	2.66	0.41	2.01	72.5%	10.0%	6.7%	11.8%	7.5%	12.6%
8	3.30	0.64	2.32	0.34	1.89	75.5%	10.0%	8.5%	11.2%	6.8%	12.9%
9	3.29	0.64	2.40	0.24	1.96	77.4%	10.0%	8.6%	11.7%	4.9%	13.5%
10	2.92	0.53	2.14	0.24	1.68	73.5%	10.0%	8.1%	11.8%	5.6%	13.0%
All	3.27	0.74	2.04	0.49	1.44	59.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	3.05	0.91	1.39	0.75	0.66	30.8%	20.9%	27.5%	15.3%	34.3%	10.3%
% of Population							100.0%	22.6%	62.4%	15.0%	44.1%

SPAIN

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.27	0.91	1.76	0.59	0.58	25.7%	10.0%	13.9%	8.6%	10.8%	4.8%
2	2.64	0.65	1.34	0.64	0.55	25.4%	10.1%	12.4%	8.2%	14.6%	5.7%
3	3.13	0.65	1.78	0.70	0.85	35.1%	9.9%	10.2%	8.9%	13.1%	7.2%
4	3.40	0.71	1.98	0.71	1.11	44.8%	10.0%	10.4%	9.3%	12.4%	8.8%
5	3.36	0.66	2.16	0.53	1.26	52.7%	10.0%	9.8%	10.2%	9.3%	10.0%
6	3.65	0.75	2.26	0.64	1.43	58.5%	10.0%	10.2%	9.9%	10.3%	10.6%
7	3.39	0.56	2.37	0.46	1.55	65.4%	10.0%	8.3%	11.1%	8.1%	12.3%
8	3.40	0.64	2.26	0.50	1.52	64.6%	10.0%	9.3%	10.5%	8.7%	12.0%
9	3.03	0.49	2.20	0.34	1.65	75.4%	10.0%	8.1%	11.5%	6.5%	14.6%
10	3.30	0.49	2.46	0.35	1.73	73.8%	10.0%	7.4%	11.8%	6.2%	14.1%
All	3.23	0.65	2.04	0.55	1.20	51.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.91	0.78	1.51	0.62	0.56	25.3%	19.0%	25.5%	15.7%	24.0%	9.8%
% of Population							100.0%	20.1%	63.0%	16.9%	37.2%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2003

UK

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.15	0.59	1.15	0.41	0.16	9.4%	10.0%	11.3%	8.8%	12.9%	1.8%
2	2.41	0.77	1.23	0.42	0.37	20.9%	10.0%	13.2%	8.3%	11.7%	3.8%
3	2.26	0.62	1.01	0.63	0.45	25.0%	10.0%	11.3%	7.4%	18.7%	4.9%
4	2.41	0.69	1.21	0.50	0.70	40.9%	10.0%	12.0%	8.3%	14.1%	7.0%
5	2.40	0.63	1.35	0.42	0.90	53.0%	10.0%	10.8%	9.2%	11.7%	9.1%
6	2.49	0.68	1.41	0.40	1.10	58.6%	10.0%	11.3%	9.3%	10.9%	10.7%
7	2.39	0.49	1.65	0.25	1.33	70.6%	10.0%	8.4%	11.3%	7.2%	13.5%
8	2.43	0.50	1.72	0.21	1.52	79.7%	10.0%	8.5%	11.6%	5.8%	15.1%
9	2.38	0.41	1.84	0.13	1.65	85.3%	10.0%	7.2%	12.7%	3.7%	16.8%
10	2.25	0.33	1.81	0.12	1.62	85.9%	10.0%	6.0%	13.2%	3.5%	17.4%
All	2.35	0.57	1.43	0.35	0.97	52.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.25	0.66	1.20	0.40	0.23	12.7%	16.2%	19.4%	14.1%	19.2%	3.9%
% of Pop-ulation							100.0%	24.2%	61.0%	14.8%	41.3%

