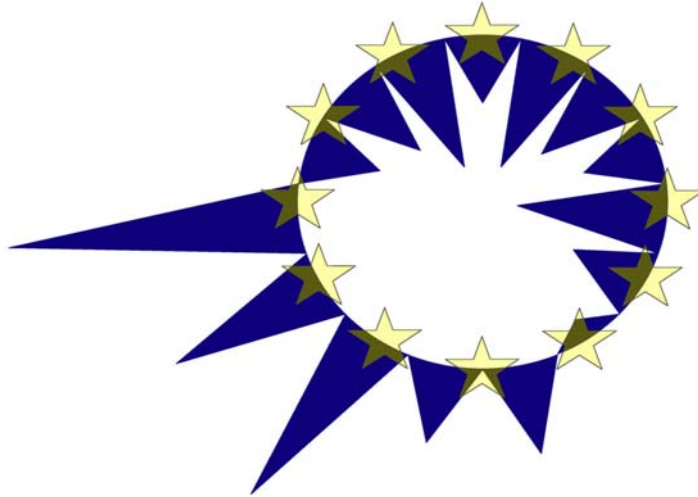


EUROMOD

DISTRIBUTION AND DECOMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME IN THE EUROPEAN UNION



TAX-BENEFIT SYSTEMS: 2001
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CONTENTS	PAGE
LEGEND AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	
INCOME COMPONENTS BY DECILE GROUP	
AUSTRIA	1
BELGIUM	2
DENMARK	3
FINLAND	4
FRANCE	5
GERMANY	6
GREECE	7
IRELAND	8
ITALY	9
LUXEMBOURG	10
NETHERLANDS	11
PORTUGAL	12
SPAIN	13
SWEDEN	14
UK	15
EU15	16
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS BY INCOME DECILE GROUP	17-22
FIGURE 1: AVERAGE ORIGINAL AND DISPOSABLE INCOME	23
FIGURE 2: COMPOSITION OF DISPOSABLE INCOME	24
FIGURE 3: SHARES OF TAXES AND BENEFITS BY QUINTILE GROUP	25
APPENDIX 1: DATASETS	26
APPENDIX 2: SWEDEN, SIMULATING ELIGIBILITY FOR SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	27
APPENDIX 3: DECILE POINTS	28

LEGEND

Pages 1-15 The first two tables in each page 'AT' to 'UK' show national distributions of household income and the tax-benefit components of these incomes by decile group for each country. An additional row shows the same for people in households at risk of poverty. The first table shows Euro-values, using July 2001 market exchange rates for non-Euro countries. The second shows Euro-values adjusted for purchasing power parities (OECD \$-PPP)*. **Page 16** shows the same distributions for "EU-15-land", i.e. the 15 EU-countries before May 2004, as if they were one country.

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.

All other income figures are household averages per decile group. They are monthly for 2001 and not equivalised.

The tables for Sweden (page 14) as well as the EU-15 results are based on simulations for this country which tie social assistance eligibility to recorded receipt in the data. Tables for Sweden which do not limit simulated eligibility in this way are given in Appendix 2 (**page 27**).

The third table on **pages 1-15** indicates the redistributive nature of the tax and social security systems by showing the share of total income and each of the components that is found in each decile group and amongst households at risk of poverty. **Page 16** for "EU-15-land" needs two tables - one for Euro and one for PPP adjusted Euro.

The notes below the tables explain the national composition of the broad headings that are used in each table. The categorisation of instruments is an area where EUROMOD offers a flexibility which is needed if results are to conform to different conventions and are to be used for a range of purposes. The categories chosen for these tables are simply for illustrative purposes. Note that social insurance contributions refer only to the employees' share and that benefits also include public pensions. Also note that it is possible that model generated variables contain zero values for all individuals (for example if rules for a benefit do not apply for any individual in the data).

Pages 17-21 provide background demographic information on households in the different deciles and households classified as being at risk of poverty for the 15 countries. **Page 22** shows the same information for "EU-15-land".

Acknowledgements:

The preparation of these tables is part of the MICRESA (Micro Analysis of the European Social Agenda) project, financed by the Improving Human Potential programme of the European Commission (SERD-2001-00099). EUROMOD relies on micro-data from 12 different sources for fifteen countries. These are the European Community Household Panel (ECHP) User Data Base made available by Eurostat; the Austrian version of the ECHP made available by the Interdisciplinary Centre for Comparative Research in the Social Sciences; the Panel Survey on Belgian Households (PSBH) made available by the University of Liège and the University of Antwerp; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Finland; the Enquête sur les Budgets Familiaux (EBF) made available by INSEE; the public use version of the German Socio Economic Panel Study (GSOEP) made available by the German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin; the Living in Ireland Survey made available by the Economic and Social Research Institute; the Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW95) made available by the Bank of Italy; the Socio-Economic Panel for Luxembourg (PSELL-2) made available by CEPS/INSTEAD; the Socio-Economic Panel Survey (SEP) made available by Statistics Netherlands through the mediation of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research - Scientific Statistical Agency; the Income Distribution Survey made available by Statistics Sweden; and the Family Expenditure Survey (FES), made available by the UK Office for National Statistics (ONS) through the Data Archive. Material from the FES is Crown Copyright and is used by permission. Neither the ONS nor the Data Archive bear any responsibility for the analysis or interpretation of the data reported here. An equivalent disclaimer applies for all other data sources and their respective providers cited in this acknowledgement.

EUROMOD is continually being improved and updated and the results presented here represent work in progress. Please send queries or comments to mu@econ.cam.ac.uk

These statistics may be used, but on the condition that the source of the information is properly mentioned in any (electronic or print) publication in which they are quoted. Please use the following citation in your references: EUROMOD statistics on Distribution and Decomposition of Disposable Income, accessed at www.econ.cam.ac.uk/dae/mu/emodstats/DecompStats.pdf on [date] using EUROMOD version no. [see below].

The figures presented here were produced by EUROMOD Version 31A.

* For a discussion about purchasing power parity indices and cross-national poverty comparisons see the appendix of Bradbury, Bruce and Markus Jäntti (1999), Child Poverty Across Industrialized Nations, UNICEF Innocenti Occasional Papers Economic and Social Policy Studies, no. 71.

AUSTRIA 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl. Pub. Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	921	356	326	621	-13	69	30.4%	100.0%
2	1,498	910	878	807	46	174	18.9%	100.0%
3	1,736	1,229	1,167	842	106	229	16.6%	100.0%
4	1,917	1,510	1,441	849	163	278	14.6%	100.0%
5	2,254	2,141	2,061	717	221	383	19.0%	100.0%
6	2,341	2,190	2,121	849	309	390	13.0%	100.0%
7	2,647	2,684	2,605	857	412	483	8.4%	100.0%
8	2,938	3,208	3,153	846	548	567	8.5%	100.0%
9	3,300	3,864	3,792	848	743	669	8.3%	100.0%
10	4,578	5,371	5,146	1,581	1,589	786	2.6%	100.0%
All	2,408	2,345	2,267	885	421	401	12.6%	100.0%
Poor*	928	358	328	627	-12	69	30.6%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl. Pub. Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	988	382	350	666	-14	74	30.4%	100.0%
2	1,606	976	941	865	50	186	18.9%	100.0%
3	1,862	1,318	1,251	902	113	245	16.6%	100.0%
4	2,056	1,619	1,545	910	175	298	14.6%	100.0%
5	2,417	2,296	2,210	769	237	411	19.0%	100.0%
6	2,510	2,349	2,274	910	332	418	13.0%	100.0%
7	2,838	2,879	2,794	919	442	518	8.4%	100.0%
8	3,151	3,440	3,381	907	588	608	8.5%	100.0%
9	3,539	4,144	4,067	909	797	718	8.3%	100.0%
10	4,909	5,760	5,518	1,696	1,704	843	2.6%	100.0%
All	2,582	2,515	2,431	949	451	430	12.6%	100.0%
Poor*	995	384	352	672	-13	74	30.6%	100.0%

PPP 0.9326

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl. Pub. Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	4.8%	1.9%	1.8%	8.9%	-0.4%	2.2%
2	5.8%	3.6%	3.6%	8.5%	1.0%	4.1%
3	6.8%	4.9%	4.8%	9.0%	2.4%	5.4%
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.1%	9.3%	3.7%	6.7%
5	8.1%	7.9%	7.9%	7.0%	4.6%	8.3%
6	9.5%	9.1%	9.1%	9.3%	7.2%	9.5%
7	10.5%	10.9%	11.0%	9.3%	9.4%	11.5%
8	11.9%	13.3%	13.6%	9.3%	12.7%	13.8%
9	14.1%	17.0%	17.2%	9.9%	18.2%	17.2%
10	20.8%	25.0%	24.8%	19.5%	41.3%	21.4%
Poor*	4.9%	2.0%	1.9%	9.1%	-0.4%	2.2%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ. disp. inc. < 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	withholding tax on capital income (kest) + national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	employees' contrib. to housing subsidy (wohnbauförderungsbeitrag) + employees' compulsory union contrib. (kammerumlage) + self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	maternity allowance supplement (zuschuss zum karenzgeld oder zur teilzeitbeihilfe) + minimum pension (ausgleichszulage) + minimum pension for civil servants (ergänzungszulage) + child bonus for pensioners (kinderzuschuss (asvg)) + child bonus for civil service pensioners (kinderzulage (pg)) + child benefit (fbh) + new born health check bonus (mutter-kind-pass-bonus) + addition to child benefit for disabled children (erhöhte familienbeihilfe, flag par. 8 (4)) + provincial family bonus (familienzuschuss der bundesländer) + long term maternity benefit kaernten (kaerntner kinderbetreuungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe) + small children benefit (kleinkindbeihilfe)
benefits (data)	caring benefit (pflegegeld) + civil servant's pension (ruhebezüge) + early retirement pension (vorzeitige alterspension, pv) + invalidity pension (invalidenpension, pv) + maternity allowance / allowance for parental leave (wochengeld / karenzgeld) + old age pension (alterspension, pv) + sickness benefit (kranken- und unfallversicherung) + other old age related schemes or benefits + survivor pension (hinterbliebenenpension (=witwen- u. waisenpension)) + unemployment benefit (notstandshilfe) + unemployment payment (arbeitslosengeld) + student payments + housing benefits