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

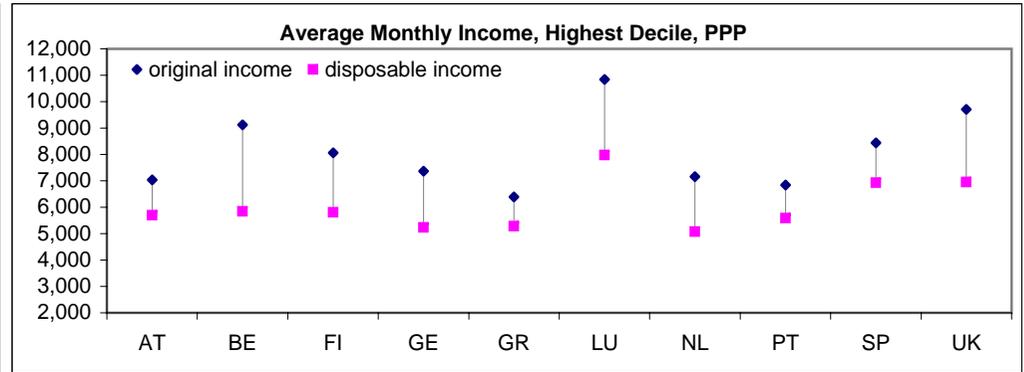
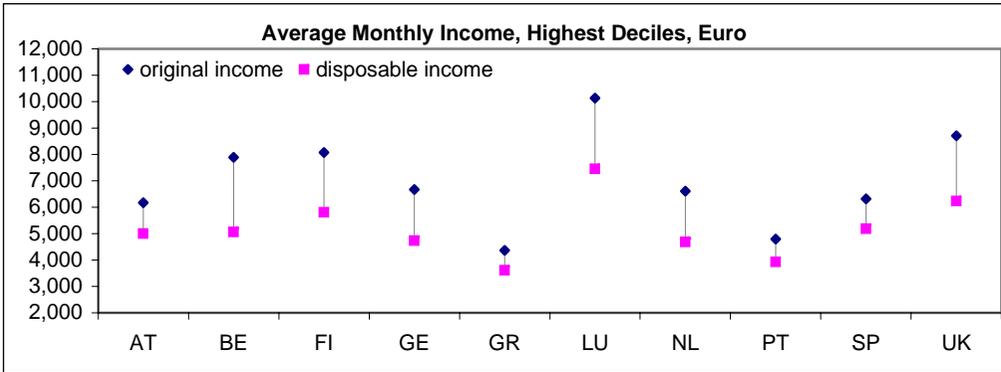
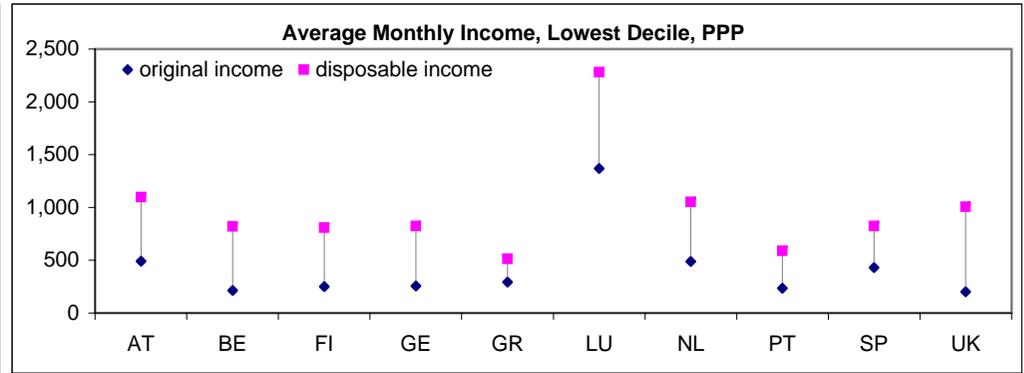