BELGIUM 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	784	202	152	619	15	23	43.0%	100.0%
2	1,299	626	546	843	98	72	13.4%	100.0%
3	1,511	1,060	977	790	214	125	13.8%	100.0%
4	1,807	1,540	1,426	801	352	182	17.4%	100.0%
5	2,141	2,121	2,000	781	520	241	18.7%	100.0%
6	2,377	2,704	2,557	686	709	304	19.1%	100.0%
7	2,631	3,184	2,986	634	834	353	18.2%	100.0%
8	2,874	3,825	3,602	541	1,061	431	19.8%	100.0%
9	3,371	4,733	4,423	560	1,399	523	18.9%	100.0%
10	5,086	7,785	6,246	784	2,807	676	9.8%	100.0%
All	2,312	2,647	2,367	706	763	279	19.1%	100.0%
Poor*	824	214	166	650	16	25	38.6%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	860	222	166	680	16	25	43.0%	100.0%
2	1,426	687	599	925	107	79	13.4%	100.0%
3	1,658	1,163	1,073	867	235	138	13.8%	100.0%
4	1,984	1,690	1,565	880	386	199	17.4%	100.0%
5	2,350	2,328	2,196	857	571	264	18.7%	100.0%
6	2,609	2,968	2,806	753	779	333	19.1%	100.0%
7	2,888	3,494	3,278	696	915	387	18.2%	100.0%
8	3,155	4,199	3,953	594	1,165	473	19.8%	100.0%
9	3,700	5,195	4,855	615	1,536	574	18.9%	100.0%
10	5,583	8,545	6,855	861	3,081	742	9.8%	100.0%
All	2,538	2,906	2,599	775	837	306	19.1%	100.0%
Poor*	904	235	182	714	18	27	38.6%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9111

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.4%	1.0%	0.8%	11.3%	0.2%	1.0%	
2	6.1%	2.6%	2.5%	13.0%	1.4%	2.8%	
3	7.1%	4.3%	4.5%	12.1%	3.0%	4.9%	
4	7.7%	5.8%	6.0%	11.2%	4.6%	6.5%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median (see also Legend)
5	8.3%	7.2%	7.6%	10.0%	6.1%	7.8%	
6	9.3%	9.3%	9.8%	8.8%	8.4%	9.9%	
7	10.2%	10.8%	11.4%	8.1%	9.8%	11.4%	
8	11.6%	13.4%	14.1%	7.1%	12.9%	14.4%	
9	13.3%	16.3%	17.0%	7.2%	16.7%	17.1%	
10	21.9%	29.3%	26.3%	11.1%	36.7%	24.2%	
Poor*	5.2%	1.2%	1.0%	13.4%	0.3%	1.3%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) - in work benefit + national income tax + wealth or property taxes

employee sics (sim.) employee contrib. to healthcare and sickness insurance + health insurance and solidarity contrib. paid by pensioners + employee contrib. to pensions insurance + employee contrib. to unemployment insurance - soc.ins.contrib. reduction for low income workers + self-employed' soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) child benefit + child birth benefit + income support (revenu minimum de moyen d'existence or in abridged: minimex) + income support for the elderly (revenu garanti aux personnes agees)

benefits (data) anticipated pension (prépension) + career break allocation (indemnité de pause-carrière) + allocation for handicapped persons (allocations aux handicapés) + learning allocation (allocation de formation) + long sickness allocation (allocation d'invalidité) + other public pension income + professional illness allocation and work accident allocation (indemnité de maladie professionnel et indemnité d'accident du travail) + retirement pension (pension de retraite) + allocation from a special funds (allocation du fonds de sécurité d'existence) + short-sickness allocation (allocation de maladie) + survivor pension (pension de survie) + unemployment benefit (allocation de chômage) + young unemployed allocation (allocation d'attente) + student payments + maternity payments

DENMARK 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl. Pub. Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	948	377	336	889	263	56	86.9%	100.0%
2	1,414	516	446	1,401	436	67	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,742	1,026	957	1,453	602	136	95.7%	100.0%
4	2,112	1,910	1,828	1,192	763	226	94.2%	100.0%
5	2,533	2,958	2,874	962	1,048	339	91.5%	100.0%
6	2,847	3,735	3,647	806	1,268	426	91.7%	100.0%
7	3,155	4,633	4,500	555	1,522	511	93.1%	100.0%
8	3,353	5,103	5,008	474	1,666	558	94.6%	100.0%
9	3,790	6,173	6,043	383	2,114	651	88.4%	100.0%
10	5,693	10,819	9,784	262	4,399	990	84.3%	100.0%
All	2,610	3,411	3,238	874	1,312	363	93.0%	100.0%
Poor*	944	375	335	886	260	56	86.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl. Pub. Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	834	332	295	782	232	49	86.9%	100.0%
2	1,244	454	392	1,232	383	59	97.0%	100.0%
3	1,532	903	842	1,278	529	119	95.7%	100.0%
4	1,858	1,680	1,609	1,048	671	199	94.2%	100.0%
5	2,229	2,602	2,528	847	922	298	91.5%	100.0%
6	2,504	3,286	3,208	709	1,116	375	91.7%	100.0%
7	2,776	4,076	3,958	488	1,339	449	93.1%	100.0%
8	2,950	4,489	4,406	417	1,466	491	94.6%	100.0%
9	3,334	5,430	5,316	337	1,860	573	88.4%	100.0%
10	5,009	9,518	8,607	231	3,869	871	84.3%	100.0%
All	2,296	3,001	2,848	769	1,154	320	93.0%	100.0%
Poor*	831	330	295	779	229	49	86.5%	100.0%
							PPP	1.1367

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl. Pub. Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	5.0%	1.5%	1.4%	14.0%	2.8%	2.1%	
2	6.9%	1.9%	1.7%	20.3%	4.2%	2.3%	
3	7.4%	3.3%	3.3%	18.4%	5.1%	4.1%	
4	7.8%	5.4%	5.4%	13.1%	5.6%	6.0%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.3%	7.5%	7.6%	9.5%	6.9%	8.0%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	9.2%	9.4%	7.7%	8.1%	9.8%	(see also Legend)
7	10.1%	11.4%	11.6%	5.3%	9.7%	11.8%	
8	11.5%	13.4%	13.9%	4.9%	11.4%	13.7%	
9	13.5%	16.8%	17.3%	4.1%	14.9%	16.6%	
10	20.4%	29.6%	28.2%	2.8%	31.3%	25.5%	
Poor*	4.8%	1.5%	1.4%	13.6%	2.7%	2.1%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) bottom national income tax + local income tax (incl. average county, municipal and church tax) + middle national income tax + top national income tax

employee sics (sim.) own contrib. to supplementary pension scheme + general own soc.ins.contrib. + temporary own pension contrib. + voluntary unemployment insurance contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + unemployment benefit + child benefit (incl. ordinary, extra, special and multi children benefit) + day care subsidy + disability pension 1 - basic amount plus supplement (taxable, tapered) + disability pension 2 - special supplement plus incapacity amount (taxable, not tapered) + disability pension 3 - invalidity amount plus 'augmentation' plus special benefit for disabled with substantial earnings (not taxable, not tapered) + early retirement benefit + family allowance + housing allowance + old age pension + social assistance

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + supplementary pension + survivor pension

FINLAND 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	780	248	187	624	79	13	22.6%	93.0%
2	1,121	462	385	853	162	31	13.2%	94.9%
3	1,432	830	736	947	287	58	11.5%	96.7%
4	1,702	1,208	1,097	979	403	82	9.1%	96.8%
5	1,940	1,841	1,739	744	527	118	12.2%	97.6%
6	2,246	2,258	2,128	794	660	145	11.0%	97.7%
7	2,457	2,761	2,615	652	785	171	11.4%	98.0%
8	2,767	3,309	3,085	606	944	204	10.6%	98.0%
9	3,175	4,101	3,853	529	1,208	246	10.6%	98.2%
10	5,458	7,625	5,534	616	2,436	347	9.4%	96.2%
All	2,200	2,296	1,983	736	700	132	12.4%	97.1%
Poor*	799	248	188	647	83	14	21.6%	93.1%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	788	250	189	631	80	14	22.6%	93.0%
2	1,133	467	389	862	164	32	13.2%	94.9%
3	1,447	839	744	958	290	59	11.5%	96.7%
4	1,721	1,221	1,108	990	408	83	9.1%	96.8%
5	1,960	1,860	1,758	752	533	119	12.2%	97.6%
6	2,270	2,282	2,151	803	667	147	11.0%	97.7%
7	2,483	2,791	2,643	659	793	173	11.4%	98.0%
8	2,797	3,344	3,118	613	954	206	10.6%	98.0%
9	3,209	4,145	3,894	535	1,221	249	10.6%	98.2%
10	5,516	7,706	5,593	622	2,462	351	9.4%	96.2%
All	2,224	2,320	2,004	744	708	133	12.4%	97.1%
Poor*	807	250	190	654	83	14	21.6%	93.1%

PPP 0.9894

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.9%	1.5%	1.3%	11.7%	1.6%	1.4%	
2	6.1%	2.4%	2.3%	13.9%	2.8%	2.8%	
3	6.7%	3.7%	3.8%	13.2%	4.2%	4.5%	
4	7.5%	5.1%	5.3%	12.9%	5.6%	6.0%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.2%	7.4%	8.1%	9.4%	7.0%	8.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.9%	8.5%	9.3%	9.4%	8.2%	9.6%	(see also Legend)
7	9.9%	10.7%	11.7%	7.9%	10.0%	11.6%	
8	11.2%	12.8%	13.8%	7.3%	12.0%	13.8%	
9	13.2%	16.3%	17.7%	6.6%	15.8%	17.1%	
10	23.5%	31.5%	26.5%	7.9%	33.0%	25.0%	
Poor*	5.5%	1.6%	1.4%	13.3%	1.8%	1.6%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + non taxable wage from abroad

taxes (sim.) national income tax + capital tax + church non-capital income tax + deposit interest taxation + local non-capital income tax (municipal taxation)

taxes (data) wealth or property taxes

employee sics (sim.) employee soc.ins.contrib. + employee sickness contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + home child care benefit + child benefit + lone parent child benefit + social assistance benefit

benefits (data) student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + maternity payments + basic unemployment benefit + earnings related unemployment benefit + labour market support (an unemployment benefit) + military injury compensation + state pension income (ei) + pensioners housing benefit + national (basic) pension increases + sickness benefit + training subsidy for unemployed

FRANCE 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	974	497	425	598	25	96	42.1%	2.2%
2	1,333	816	729	704	28	159	34.3%	8.8%
3	1,562	1,130	1,003	691	41	218	19.1%	17.9%
4	1,820	1,425	1,294	735	61	279	14.9%	33.4%
5	2,020	1,651	1,489	771	81	321	11.8%	42.8%
6	2,374	2,137	1,941	763	114	413	9.3%	51.9%
7	2,680	2,538	2,298	793	160	491	7.5%	61.4%
8	3,119	3,046	2,754	894	226	595	5.8%	68.5%
9	3,716	3,722	3,308	1,043	328	721	3.8%	74.8%
10	5,753	6,657	5,563	1,319	1,025	1,198	3.1%	89.3%
All	2,568	2,405	2,116	836	216	457	12.9%	74.3%
Poor*	1,072	576	501	632	25	112	39.9%	2.9%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,067	545	466	656	28	105	42.1%	2.2%
2	1,461	894	799	771	30	174	34.3%	8.8%
3	1,713	1,239	1,099	757	45	239	19.1%	17.9%
4	1,995	1,562	1,418	806	67	306	14.9%	33.4%
5	2,214	1,809	1,632	845	89	352	11.8%	42.8%
6	2,602	2,343	2,127	836	125	452	9.3%	51.9%
7	2,937	2,782	2,518	869	175	538	7.5%	61.4%
8	3,418	3,338	3,018	980	248	652	5.8%	68.5%
9	4,073	4,080	3,626	1,143	360	790	3.8%	74.8%
10	6,306	7,296	6,097	1,446	1,124	1,313	3.1%	89.3%
All	2,815	2,636	2,319	916	237	501	12.9%	74.3%
Poor*	1,175	631	549	693	27	122	39.9%	2.9%

PPP 0.9124

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.
1	3.8%	2.1%	2.0%	7.2%	1.2%	2.1%
2	4.8%	3.2%	3.2%	7.8%	1.2%	3.2%
3	6.0%	4.7%	4.7%	8.2%	1.9%	4.7%
4	7.0%	5.8%	6.0%	8.7%	2.8%	6.0%
5	8.1%	7.1%	7.2%	9.5%	3.8%	7.2%
6	9.1%	8.8%	9.0%	9.0%	5.2%	8.9%
7	10.4%	10.5%	10.8%	9.5%	7.4%	10.7%
8	12.0%	12.5%	12.9%	10.6%	10.4%	12.9%
9	14.7%	15.7%	15.9%	12.7%	15.4%	16.0%
10	24.1%	29.7%	28.2%	16.9%	50.9%	28.2%
Poor*	6.4%	3.7%	3.6%	11.6%	1.8%	3.8%

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + secondary or temporary activity incomes (revenus d'activités secondaires ou occasionnelles) + payment to soldiers (compulsory military service) (solde des appels) + participation bonus (prime de participation et intéressement)
taxes (sim.)	national income tax + capital income tax - refundable tax credit (prime pour l'emploi)
taxes (data)	local or regional taxes
employee sics (sim.)	employee soc. ins. contrib. + soc.ins.contrib. on capital income + crds contrib. on unemployment benefits + csg contrib. on unemployment benefits + retrcomp contrib. on unemployment benefits + crds contrib. on employment income + csg contrib. on employment income + crds contrib. on various benefits + cottisation maladie contrib. on pension income + crds contrib. on pension income + csg contrib. on pension income
benefits (sim.)	disabled benefit (allocation aux adultes handicapés) + family allowance (allocation familiale) + young children allowance (allocation pour jeunes enfants) + education related family benefits (allocation de rentrée scolaire) + family complement (complement familial) + housing benefits (allocation logement) + lone parent benefit (allocation de parent isolé) + minimum old age pension (minimum vieillesse) + minimum income (revenu minimum d'insertion)
benefits (data)	student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + social benefit for dependent elderly adults (aide aux personnes âgées dépendantes (originally apad)) + social benefit for special education (allocation d'éducation spéciale...destinée aux enfants handicapés) + social benefit for parental education (allocation parentale d'éducation) + social benefit for lone parents with certain characteristics (allocation de soutien familial) + invalidity pension + aid sociale + war pension + help for child guard (aide à la garde d'enfant) + unemployment compensation + pension benefits + alimony (pension de réversion) + pre-retirement pension

GERMANY 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	759	261	189	553	2	53	32.3%	100.0%
2	1,271	746	683	725	34	166	20.4%	100.0%
3	1,549	1,183	1,120	729	99	264	15.5%	100.0%
4	1,777	1,426	1,334	806	147	308	11.2%	100.0%
5	1,975	1,891	1,805	723	245	395	11.7%	100.0%
6	2,169	2,301	2,194	640	333	438	12.8%	100.0%
7	2,469	2,780	2,663	634	458	486	13.8%	100.0%
8	2,768	3,197	3,021	690	584	535	9.9%	100.0%
9	3,303	4,301	4,109	519	897	620	10.5%	100.0%
10	4,641	6,406	5,958	649	1,820	593	8.2%	100.0%
All	2,240	2,415	2,273	662	460	377	14.9%	100.0%
Poor*	820	320	247	572	6	66	32.0%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	767	264	191	559	2	54	32.3%	100.0%
2	1,285	754	690	733	34	168	20.4%	100.0%
3	1,565	1,195	1,132	737	100	267	15.5%	100.0%
4	1,796	1,441	1,348	815	149	312	11.2%	100.0%
5	1,996	1,912	1,824	731	248	399	11.7%	100.0%
6	2,193	2,326	2,218	646	337	443	12.8%	100.0%
7	2,496	2,810	2,691	641	463	491	13.8%	100.0%
8	2,798	3,232	3,053	697	590	541	9.9%	100.0%
9	3,339	4,348	4,154	525	906	627	10.5%	100.0%
10	4,691	6,475	6,022	656	1,840	600	8.2%	100.0%
All	2,264	2,441	2,297	669	465	381	14.9%	100.0%
Poor*	829	323	250	578	6	67	32.0%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9893

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.4%	1.4%	1.1%	10.9%	0.1%	1.8%	
2	5.6%	3.1%	3.0%	10.9%	0.7%	4.4%	
3	6.4%	4.6%	4.6%	10.3%	2.0%	6.5%	
4	7.3%	5.5%	5.4%	11.3%	3.0%	7.6%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.3%	7.4%	7.5%	10.3%	5.0%	9.9%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.3%	9.2%	9.3%	9.3%	7.0%	11.2%	(see also Legend)
7	10.3%	10.7%	10.9%	8.9%	9.3%	12.0%	
8	11.9%	12.8%	12.8%	10.1%	12.3%	13.7%	
9	14.7%	17.8%	18.1%	7.8%	19.5%	16.4%	
10	21.6%	27.6%	27.3%	10.2%	41.2%	16.4%	
Poor*	5.7%	2.0%	1.7%	13.4%	0.2%	2.7%	

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax + solidarity surplus tax
employee sics (sim.)	employee disability soc.ins.contrib. + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	housing benefit + child benefit + federal child raising benefit (bundeserziehungsgeld) + direct housing support (wohneigentumsfoerderung/eigenheimzulagengesetz) + post natal benefit for non-earning mothers (entbindungsgeld) + provincial child raising benefit (landeserziehungsgeld) + social assistance (sozialhilfe)
benefits (data)	student payments + unemployment payment + unemployment benefit + retraining payment + old age transition payment + own old age pension + miners' own pension + civil servants' own pension + war victims' own pension + farmers' own pension + accident own pension + widow/orphan old-age pension + miners' widow/orphan pension + civil servants' widow/orphan pension + war victims' widow/orphan pension + farmers' widow/orphan pension + accident widow/orphan pension + nursing home insurance payment received (pflegeversicherung)

GREECE 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	289	167	142	158	1	36	72.3%	100.0%
2	566	374	327	260	3	65	34.9%	100.0%
3	754	530	490	318	4	90	23.5%	100.0%
4	865	656	618	325	10	106	19.6%	100.0%
5	1,052	921	855	298	26	142	12.5%	100.0%
6	1,213	1,051	982	367	44	162	11.5%	100.0%
7	1,445	1,334	1,243	391	85	196	7.9%	100.0%
8	1,685	1,738	1,622	325	136	242	7.8%	100.0%
9	2,065	2,230	2,065	357	217	305	6.9%	100.0%
10	3,143	3,938	3,527	360	760	395	4.9%	100.0%
All	1,283	1,268	1,162	312	127	170	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	417	263	228	205	2	49	50.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	410	237	201	224	1	51	72.3%	100.0%
2	804	531	465	369	4	93	34.9%	100.0%
3	1,071	753	697	451	6	127	23.5%	100.0%
4	1,229	932	879	462	14	151	19.6%	100.0%
5	1,495	1,309	1,214	424	36	201	12.5%	100.0%
6	1,723	1,493	1,395	522	62	230	11.5%	100.0%
7	2,053	1,896	1,767	556	120	279	7.9%	100.0%
8	2,394	2,469	2,305	462	194	344	7.8%	100.0%
9	2,933	3,168	2,934	507	308	433	6.9%	100.0%
10	4,465	5,595	5,011	511	1,080	561	4.9%	100.0%
All	1,823	1,801	1,651	443	180	242	17.2%	100.0%
Poor*	593	374	324	292	2	70	50.2%	100.0%
							PPP	0.7038