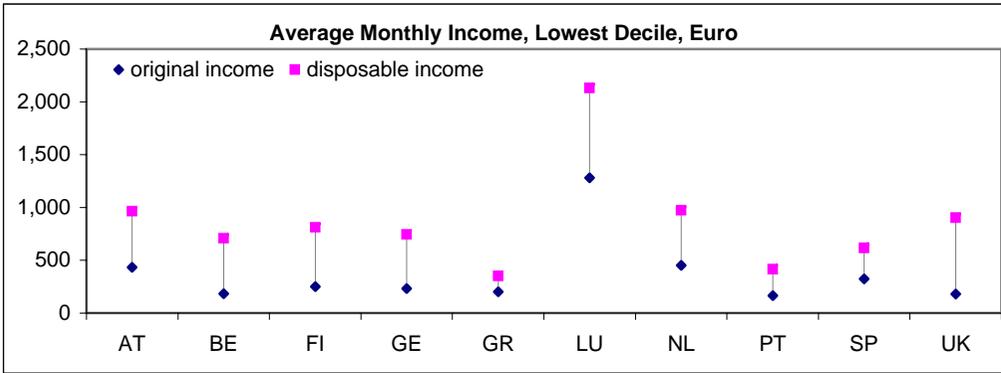
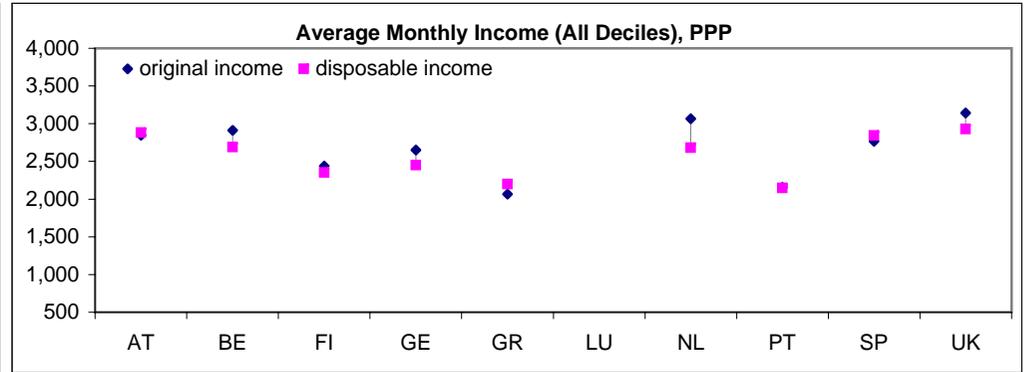
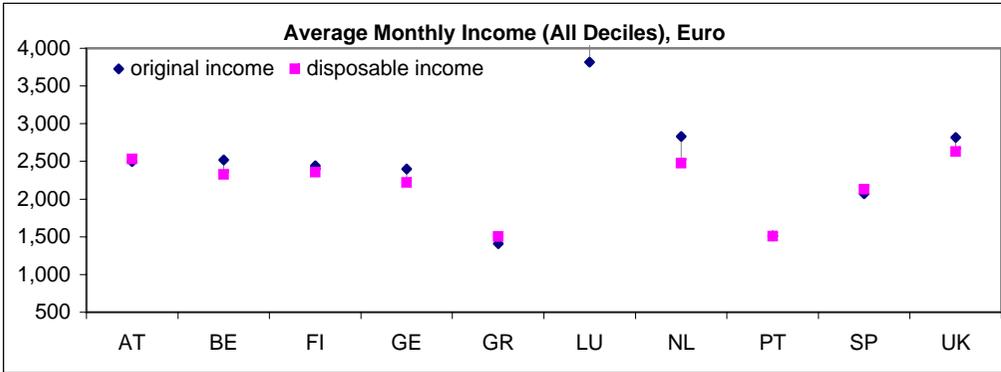
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