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.7%	1.6%	1.4%	6.0%	0.1%	2.5%	
2	4.5%	3.0%	2.9%	8.6%	0.2%	3.9%	
3	5.8%	4.1%	4.2%	10.0%	0.3%	5.2%	
4	7.0%	5.3%	5.5%	10.8%	0.8%	6.4%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	7.1%	7.1%	9.3%	2.0%	8.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.1%	7.9%	8.1%	11.3%	3.3%	9.1%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	9.7%	9.9%	11.6%	6.2%	10.7%	
8	12.5%	13.0%	13.3%	9.9%	10.2%	13.5%	
9	15.4%	16.8%	17.0%	10.9%	16.4%	17.1%	
10	24.7%	31.4%	30.6%	11.6%	60.5%	23.4%	
Poor*	7.2%	4.6%	4.3%	14.6%	0.3%	6.4%	

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	civil servants soc.ins.contrib. + ika employee contrib. + farmer's sic + ika pensioner contrib. + scheme tebe(selfempl.)
benefits (sim.)	oaed child allowance + large family benefit + third child benefit + unprotected child benefit + civil servant child allowance + farmer pension + social pension + ekas social solidarity benefit
benefits (data)	student payments + housing benefits + maternity payments + disability benefit (non-contributory) + old age pension + invalidity pension (contributory) + survivor's pension + unemployment benefit

IRELAND 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	813	62	41	753	1	1	99.4%	100.0%
2	1,200	260	195	957	11	5	98.9%	100.0%
3	1,517	675	568	905	45	17	99.0%	100.0%
4	1,921	1,253	1,103	830	122	39	98.8%	100.0%
5	2,220	1,735	1,617	732	187	60	98.9%	100.0%
6	2,882	2,784	2,573	527	335	95	97.0%	100.0%
7	3,208	3,323	3,137	438	434	118	98.4%	100.0%
8	3,780	4,173	3,971	363	609	147	97.1%	100.0%
9	4,111	4,897	4,690	229	840	176	98.1%	100.0%
10	6,190	8,295	7,655	156	2,009	252	98.3%	100.0%
All	2,767	2,741	2,549	589	472	90	98.7%	100.0%
Poor*	1,012	167	124	855	7	3	99.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	814	62	41	754	1	1	99.4%	100.0%
2	1,202	260	195	958	11	5	98.9%	100.0%
3	1,519	676	569	906	45	17	99.0%	100.0%
4	1,923	1,254	1,104	831	123	39	98.8%	100.0%
5	2,223	1,737	1,619	733	187	60	98.9%	100.0%
6	2,886	2,788	2,576	528	335	95	97.0%	100.0%
7	3,213	3,327	3,141	438	435	118	98.4%	100.0%
8	3,784	4,178	3,976	364	610	147	97.1%	100.0%
9	4,116	4,904	4,696	229	841	176	98.1%	100.0%
10	6,198	8,305	7,665	156	2,012	252	98.3%	100.0%
All	2,771	2,745	2,553	590	473	90	98.7%	100.0%
Poor*	1,013	167	125	856	7	3	99.2%	100.0%
							PPP	0.9987

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.9%	0.3%	0.2%	16.8%	0.0%	0.1%	
2	4.4%	1.0%	0.8%	16.3%	0.2%	0.6%	
3	5.4%	2.4%	2.2%	15.2%	1.0%	1.9%	
4	6.5%	4.3%	4.0%	13.2%	2.4%	4.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.6%	6.0%	6.0%	11.8%	3.8%	6.3%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.6%	8.4%	8.3%	7.4%	5.9%	8.7%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	10.9%	11.0%	6.7%	8.2%	11.7%	
8	12.2%	13.6%	13.9%	5.5%	11.5%	14.5%	
9	15.6%	18.8%	19.3%	4.1%	18.7%	20.5%	
10	25.4%	34.4%	34.1%	3.0%	48.3%	31.7%	
Poor*	9.3%	1.6%	1.2%	36.9%	0.4%	0.9%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + blind persons non-contributory benefits + carer's non-contributory benefits + child benefit + short term disabled contributory benefits + long term disabled non-contributory benefits + occupational injury disablement contributory benefits + deserted wives non-contributory benefits + deserted wife contributory benefits + family income supplement + home carers tax credit + long term invalidity contributory benefits + occupational injury contributory pension + lone parent non-contributory benefits + long term unemployed non-contributory benefits + maternity contributory benefits + old age non-contributory benefits + old age contributory benefits + orphan's contributory benefits + pre-retirement non-contributory benefits + retirement contributory benefits + survivor's contributory benefits + short term unemployed non-contributory benefits + social minimum non-contributory benefits + unemployed contributory benefits + widow's non-contributory benefits

benefits (data) student payments + other irregular lump sum benefits + back to work allowance + other welfare allowances

ITALY 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	soc. Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	584	414	328	273	56	48	53.5%	100.0%
2	925	548	485	487	59	52	35.8%	100.0%
3	1,222	909	816	511	111	87	33.5%	100.0%
4	1,430	1,158	1,032	563	186	105	22.2%	100.0%
5	1,691	1,447	1,283	642	258	141	11.5%	100.0%
6	1,982	1,761	1,537	715	329	165	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,338	2,260	1,997	724	433	212	7.4%	100.0%
8	2,693	2,747	2,400	746	555	245	6.7%	100.0%
9	3,290	3,608	3,111	774	753	339	3.0%	100.0%
10	5,816	6,984	5,339	1,104	1,691	582	1.3%	100.0%
All	2,228	2,221	1,862	660	452	201	13.6%	100.0%
Poor*	777	494	420	390	57	50	41.9%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	soc. Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	703	499	395	328	67	57	53.5%	100.0%
2	1,114	660	584	587	70	62	35.8%	100.0%
3	1,472	1,095	983	615	134	105	33.5%	100.0%
4	1,723	1,395	1,243	678	224	126	22.2%	100.0%
5	2,037	1,744	1,546	774	310	170	11.5%	100.0%
6	2,387	2,122	1,852	861	396	199	10.8%	100.0%
7	2,817	2,722	2,406	872	522	256	7.4%	100.0%
8	3,244	3,310	2,892	899	669	295	6.7%	100.0%
9	3,964	4,347	3,748	933	908	409	3.0%	100.0%
10	7,006	8,414	6,433	1,330	2,037	701	1.3%	100.0%
All	2,684	2,675	2,243	795	544	242	13.6%	100.0%
Poor*	936	595	506	470	69	61	41.9%	100.0%
							PPP	0.8300

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	soc. Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.3%	1.7%	1.6%	3.7%	1.1%	2.1%	
2	4.4%	2.6%	2.8%	7.8%	1.4%	2.7%	
3	5.3%	4.0%	4.3%	7.5%	2.4%	4.2%	
4	6.4%	5.2%	5.5%	8.5%	4.1%	5.2%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.7%	6.6%	7.0%	9.9%	5.8%	7.1%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.0%	8.0%	8.3%	10.9%	7.3%	8.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.3%	10.0%	10.6%	10.8%	9.5%	10.4%	
8	12.2%	12.5%	13.0%	11.4%	12.4%	12.4%	
9	15.0%	16.5%	16.9%	11.9%	16.9%	17.1%	
10	27.3%	32.9%	30.0%	17.5%	39.1%	30.3%	
Poor*	7.0%	4.5%	4.5%	11.9%	2.6%	5.0%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income + fringe benefits

taxes (sim.) deposit tax + tax on dividends + national and local income tax (irpef) + tax on other bonds + tax on government bonds

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) family allowances for singles without children + family allowances for singles with children + family allowances for couples without children + family allowances for couples with children + suppl.pension paid on itpen1 + suppl.pension paid on itpen2 + suppl.pension paid on itpen3 + suppl.pension paid on itpen5 + suppl.pension paid on itpen6 + suppl.pension paid on itpen7 + suppl.pension paid on itpen8

benefits (data) student payments + soc.ins. unemployment cig + soc.ins. unemployment compensation + state disability non contributory pension + inail disability non contributory pension + soc.ins. unemployment mobility benefit + soc.security:national admin. + soc.security:regional admin. + soc.security:provincial admin. + soc.security:municipal admin. + soc.security:local health centre + soc.security:other local p.a. + soc.security:other private institutions + social pension (inps), retirement pension + other pension + foreign pension + state: widow's pension

LUXEMBOURG 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,770	968	934	969	13	155	54.7%	100.0%
2	2,230	1,324	1,276	1,163	40	217	24.1%	100.0%
3	2,520	1,765	1,699	1,105	85	266	18.3%	100.0%
4	2,934	2,072	2,023	1,287	121	304	16.1%	100.0%
5	3,205	2,330	2,247	1,386	171	340	13.1%	100.0%
6	3,316	2,511	2,427	1,455	302	348	10.2%	100.0%
7	3,831	3,342	3,213	1,372	437	446	10.9%	100.0%
8	4,359	4,296	4,204	1,256	644	549	11.2%	100.0%
9	5,076	5,989	5,911	950	1,133	729	13.9%	100.0%
10	6,801	9,592	9,343	727	2,510	1,008	10.4%	100.0%
All	3,703	3,587	3,492	1,162	594	453	17.0%	100.0%
Poor*	1,759	971	936	955	12	155	53.8%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	1,749	957	923	958	13	153	54.7%	100.0%
2	2,205	1,309	1,261	1,150	40	214	24.1%	100.0%
3	2,491	1,745	1,679	1,093	84	263	18.3%	100.0%
4	2,901	2,048	2,000	1,273	119	301	16.1%	100.0%
5	3,168	2,303	2,221	1,370	169	336	13.1%	100.0%
6	3,278	2,482	2,399	1,438	298	344	10.2%	100.0%
7	3,787	3,304	3,176	1,356	432	441	10.9%	100.0%
8	4,309	4,246	4,156	1,242	636	543	11.2%	100.0%
9	5,018	5,920	5,843	939	1,120	721	13.9%	100.0%
10	6,723	9,482	9,236	719	2,482	996	10.4%	100.0%
All	3,660	3,546	3,452	1,149	587	448	17.0%	100.0%
Poor*	1,739	960	925	944	12	153	53.8%	100.0%
							PPP	1.0116

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	2.4%	2.4%	7.4%	0.2%	3.0%	
2	5.5%	3.4%	3.3%	9.1%	0.6%	4.4%	
3	6.7%	4.8%	4.8%	9.3%	1.4%	5.8%	
4	7.4%	5.4%	5.4%	10.3%	1.9%	6.3%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.3%	6.2%	6.2%	11.4%	2.7%	7.2%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.7%	7.6%	7.5%	13.5%	5.5%	8.3%	(see also Legend)
7	10.7%	9.6%	9.5%	12.2%	7.6%	10.2%	
8	11.9%	12.1%	12.2%	10.9%	11.0%	12.3%	
9	14.2%	17.3%	17.5%	8.5%	19.8%	16.7%	
10	21.4%	31.2%	31.2%	7.3%	49.3%	26.0%	
Poor*	4.4%	2.5%	2.5%	7.6%	0.2%	3.2%	

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other private transfers + self-employment income + income from apprenticeship
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to pension insurance + employee, pensioner, unemployed and social assistance recipients' health insurance contrib. + self employed and capital income long term care insurance contrib.
benefits (sim.)	child benefit (family benefit) + prenatal-; postnatal-; and child birth allowance (allocation prenatale; allocation postnatale; allocation de naissance) + education allowance (allocation d'éducation) + housing benefit + handicapped child benefit (allocation speciale supplementaire) + maternity allowance (allocation de maternité) + social assistance (minimum income) + annual beginning of school allowance (allocation de rentrée scolaire) + seriously disabled persons (allocation speciale pour personnes handicapés)
benefits (data)	student payments + maternity payments + care benefits + other benefits from the fonds national de solidarité (fns) + orphan allowance + other public benefits + permanent accident benefit + disability pension + early retirement pension + pension received from employment in private sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + pension received from employment in public sector (includes any occupational pension, etc.) + private sector reversion pension + public sector reversion pension + unemployment benefit

NETHERLANDS 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	919	413	347	670	26	139	74.7%	100.0%
2	1,245	712	609	790	46	210	80.7%	100.0%
3	1,533	1,253	1,046	635	72	283	77.0%	100.0%
4	1,866	1,868	1,636	497	115	385	66.0%	100.0%
5	2,192	2,366	2,085	462	179	457	57.5%	100.0%
6	2,392	2,768	2,471	379	242	513	67.8%	100.0%
7	2,587	3,084	2,762	363	285	575	58.6%	100.0%
8	2,936	3,620	3,069	350	407	627	64.0%	100.0%
9	3,200	4,099	3,544	331	546	683	66.6%	100.0%
10	4,435	6,226	5,221	274	1,271	794	60.6%	100.0%
All	2,345	2,666	2,296	478	333	466	69.9%	100.0%
Poor*	956	438	373	693	29	146	75.3%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	987	443	373	720	28	149	74.7%	100.0%
2	1,337	764	653	848	49	225	80.7%	100.0%
3	1,645	1,345	1,123	681	77	304	77.0%	100.0%
4	2,002	2,005	1,756	533	123	413	66.0%	100.0%
5	2,353	2,540	2,238	496	192	491	57.5%	100.0%
6	2,568	2,971	2,653	407	260	550	67.8%	100.0%
7	2,776	3,310	2,965	389	306	617	58.6%	100.0%
8	3,152	3,886	3,294	376	437	673	64.0%	100.0%
9	3,435	4,399	3,804	355	587	733	66.6%	100.0%
10	4,761	6,683	5,604	294	1,364	852	60.6%	100.0%
All	2,517	2,861	2,465	514	358	500	69.9%	100.0%
Poor*	1,026	470	401	744	32	157	75.3%	100.0%

PPP 0.9316

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	1.7%	1.7%	15.4%	0.9%	3.3%	
2	5.9%	2.9%	2.9%	18.2%	1.5%	5.0%	
3	6.7%	4.8%	4.6%	13.5%	2.2%	6.2%	
4	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	9.3%	3.1%	7.4%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	7.6%	7.7%	8.2%	4.6%	8.4%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	9.2%	9.4%	9.7%	7.2%	6.6%	9.9%	(see also Legend)
7	10.4%	10.9%	11.4%	7.2%	8.1%	11.7%	
8	12.0%	13.1%	12.8%	7.0%	11.7%	12.9%	
9	14.7%	16.6%	16.7%	7.5%	17.7%	15.8%	
10	21.7%	26.8%	26.1%	6.6%	43.7%	19.5%	
Poor*	5.3%	2.1%	2.1%	18.9%	1.1%	4.1%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) national income tax

employee sics (sim.) self-employed contrib. to disability insurance + employee health soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed contrib. to health insurance + employee pension soc.ins.contrib. + employee unemployment soc.ins.contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + dutch child benefit + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 with children) + general social assistance for families with children + ioaw-sab: for unemployed aged 50-64 and disabled unemployed younger than 64 without children) + general social assistance for families w/o children + state pension + survivors' benefit (anw) (formerly widow benefit)

benefits (data) student payments + basic disability benefit (aaw) + disability insurance (former civil servants) + general social assistance, self-employed (ubz) + dutch disability insurance (wao) + unemployment benefit for civil servants + unemployment benefit(ww) + sickness insurance (zw)

PORTUGAL 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	387	162	156	244	1	18	37.2%	100.0%
2	553	327	319	267	2	39	18.6%	100.0%
3	710	501	491	271	9	52	8.7%	100.0%
4	946	763	750	283	18	82	10.7%	100.0%
5	1,039	937	920	227	26	100	7.2%	100.0%
6	1,132	1,065	1,049	219	37	115	6.6%	100.0%
7	1,474	1,380	1,357	309	70	145	4.5%	100.0%
8	1,707	1,745	1,712	267	125	180	4.9%	100.0%
9	2,126	2,342	2,302	298	276	239	4.8%	100.0%
10	3,647	4,413	4,182	646	991	422	1.7%	100.0%
All	1,392	1,393	1,351	307	166	142	9.2%	100.0%
Poor*	471	246	240	255	2	28	27.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	580	242	235	366	1	27	37.2%	100.0%
2	829	490	478	400	3	58	18.6%	100.0%
3	1,065	751	736	406	13	78	8.7%	100.0%
4	1,418	1,144	1,124	425	27	123	10.7%	100.0%
5	1,557	1,405	1,379	341	39	150	7.2%	100.0%
6	1,697	1,597	1,573	329	56	172	6.6%	100.0%
7	2,209	2,069	2,035	463	104	218	4.5%	100.0%
8	2,559	2,616	2,567	400	187	270	4.9%	100.0%
9	3,187	3,511	3,450	447	413	358	4.8%	100.0%
10	5,467	6,616	6,269	968	1,485	632	1.7%	100.0%
All	2,087	2,089	2,026	460	249	213	9.2%	100.0%
Poor*	706	369	360	382	3	43	27.5%	100.0%
							PPP	0.6670

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.1%	1.3%	1.3%	8.9%	0.1%	1.4%	
2	3.9%	2.3%	2.3%	8.6%	0.1%	2.7%	
3	5.1%	3.6%	3.6%	8.8%	0.5%	3.7%	
4	5.9%	4.8%	4.8%	8.1%	0.9%	5.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	7.2%	6.5%	6.6%	7.1%	1.5%	6.8%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.5%	8.0%	8.2%	7.5%	2.4%	8.5%	(see also Legend)
7	9.7%	9.1%	9.2%	9.2%	3.8%	9.4%	
8	12.0%	12.2%	12.4%	8.5%	7.3%	12.4%	
9	15.2%	16.7%	16.9%	9.7%	16.5%	16.7%	
10	29.3%	35.5%	34.7%	23.6%	66.8%	33.3%	
Poor*	7.4%	3.9%	3.9%	18.1%	0.2%	4.4%	

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	capital income taxes + income tax
employee sics (sim.)	employee soc.ins.contrib. + self-employed soc.ins.contrib.
benefits (sim.)	child benefits + income supplement to ensure minimum income + old-age social pension
benefits (data)	student payments + housing benefits + unemployment related benefits + old-age insurance + survivors related benefits + sickness benefits + invalidity pension + family benefits + social assistance

SPAIN 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	552	280	253	303	1	29	24.7%	100.0%
2	783	452	424	375	8	36	19.2%	100.0%
3	1,060	703	632	444	34	53	14.6%	100.0%
4	1,384	1,079	1,034	454	66	83	8.4%	100.0%
5	1,584	1,357	1,280	447	119	101	7.6%	100.0%
6	1,909	1,695	1,632	504	168	121	6.4%	100.0%
7	2,080	2,010	1,938	458	249	138	6.9%	100.0%
8	2,480	2,537	2,428	482	375	165	3.4%	100.0%
9	2,785	3,047	2,918	440	521	182	1.4%	100.0%
10	4,631	5,732	5,136	674	1,525	249	0.7%	100.0%
All	1,895	1,854	1,734	455	301	113	8.5%	100.0%
Poor*	662	363	335	335	4	32	21.1%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	727	369	332	398	1	39	24.7%	100.0%
2	1,030	595	557	493	10	47	19.2%	100.0%
3	1,394	925	831	584	45	69	14.6%	100.0%
4	1,821	1,419	1,360	597	87	109	8.4%	100.0%
5	2,084	1,786	1,684	588	156	133	7.6%	100.0%
6	2,512	2,230	2,148	663	221	159	6.4%	100.0%
7	2,737	2,644	2,550	602	328	182	6.9%	100.0%
8	3,262	3,338	3,195	635	494	217	3.4%	100.0%
9	3,664	4,009	3,839	579	686	239	1.4%	100.0%
10	6,093	7,541	6,757	887	2,007	328	0.7%	100.0%
All	2,493	2,439	2,281	599	395	149	8.5%	100.0%
Poor*	871	478	441	441	5	42	21.1%	100.0%
							PPP	0.7601

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	2.9%	1.5%	1.5%	6.6%	0.0%	2.6%	
2	4.9%	2.9%	2.9%	9.8%	0.3%	3.8%	
3	6.1%	4.1%	4.0%	10.6%	1.2%	5.1%	
4	6.9%	5.5%	5.7%	9.4%	2.1%	6.9%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty
5	8.0%	7.0%	7.1%	9.4%	3.8%	8.5%	i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
6	8.9%	8.1%	8.4%	9.8%	5.0%	9.5%	(see also Legend)
7	10.5%	10.4%	10.7%	9.7%	8.0%	11.7%	
8	12.2%	12.7%	13.0%	9.9%	11.6%	13.5%	
9	15.6%	17.4%	17.9%	10.3%	18.4%	17.0%	
10	23.9%	30.2%	28.9%	14.5%	49.6%	21.5%	
Poor*	7.2%	4.1%	4.0%	15.2%	0.3%	5.8%	