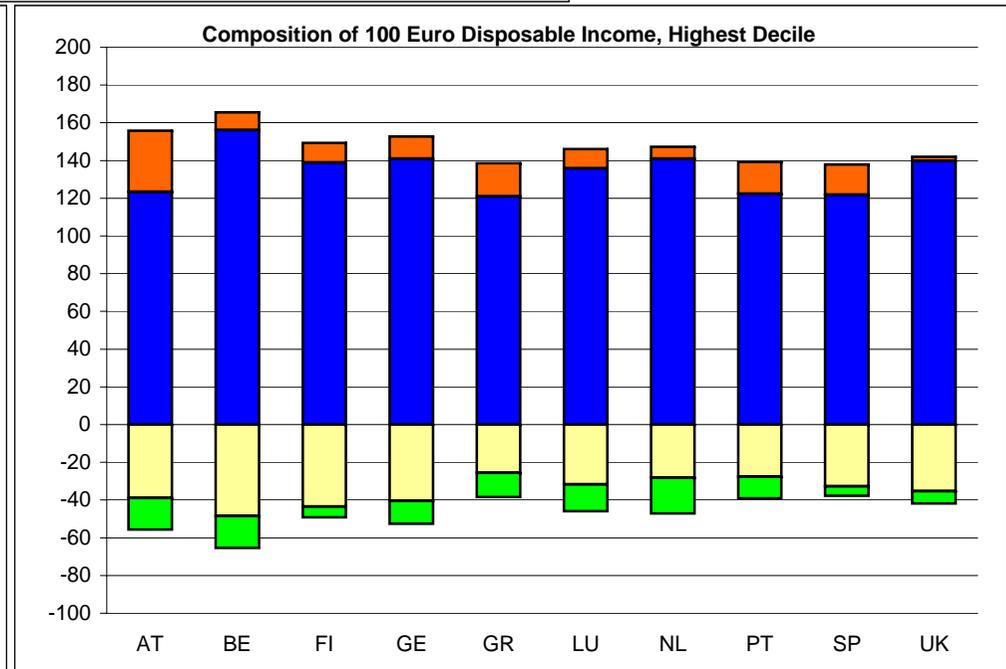
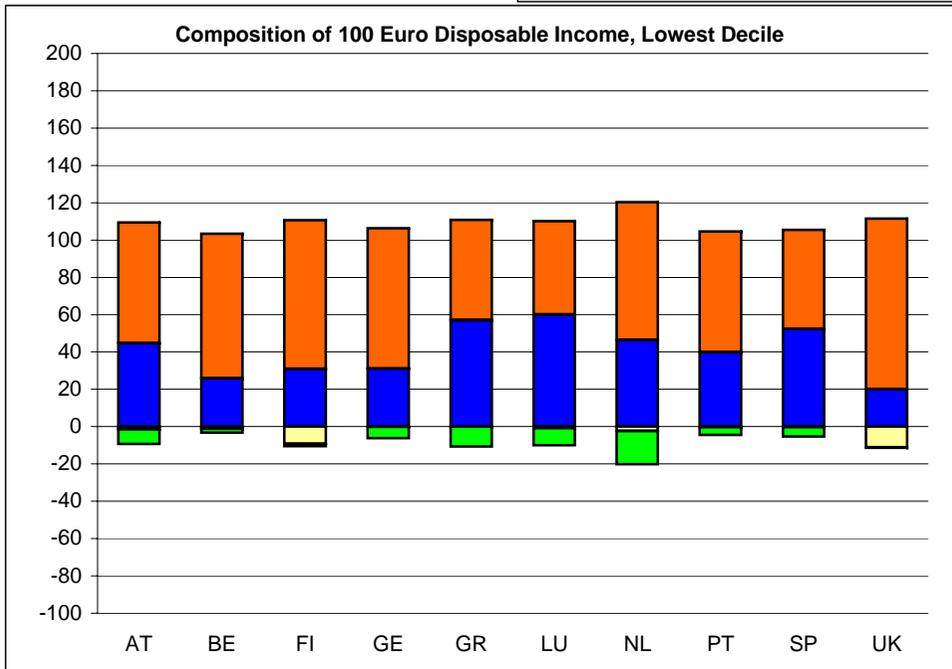
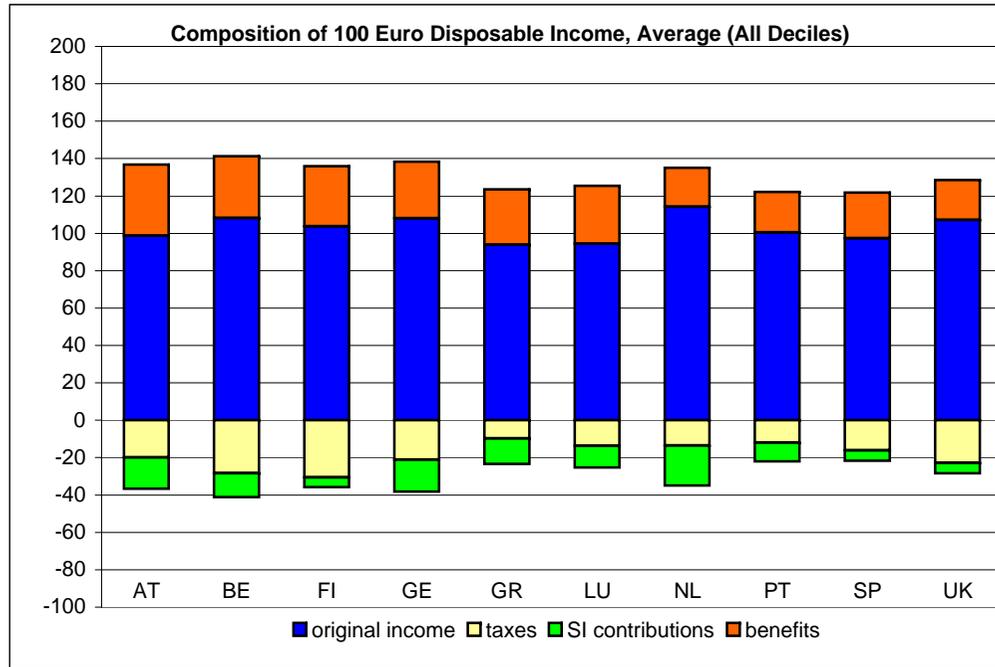
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

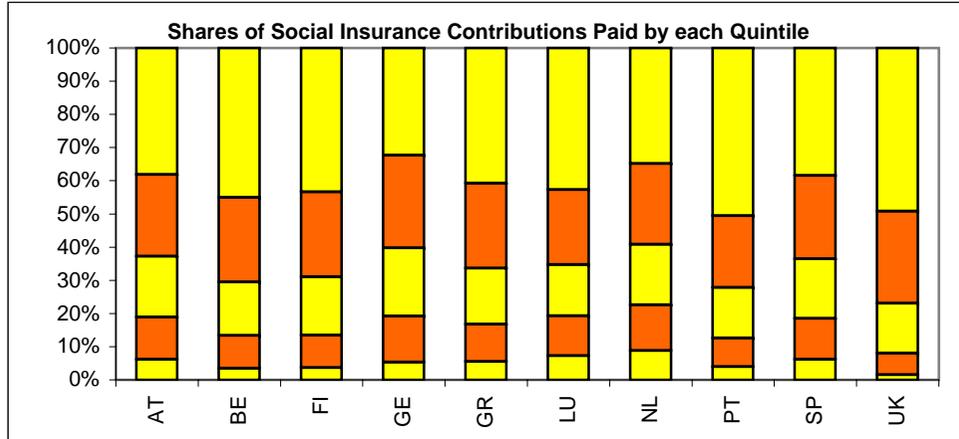
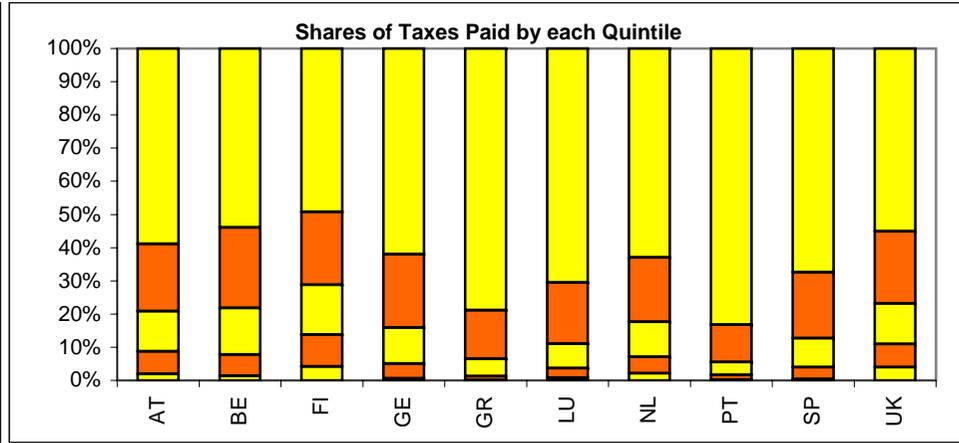
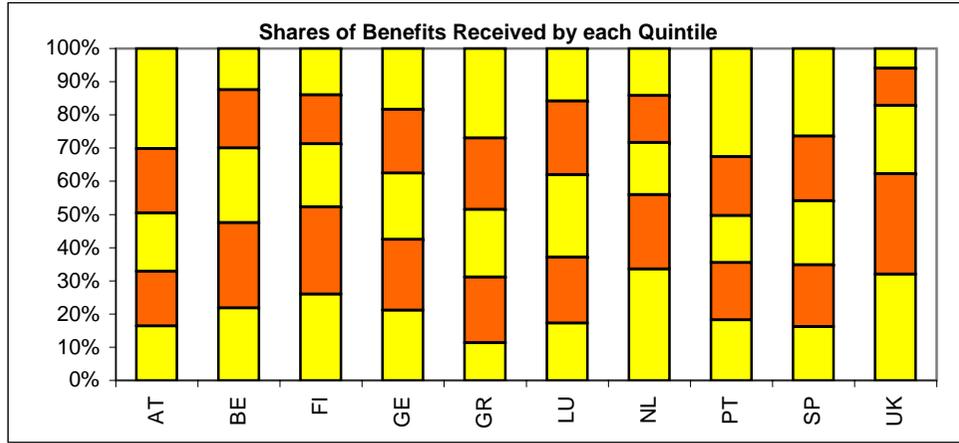
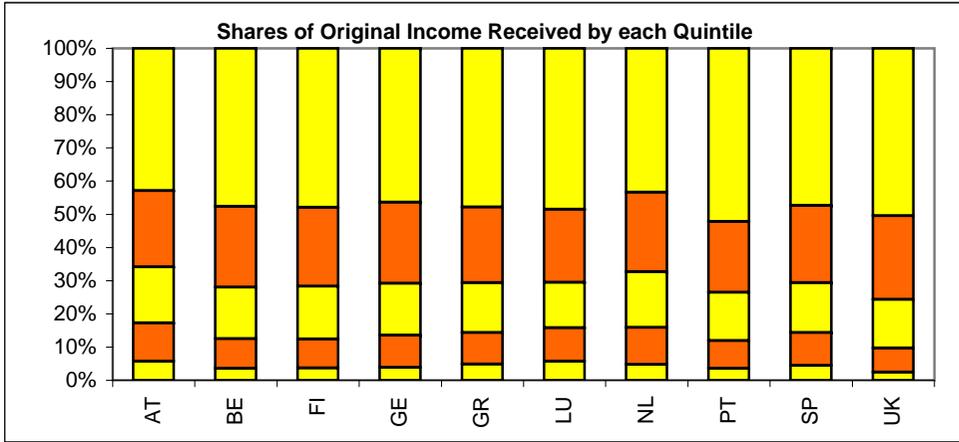
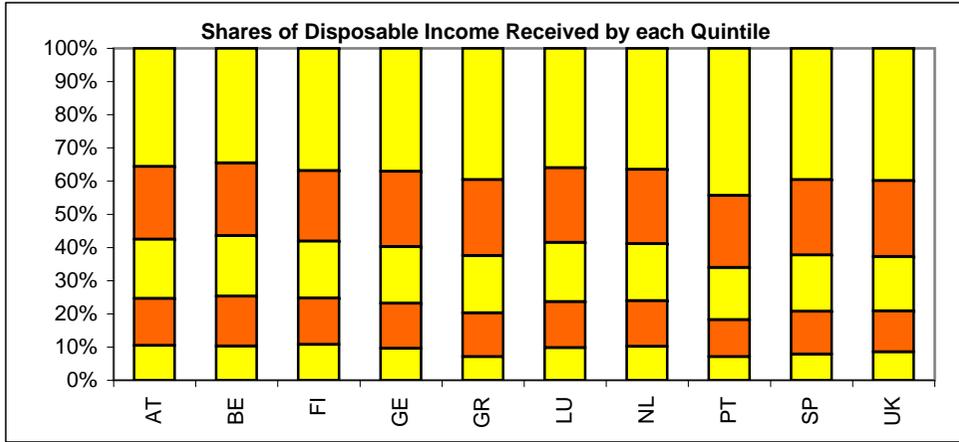
% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size