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + property income + other regular cash payments + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	national income tax
employee sics (sim.)	agrarian employment soc.ins.contrib. + agrarian self employment soc.ins.contrib. + partime eesic + general employee sic's + partime eesic + self-employed sic's + sic's for the unemployed
benefits (sim.)	child social assistance + old age social assistance + old age pension supplement + unemployed social assistance for those with family charges + widow pension supplement
benefits (data)	student payments + housing benefits + unemployment insurance benefit + old-age (insurance an early retirement) + survivors (widows or orphans, insurance) + sickness and invalidity benefits + social assistance benefits (household social assistance, but not including child benefit) + family benefits

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	656	327	271	500	156	27	28.3%	100.0%
2	1,080	484	384	888	274	38	20.6%	100.0%
3	1,290	741	612	983	395	56	17.4%	100.0%
4	1,615	1,428	1,279	849	587	107	14.1%	100.0%
5	1,860	1,887	1,722	790	709	139	16.2%	100.0%
6	2,054	2,300	2,122	691	802	164	16.4%	100.0%
7	2,326	2,724	2,528	694	936	190	16.8%	100.0%
8	2,545	3,199	2,967	582	1,059	213	16.5%	100.0%
9	2,956	3,949	3,661	520	1,312	242	14.8%	100.0%
10	4,367	6,356	5,542	468	2,412	269	15.8%	100.0%
All	1,974	2,172	1,953	701	810	134	17.9%	100.0%
Poor*	669	330	273	511	158	27	28.2%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	644	320	266	490	153	26	28.3%	100.0%
2	1,060	475	377	871	269	37	20.6%	100.0%
3	1,267	727	601	965	387	55	17.4%	100.0%
4	1,585	1,402	1,255	833	576	105	14.1%	100.0%
5	1,825	1,852	1,690	775	696	136	16.2%	100.0%
6	2,016	2,257	2,083	679	788	161	16.4%	100.0%
7	2,283	2,674	2,481	681	918	186	16.8%	100.0%
8	2,498	3,139	2,912	571	1,039	209	16.5%	100.0%
9	2,901	3,875	3,593	510	1,287	238	14.8%	100.0%
10	4,286	6,238	5,439	460	2,368	264	15.8%	100.0%
All	1,938	2,132	1,917	688	795	132	17.9%	100.0%
Poor*	656	324	268	501	156	26	28.2%	100.0%
							PPP	1.0189

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.3%	1.9%	1.8%	9.2%	2.5%	2.6%	
2	6.7%	2.7%	2.4%	15.5%	4.2%	3.4%	
3	7.4%	3.9%	3.6%	15.9%	5.5%	4.7%	
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.2%	11.5%	6.9%	7.5%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median (see also Legend)
5	8.4%	7.8%	7.9%	10.0%	7.8%	9.2%	
6	9.3%	9.5%	9.7%	8.8%	8.8%	10.9%	
7	10.2%	10.8%	11.2%	8.5%	10.0%	12.2%	
8	11.6%	13.3%	13.7%	7.5%	11.8%	14.3%	
9	13.7%	16.6%	17.1%	6.8%	14.8%	16.4%	
10	20.7%	27.3%	26.5%	6.2%	27.8%	18.7%	
Poor*	4.6%	2.0%	1.9%	9.8%	2.6%	2.7%	

original income	employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income
taxes (sim.)	real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth
employee sics (sim.)	general pension fee
benefits (sim.)	child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance
benefits (data)	sick benefits + unemployment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl. Pub. Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	956	204	121	850	94	3	67.8%	6.0%
2	1,340	507	381	967	118	17	61.6%	26.3%
3	1,540	821	643	902	151	33	45.5%	42.4%
4	1,866	1,339	1,085	810	223	60	39.3%	58.8%
5	2,208	1,965	1,596	649	315	91	31.8%	70.3%
6	2,598	2,570	2,210	578	416	134	34.7%	76.8%
7	3,029	3,382	2,877	387	565	174	27.8%	81.5%
8	3,605	4,325	3,794	272	760	232	29.2%	85.7%
9	4,309	5,443	4,894	196	1,027	303	34.5%	88.7%
10	6,732	9,251	8,235	151	2,287	383	33.3%	94.2%
All	2,822	2,988	2,590	577	600	143	45.6%	83.2%
Poor*	1,093	293	198	907	100	7	65.8%	12.6%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl. Pub. Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	928	198	118	825	92	3	67.8%	6.0%
2	1,301	493	370	939	114	16	61.6%	26.3%
3	1,495	797	624	876	146	32	45.5%	42.4%
4	1,812	1,300	1,053	786	217	58	39.3%	58.8%
5	2,144	1,908	1,549	630	306	88	31.8%	70.3%
6	2,523	2,495	2,146	562	404	130	34.7%	76.8%
7	2,941	3,284	2,793	375	549	169	27.8%	81.5%
8	3,500	4,200	3,684	264	738	225	29.2%	85.7%
9	4,184	5,285	4,752	190	997	295	34.5%	88.7%
10	6,537	8,983	7,996	146	2,221	372	33.3%	94.2%
All	2,740	2,901	2,515	561	583	139	45.6%	83.2%
Poor*	1,062	284	192	881	97	7	65.8%	12.6%
							PPP	1.0299

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl. Pub. Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	3.6%	0.7%	0.5%	15.5%	1.7%	0.2%	
2	4.7%	1.7%	1.5%	16.6%	1.9%	1.2%	
3	5.7%	2.8%	2.6%	16.2%	2.6%	2.4%	
4	6.5%	4.4%	4.1%	13.8%	3.7%	4.1%	Poor: HH at risk of poverty i.e. equ. disp. inc. < 60% of Median (see also Legend)
5	7.7%	6.5%	6.1%	11.1%	5.2%	6.2%	
6	8.8%	8.2%	8.1%	9.6%	6.6%	9.0%	
7	10.6%	11.1%	10.9%	6.6%	9.3%	12.0%	
8	12.4%	14.1%	14.2%	4.6%	12.3%	15.8%	
9	15.2%	18.1%	18.8%	3.4%	17.0%	21.1%	
10	24.9%	32.4%	33.2%	2.7%	39.8%	28.0%	
Poor*	6.8%	1.7%	1.3%	27.7%	2.9%	0.8%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + other regular primary income + property income + private pension benefits + other private transfers + other regular cash payments + self-employment income + value of luncheon vouchers

taxes (sim.) national income tax

taxes (data) local taxation

employee sics (sim.) employee soc. ins. contrib.

benefits (sim.) housing benefit + job seekers allowance (contributory unemployment benefit) + child benefit + council tax benefit + family credit + pensioner's annual heating allowance + income support

benefits (data) student payments + maternity payments + attendance allowance + disability living allowance (self care) + disability working allowance + invalid care allowance + incapacity benefit + industrial injury + mobility allowance (now disability living allowance (mobility)) + retirement pension + severe disablement allowance + state earnings related pension (serps) + statutory sick pay + training allowance + war pension + widow benefit

ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND") 2001

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	684	404	354	351	26	45	39.2%	80.9%
2	1,100	634	564	602	60	77	37.3%	76.5%
3	1,358	859	764	714	100	115	35.1%	82.7%
4	1,600	1,167	1,049	747	153	161	27.3%	86.8%
5	1,868	1,567	1,422	743	220	222	22.5%	90.5%
6	2,149	2,023	1,842	719	310	285	19.7%	93.1%
7	2,446	2,533	2,330	668	409	347	18.1%	94.2%
8	2,871	3,188	2,900	645	556	407	15.9%	94.6%
9	3,417	4,108	3,731	579	775	495	13.5%	95.0%
10	5,333	6,993	6,107	663	1,702	627	8.8%	96.5%
Total Mean	2,331	2,417	2,167	645	448	285	22.8%	94.3%
Poor*	877	511	452	467	42	60	38.0%	78.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	802	407	346	474	32	48	44.1%	68.9%
2	1,208	639	556	716	63	84	39.5%	71.5%
3	1,505	990	887	763	115	134	33.0%	82.8%
4	1,771	1,356	1,230	781	175	191	23.4%	89.2%
5	2,068	1,808	1,643	757	248	250	20.6%	91.9%
6	2,322	2,261	2,078	711	341	310	17.2%	93.6%
7	2,678	2,829	2,605	678	457	373	16.6%	94.7%
8	3,074	3,421	3,122	671	588	430	12.8%	94.9%
9	3,706	4,446	4,053	610	828	522	11.6%	95.4%
10	5,694	7,365	6,377	785	1,779	683	6.5%	96.9%
Total Mean	2,509	2,591	2,323	695	473	305	21.9%	94.5%
Poor*	947	480	411	569	43	59	42.2%	68.5%

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits inc.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.	
1	2.7%	1.5%	1.5%	5.0%	0.5%	1.5%	
2	4.6%	2.6%	2.6%	9.2%	1.3%	2.6%	
3	5.8%	3.5%	3.5%	11.0%	2.2%	4.0%	
4	6.9%	4.8%	4.8%	11.6%	3.4%	5.7%	
5	7.9%	6.4%	6.5%	11.4%	4.8%	7.7%	
6	9.1%	8.3%	8.4%	11.0%	6.8%	9.9%	
7	10.5%	10.5%	10.8%	10.4%	9.2%	12.3%	
8	12.3%	13.2%	13.4%	10.0%	12.4%	14.3%	
9	15.3%	17.7%	18.0%	9.4%	18.0%	18.1%	
10	24.9%	31.4%	30.6%	11.2%	41.2%	23.9%	
Poor*	6.6%	3.7%	3.7%	12.7%	1.6%	3.7%	

Poor: HH at risk of poverty
i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median
(see also Legend)

Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group, based on PPP

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	Cur. Earned Income	Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	Taxes	Social Ins. Contr.
1	3.1%	1.5%	1.5%	6.7%	0.7%	1.5%
2	5.0%	2.5%	2.5%	10.6%	1.4%	2.8%
3	6.0%	3.8%	3.8%	10.9%	2.4%	4.4%
4	7.0%	5.2%	5.2%	11.1%	3.7%	6.2%
5	7.9%	6.7%	6.8%	10.5%	5.1%	7.9%
6	9.1%	8.6%	8.8%	10.1%	7.1%	10.0%
7	10.4%	10.6%	10.9%	9.5%	9.4%	11.9%
8	12.3%	13.2%	13.5%	9.7%	12.4%	14.1%
9	15.0%	17.4%	17.7%	8.9%	17.7%	17.3%
10	24.3%	30.4%	29.4%	12.1%	40.2%	23.9%
Poor*	6.3%	3.1%	3.0%	13.7%	1.5%	3.2%

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

AUSTRIA

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.94	0.45	0.90	0.59	0.42	28.5%	10%	10.1%	7.6%	18.6%	5.0%
2	2.62	0.79	1.32	0.51	0.71	37.9%	10%	13.2%	8.3%	11.9%	6.3%
3	2.61	0.83	1.28	0.50	0.76	42.8%	10%	14.0%	8.1%	11.6%	6.8%
4	2.54	0.69	1.42	0.43	0.91	51.2%	10%	12.0%	9.2%	10.2%	8.2%
5	2.79	0.81	1.69	0.29	1.25	66.4%	10%	12.6%	9.8%	6.3%	10.2%
6	2.55	0.60	1.52	0.43	1.14	61.0%	10%	10.4%	9.9%	10.3%	10.4%
7	2.57	0.45	1.76	0.36	1.35	68.6%	10%	7.7%	11.3%	8.5%	12.1%
8	2.52	0.47	1.77	0.28	1.42	72.2%	10%	8.2%	11.6%	6.7%	13.0%
9	2.38	0.36	1.75	0.27	1.46	77.6%	10%	6.6%	12.1%	6.9%	14.1%
10	2.24	0.26	1.66	0.33	1.36	71.4%	10%	5.0%	12.2%	9.0%	14.0%
All	2.45	0.56	1.49	0.40	1.06	57.2%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.95	0.45	0.90	0.60	0.42	28.3%	10.2%	10.4%	7.7%	19.2%	5.0%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	22.7%	60.9%	16.4%	43.4%						

BELGIUM

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.91	0.36	0.84	0.70	0.20	12.8%	10%	7.5%	7.4%	24.7%	2.5%
2	2.25	0.61	1.05	0.60	0.42	24.6%	10%	10.7%	7.8%	17.8%	4.4%
3	2.26	0.61	1.18	0.48	0.70	40.4%	10%	10.6%	8.7%	14.3%	7.2%
4	2.48	0.71	1.36	0.41	0.92	50.5%	10%	11.2%	9.2%	11.2%	8.7%
5	2.73	0.81	1.60	0.32	1.14	58.0%	10%	11.7%	9.8%	7.9%	9.8%
6	2.72	0.79	1.67	0.26	1.36	71.1%	10%	11.5%	10.3%	6.4%	11.8%
7	2.73	0.68	1.84	0.21	1.44	73.5%	10%	9.8%	11.3%	5.2%	12.4%
8	2.64	0.67	1.81	0.16	1.56	80.9%	10%	10.1%	11.4%	4.0%	13.9%
9	2.70	0.62	1.96	0.12	1.66	83.2%	10%	9.1%	12.1%	3.1%	14.5%
10	2.47	0.48	1.79	0.20	1.54	78.8%	10%	7.8%	12.1%	5.3%	14.7%
All	2.46	0.62	1.47	0.37	1.04	54.9%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.94	0.38	0.88	0.68	0.21	13.5%	11.4%	9.0%	8.6%	26.9%	2.9%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	25.3%	59.9%	14.9%	42.5%						

DENMARK

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.64	0.24	0.87	0.53	0.45	34.3%	10%	6.0%	8.5%	24.5%	5.5%
2	1.77	0.30	0.67	0.81	0.32	22.0%	10%	6.8%	6.0%	34.6%	3.6%
3	2.04	0.52	1.05	0.46	0.58	34.8%	10%	10.4%	8.3%	17.3%	5.7%
4	2.34	0.72	1.37	0.25	0.95	57.2%	10%	12.4%	9.4%	8.1%	8.1%
5	2.62	0.86	1.56	0.20	1.28	72.6%	10%	13.3%	9.6%	5.9%	9.8%
6	2.68	0.89	1.70	0.10	1.51	85.8%	10%	13.5%	10.2%	2.7%	11.2%
7	2.68	0.80	1.82	0.07	1.65	89.4%	10%	12.0%	10.9%	1.9%	12.3%
8	2.51	0.64	1.82	0.05	1.69	90.6%	10%	10.3%	11.7%	1.5%	13.4%
9	2.43	0.49	1.85	0.08	1.74	91.2%	10%	8.2%	12.3%	2.5%	14.4%
10	2.41	0.41	1.97	0.03	1.91	95.2%	10%	7.0%	13.2%	0.9%	15.9%
All	2.25	0.56	1.40	0.30	1.12	63.2%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.65	0.25	0.88	0.52	0.46	34.6%	9.8%	6.0%	8.4%	23.6%	5.4%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	24.6%	62.2%	13.2%	50.0%						

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

FINLAND

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.56	0.34	0.89	0.33	0.46	35.7%	10%	9.5%	9.2%	14.3%	5.8%
2	1.80	0.42	0.83	0.55	0.54	36.4%	10%	10.0%	7.5%	20.5%	5.8%
3	2.10	0.53	1.03	0.54	0.74	46.8%	10%	10.9%	7.9%	17.1%	6.9%
4	2.22	0.54	1.20	0.49	0.91	56.0%	10%	10.3%	8.7%	14.7%	8.0%
5	2.33	0.66	1.37	0.30	1.19	74.3%	10%	12.3%	9.5%	8.5%	10.0%
6	2.47	0.65	1.53	0.29	1.34	77.1%	10%	11.4%	10.0%	8.0%	10.5%
7	2.42	0.60	1.61	0.20	1.46	82.0%	10%	10.7%	10.8%	5.6%	11.8%
8	2.42	0.54	1.73	0.15	1.57	85.0%	10%	9.6%	11.6%	4.1%	12.7%
9	2.36	0.45	1.79	0.12	1.71	91.3%	10%	8.2%	12.3%	3.4%	14.2%
10	2.27	0.37	1.76	0.13	1.64	88.4%	10%	7.1%	12.6%	3.9%	14.2%
All	2.15	0.50	1.33	0.32	1.10	64.6%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.57	0.35	0.86	0.36	0.45	34.6%	11.1%	10.5%	9.9%	17.1%	6.3%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	23.3%	61.9%	14.9%	51.2%						

FRANCE

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.44	0.71	1.37	0.36	0.57	31.8%	10%	11.6%	9.4%	9.6%	5.8%
2	2.64	0.89	1.32	0.43	0.70	38.1%	10%	13.4%	8.4%	10.4%	6.5%
3	2.48	0.68	1.36	0.44	0.82	44.5%	10%	10.9%	9.2%	11.5%	8.1%
4	2.50	0.67	1.41	0.42	0.94	51.4%	10%	10.7%	9.5%	10.8%	9.2%
5	2.39	0.61	1.36	0.43	0.96	54.5%	10%	10.1%	9.6%	11.6%	9.8%
6	2.50	0.61	1.52	0.37	1.13	60.0%	10%	9.7%	10.2%	9.7%	11.1%
7	2.47	0.58	1.56	0.34	1.19	63.9%	10%	9.3%	10.6%	8.8%	11.9%
8	2.48	0.54	1.61	0.33	1.24	64.2%	10%	8.7%	10.9%	8.7%	12.3%
9	2.43	0.50	1.56	0.37	1.23	64.8%	10%	8.1%	10.8%	9.8%	12.5%
10	2.29	0.43	1.53	0.32	1.19	65.3%	10%	7.5%	11.3%	9.1%	12.8%
All	2.46	0.62	1.46	0.38	1.00	54.0%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.49	0.77	1.33	0.39	0.60	33.4%	15.6%	19.1%	14.0%	15.8%	9.3%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	25.2%	59.4%	15.4%	40.6%						

GERMANY

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.57	0.35	0.85	0.38	0.38	30.7%	10%	11.1%	8.5%	13.9%	4.9%
2	2.07	0.54	1.04	0.49	0.65	41.6%	10%	13.3%	8.0%	13.5%	6.4%
3	2.21	0.59	1.15	0.48	0.83	49.6%	10%	13.4%	8.3%	12.4%	7.7%
4	2.22	0.48	1.24	0.50	0.90	51.1%	10%	10.9%	8.8%	13.0%	8.3%
5	2.17	0.45	1.29	0.44	1.00	58.3%	10%	10.4%	9.4%	11.6%	9.4%
6	2.13	0.44	1.40	0.30	1.17	68.6%	10%	10.4%	10.5%	8.0%	11.2%
7	2.20	0.45	1.46	0.29	1.18	70.6%	10%	10.4%	10.6%	7.5%	11.0%
8	2.09	0.32	1.47	0.30	1.27	70.9%	10%	7.6%	11.0%	8.1%	12.2%
9	2.09	0.28	1.61	0.20	1.47	81.6%	10%	6.8%	12.5%	5.6%	14.6%
10	1.97	0.22	1.52	0.23	1.39	79.7%	10%	5.7%	12.3%	6.5%	14.3%
All	2.05	0.41	1.29	0.36	1.01	59.5%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.64	0.40	0.87	0.38	0.42	32.5%	12.4%	15.1%	10.4%	16.4%	6.4%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	19.8%	62.8%	17.4%	49.1%						