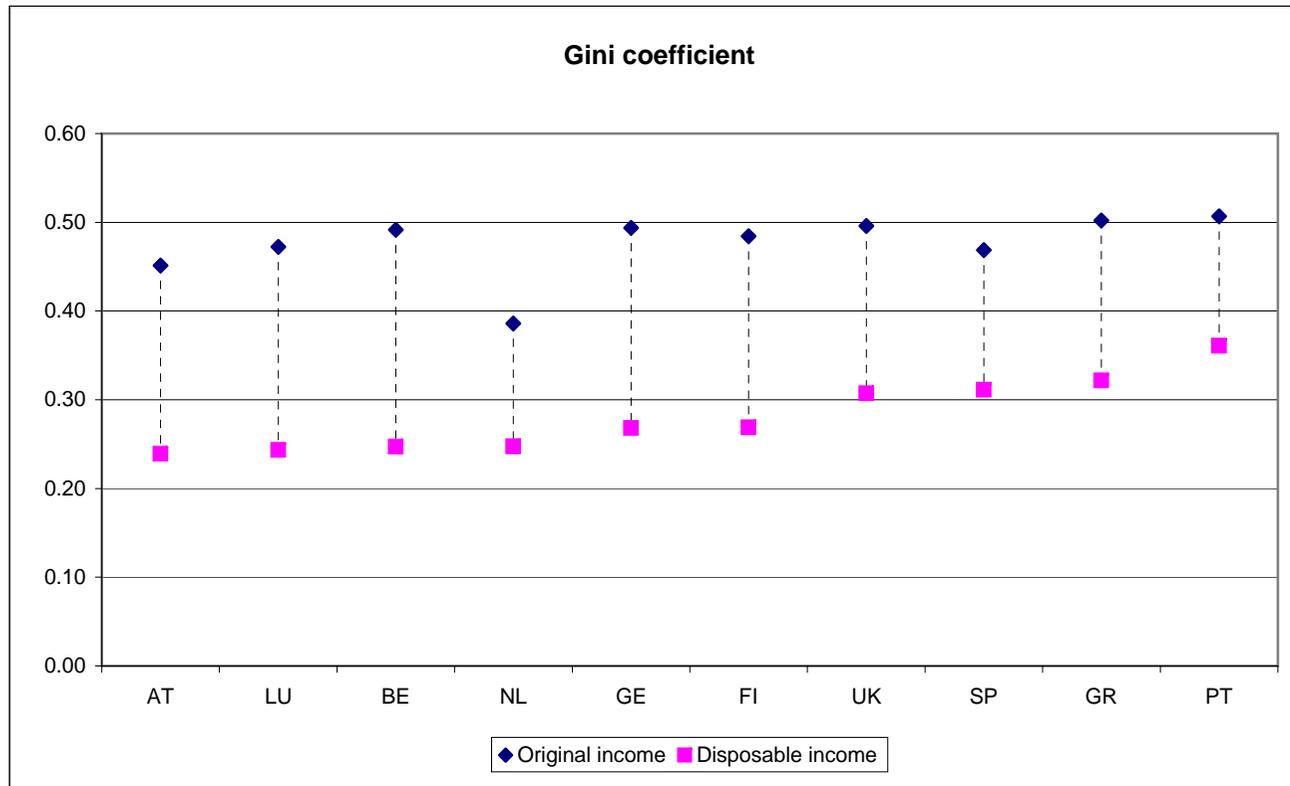




GINI COEFFICIENTS 2003

Gini coefficients are calculated at the individual level for the whole population, based on equivalised household income (both original and disposable income) and assuming that income is shared equally between household members. The modified OECD scale is used, weighting the head of the household with 1, an other adult with 0.5 and a child with 0.3 (younger than 14 years old). Observations with zeros and negative income are included and no bottom- or top-coding has been applied.

	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
Original income	0.451	0.491	0.484	0.494	0.502	0.472	0.386	0.507	0.469	0.496
Disposable income	0.239	0.247	0.269	0.268	0.322	0.243	0.247	0.361	0.311	0.307



MARGINAL EFFECTIVE TAX RATES (METRs) FACED BY THE WORKING POPULATION 2003

METR is the fraction of an increase in earnings that is lost due to benefits withdrawal and taxes. An increase of 3% in gross earnings has been simulated, taking into account personal direct taxes, social contributions and benefits affecting the household's current cash disposable income.

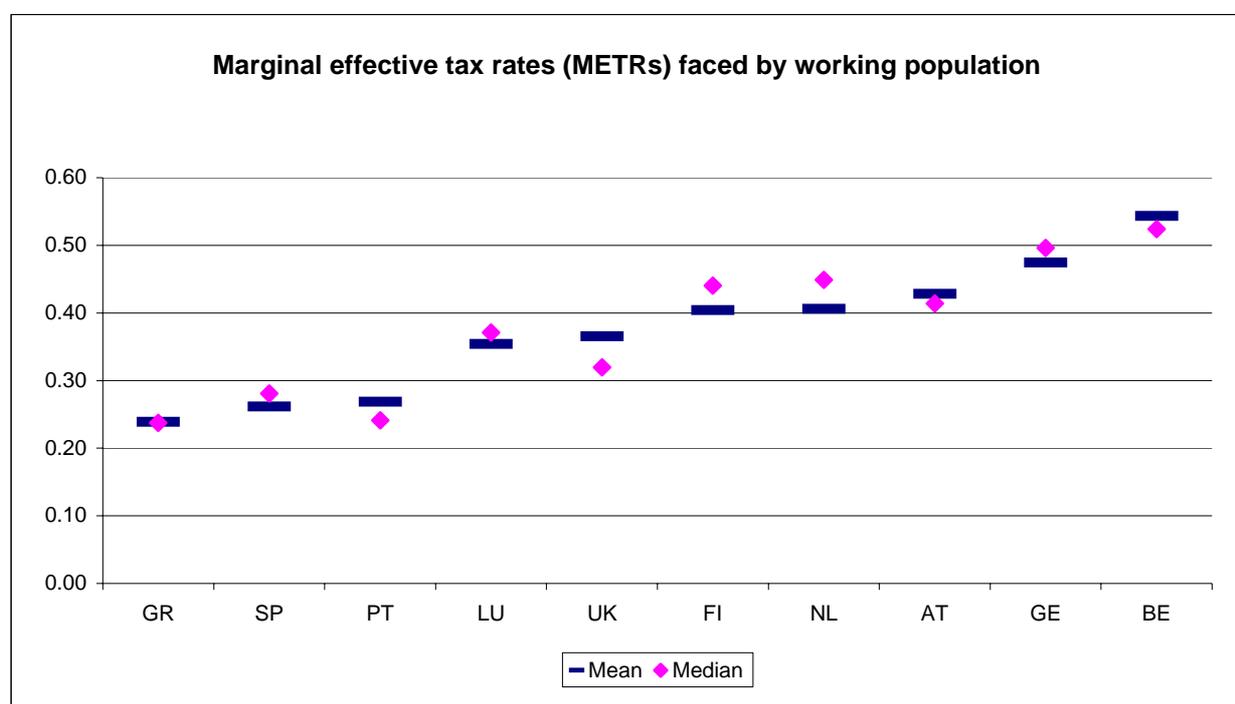
METRs are calculated at the household level for the working population, which includes individuals aged 18-64 with positive earnings (employment and/or self-employment income).

Marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population

	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
Mean	0.428	0.543	0.404	0.475	0.239	0.354	0.406	0.269	0.262	0.365
Median	0.414	0.524	0.440	0.496	0.237	0.371	0.449	0.241	0.281	0.320
Std. Dev.	0.200	0.168	0.183	0.238	0.142	0.176	0.277	0.220	0.110	0.135

Distribution of marginal effective tax rates (METRs) faced by the working population (%)

Range of METR	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
< 0	0.00	0.37	0.37	0.26	0.00	0.09	3.17	0.02	0.01	0.00
[0.0 - 0.1)	1.25	0.35	7.72	2.64	17.96	0.07	2.64	5.50	10.71	0.47
[0.1 - 0.2)	3.23	0.85	3.64	0.94	28.03	18.20	0.55	27.37	7.84	0.36
[0.2 - 0.3)	1.89	0.42	5.56	5.23	13.90	18.41	2.86	32.07	47.23	18.00
[0.3 - 0.4)	27.08	1.66	14.57	12.13	22.75	25.99	10.71	19.76	28.78	60.07
[0.4 - 0.5)	58.88	23.54	52.92	30.54	16.77	33.03	65.67	11.87	5.02	10.56
[0.5 - 0.6)	4.72	61.43	12.84	41.01	0.55	0.99	9.79	0.11	0.07	1.97
[0.6 - 0.7)	0.18	3.82	0.66	4.87	0.00	0.00	0.94	0.20	0.04	5.61
[0.7 - 0.8)	0.15	2.20	0.49	0.94	0.00	0.06	0.67	0.05	0.02	0.94
>= 0.8	2.64	5.36	1.23	1.44	0.04	3.17	2.99	3.03	0.28	2.01



APPENDIX 1: EUROMOD BASE DATASETS

Country	Base Dataset for EUROMOD	Date of collection	Reference time period for incomes
Austria	Austrian version of EU-SILC	2004	annual 2003
Belgium	Panel Survey on Belgian Households	2002	annual 2001
Finland	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
Germany	German Socio-Economic Panel	2002	annual 2001
Greece	Household Budget Survey	2004/5	annual 2003/4
Luxembourg	PSELL-2	2001	annual 2000
Netherlands	Sociaal-economisch panelonderzoek	2000	annual 1999
Portugal	European Community Household Panel	2001	annual 2000
Spain	European Community Household Panel	2000	annual 1999
UK	Family Expenditure Survey	2000/1	month in 2000/1

APPENDIX 3: DECILE POINTS 2003

Decile Group Upper Limits, EURO

Decile Group	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
1	840	805	800	743	319	1,270	839	269	426	736
2	1,016	963	962	921	441	1,502	989	340	562	882
3	1,155	1,072	1,104	1,057	543	1,714	1,146	418	685	1,019
4	1,292	1,210	1,256	1,203	636	1,911	1,288	494	794	1,183
5	1,432	1,348	1,397	1,336	729	2,108	1,452	579	914	1,377
6	1,581	1,487	1,556	1,515	838	2,395	1,628	681	1,032	1,594
7	1,753	1,640	1,728	1,741	971	2,703	1,829	785	1,185	1,867
8	1,982	1,835	1,959	2,039	1,140	3,107	2,093	962	1,418	2,213
9	2,385	2,215	2,355	2,508	1,448	3,785	2,490	1,326	1,847	2,814
Poverty line	859	809	838	802	437	1,265	871	347	549	826

Decile Group Upper Limits, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	AT	BE	FI	GE	GR	LU	NL	PT	SP	UK
1	957	930	798	820	466	1,359	909	383	569	821
2	1,157	1,112	961	1,017	645	1,607	1,072	484	750	983
3	1,315	1,239	1,103	1,168	795	1,835	1,242	595	915	1,136
4	1,471	1,399	1,254	1,329	930	2,045	1,395	704	1,061	1,319
5	1,631	1,557	1,395	1,476	1,066	2,255	1,573	825	1,221	1,536
6	1,801	1,719	1,554	1,673	1,226	2,563	1,764	971	1,378	1,778
7	1,996	1,895	1,725	1,923	1,420	2,892	1,981	1,119	1,583	2,082
8	2,257	2,120	1,956	2,253	1,668	3,325	2,268	1,371	1,894	2,467
9	2,716	2,560	2,351	2,770	2,119	4,050	2,698	1,890	2,467	3,138
Poverty line	979	934	837	885	640	1,353	944	495	733	921

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.