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

GREECE

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.39	0.49	1.21	0.70	0.42	21.3%	10%	8.9%	8.5%	16.5%	5.4%
2	2.76	0.58	1.47	0.71	0.54	25.7%	10%	9.2%	8.9%	14.6%	6.0%
3	2.87	0.61	1.57	0.69	0.66	29.4%	10%	9.3%	9.2%	13.7%	7.0%
4	2.74	0.67	1.50	0.58	0.74	33.2%	10%	10.7%	9.1%	12.0%	8.2%
5	2.92	0.68	1.78	0.45	0.92	39.7%	10%	10.3%	10.3%	8.8%	9.6%
6	2.96	0.70	1.75	0.51	0.92	40.0%	10%	10.4%	9.9%	9.8%	9.5%
7	3.06	0.67	1.95	0.43	1.07	48.6%	10%	9.7%	10.7%	8.0%	10.7%
8	2.99	0.73	1.92	0.33	1.25	59.4%	10%	10.8%	10.8%	6.4%	12.8%
9	2.96	0.76	1.96	0.24	1.42	70.0%	10%	11.2%	11.1%	4.6%	14.7%
10	2.81	0.61	1.93	0.27	1.46	73.1%	10%	9.5%	11.5%	5.5%	15.9%
All	2.83	0.65	1.69	0.50	0.93	43.4%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.56	0.53	1.33	0.70	0.48	23.3%	20.0%	18.1%	17.4%	31.2%	11.5%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	22.8%	59.6%	17.6%	32.6%						

IRELAND

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.40	1.02	1.04	0.34	0.07	2.9%	10%	13.1%	7.7%	12.2%	0.9%
2	3.08	1.22	1.42	0.45	0.22	10.6%	10%	11.9%	8.1%	12.5%	2.3%
3	3.25	1.01	1.48	0.76	0.44	21.7%	10%	9.7%	8.3%	20.8%	4.3%
4	3.37	1.13	1.71	0.54	0.75	35.1%	10%	10.3%	9.0%	13.9%	7.0%
5	3.32	1.17	1.64	0.51	0.93	43.2%	10%	10.9%	8.8%	13.4%	8.8%
6	3.81	1.32	2.11	0.37	1.32	60.0%	10%	10.7%	9.9%	8.6%	11.0%
7	3.53	1.11	2.19	0.23	1.44	65.0%	10%	9.8%	11.1%	5.6%	13.0%
8	3.52	1.00	2.30	0.22	1.70	74.5%	10%	8.7%	11.6%	5.3%	15.2%
9	3.03	0.79	2.10	0.14	1.71	83.0%	10%	8.1%	12.5%	4.0%	18.0%
10	2.78	0.62	2.04	0.12	1.72	83.3%	10%	6.8%	13.1%	3.9%	19.6%
All	3.16	1.02	1.77	0.36	1.00	46.6%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.72	1.07	1.21	0.44	0.14	6.8%	21.9%	26.7%	17.3%	30.6%	3.7%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	32.4%	56.1%	11.5%	31.6%						

ITALY

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.23	0.92	2.01	0.30	0.59	26.2%	10%	14.1%	9.8%	5.6%	5.2%
2	2.73	0.63	1.54	0.57	0.53	22.4%	10%	11.5%	8.9%	12.6%	5.6%
3	2.97	0.73	1.65	0.58	0.68	30.0%	10%	12.4%	8.8%	12.0%	6.6%
4	2.89	0.68	1.66	0.55	0.78	34.8%	10%	11.7%	9.0%	11.5%	7.7%
5	2.85	0.55	1.79	0.51	0.91	39.7%	10%	9.6%	9.9%	11.0%	9.1%
6	2.86	0.52	1.78	0.56	1.04	47.2%	10%	9.1%	9.8%	11.9%	10.4%
7	2.93	0.54	1.92	0.46	1.24	56.0%	10%	9.3%	10.3%	9.6%	12.1%
8	2.86	0.44	2.00	0.41	1.35	61.3%	10%	7.8%	11.0%	8.8%	13.5%
9	2.85	0.43	2.02	0.40	1.46	67.1%	10%	7.5%	11.2%	8.5%	14.7%
10	2.76	0.39	1.99	0.38	1.45	67.1%	10%	7.1%	11.3%	8.5%	15.1%
All	2.89	0.58	1.83	0.47	1.01	45.4%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.95	0.76	1.74	0.45	0.56	24.2%	20.6%	26.5%	19.1%	19.0%	11.1%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	20.0%	63.5%	16.4%	34.9%						

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

LUXEMBOURG

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.76	0.98	1.55	0.24	0.77	43.7%	10%	15.3%	8.9%	6.3%	6.4%
2	2.69	0.80	1.43	0.46	0.81	44.8%	10%	12.8%	8.4%	12.3%	6.9%
3	2.51	0.63	1.49	0.39	0.91	49.6%	10%	10.9%	9.4%	11.0%	8.3%
4	2.67	0.71	1.53	0.43	0.94	47.9%	10%	11.6%	9.2%	11.7%	8.2%
5	2.57	0.57	1.56	0.44	1.01	50.5%	10%	9.6%	9.6%	12.3%	9.1%
6	2.27	0.44	1.32	0.51	0.88	46.7%	10%	8.3%	9.2%	16.2%	8.9%
7	2.40	0.48	1.56	0.37	1.06	56.7%	10%	8.8%	10.3%	11.0%	10.2%
8	2.42	0.48	1.63	0.31	1.26	68.5%	10%	8.6%	10.6%	9.3%	12.0%
9	2.39	0.46	1.72	0.21	1.39	76.3%	10%	8.5%	11.4%	6.3%	13.5%
10	2.12	0.28	1.74	0.11	1.50	86.2%	10%	5.7%	13.0%	3.7%	16.4%
All	2.47	0.57	1.55	0.34	1.07	57.9%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.72	0.96	1.52	0.25	0.77	44.0%	10.2%	15.6%	9.0%	6.7%	6.7%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	23.1%	63.0%	13.9%	43.3%						

NETHERLANDS

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.05	0.64	1.15	0.27	0.51	36.0%	10%	12.6%	9.2%	9.1%	5.2%
2	2.04	0.55	0.88	0.62	0.52	32.6%	10%	10.8%	7.1%	21.1%	5.4%
3	2.21	0.62	1.11	0.49	0.77	44.1%	10%	11.3%	8.2%	15.3%	7.4%
4	2.51	0.79	1.40	0.32	1.06	59.3%	10%	12.7%	9.1%	8.9%	8.9%
5	2.64	0.81	1.55	0.29	1.19	66.9%	10%	12.3%	9.6%	7.7%	9.6%
6	2.50	0.68	1.54	0.28	1.28	70.9%	10%	11.0%	10.2%	7.7%	10.9%
7	2.38	0.64	1.53	0.21	1.29	73.8%	10%	10.9%	10.6%	6.1%	11.5%
8	2.34	0.47	1.60	0.27	1.35	70.7%	10%	8.1%	11.2%	8.1%	12.2%
9	2.08	0.30	1.52	0.26	1.35	75.9%	10%	5.8%	12.0%	8.7%	13.7%
10	1.97	0.22	1.54	0.20	1.39	79.5%	10%	4.6%	12.9%	7.3%	15.0%
All	2.25	0.56	1.37	0.32	1.06	60.5%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.05	0.61	1.10	0.33	0.50	34.5%	11.8%	14.3%	10.5%	13.3%	6.1%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	24.8%	60.9%	14.3%	47.1%						

PORTUGAL

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Per-sons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.92	0.83	1.41	0.69	0.58	26.8%	10%	12.5%	7.7%	15.6%	4.5%
2	3.31	1.09	1.46	0.76	0.80	36.6%	10%	14.6%	7.1%	15.3%	5.5%
3	3.27	0.88	1.69	0.71	0.98	41.6%	10%	11.9%	8.3%	14.4%	6.8%
4	3.72	0.93	2.21	0.59	1.47	55.2%	10%	10.9%	9.5%	10.4%	8.9%
5	3.41	0.70	2.21	0.50	1.61	67.7%	10%	9.1%	10.5%	9.8%	10.7%
6	3.11	0.64	2.04	0.43	1.61	73.4%	10%	9.1%	10.5%	9.1%	11.7%
7	3.51	0.60	2.49	0.43	1.91	73.1%	10%	7.4%	11.2%	8.0%	12.1%
8	3.40	0.59	2.48	0.33	2.01	76.1%	10%	7.8%	11.9%	6.5%	13.6%
9	3.29	0.64	2.39	0.26	1.93	76.1%	10%	8.6%	11.7%	5.2%	13.3%
10	2.92	0.54	2.14	0.25	1.67	73.0%	10%	8.1%	11.8%	5.6%	12.9%
All	3.27	0.74	2.04	0.49	1.44	59.7%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	3.11	0.94	1.44	0.73	0.69	31.8%	20.7%	27.8%	15.4%	32.3%	10.4%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	22.6%	62.4%	15.0%	44.1%						

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

SPAIN

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	3.24	0.89	1.77	0.58	0.57	25.4%	10%	13.6%	8.7%	10.5%	4.7%
2	2.72	0.70	1.38	0.64	0.57	26.1%	10%	12.8%	8.1%	13.9%	5.7%
3	2.96	0.58	1.62	0.76	0.78	32.8%	10%	9.7%	8.7%	15.2%	7.1%
4	3.41	0.71	2.01	0.69	1.12	45.4%	10%	10.4%	9.4%	11.9%	8.8%
5	3.38	0.69	2.14	0.56	1.23	51.8%	10%	10.1%	10.0%	9.8%	9.8%
6	3.64	0.73	2.29	0.61	1.47	58.8%	10%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.8%
7	3.36	0.55	2.36	0.45	1.54	65.7%	10%	8.1%	11.1%	8.0%	12.3%
8	3.48	0.63	2.34	0.51	1.58	66.4%	10%	9.1%	10.7%	8.7%	12.2%
9	3.04	0.54	2.18	0.33	1.63	75.3%	10%	8.7%	11.4%	6.4%	14.4%
10	3.31	0.50	2.50	0.31	1.75	74.2%	10%	7.4%	12.0%	5.6%	14.2%
All	3.23	0.65	2.04	0.55	1.20	51.4%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.95	0.80	1.56	0.60	0.57	25.9%	18.9%	25.5%	15.8%	22.5%	9.8%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	20.1%	63.0%	16.9%	37.2%						

SWEDEN

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	1.54	0.33	0.90	0.31	0.59	49.0%	10%	9.2%	9.8%	11.9%	7.4%
2	1.63	0.36	0.65	0.61	0.42	29.5%	10%	9.7%	6.7%	21.9%	5.0%
3	1.76	0.43	0.74	0.59	0.55	38.7%	10%	10.5%	7.0%	19.7%	6.0%
4	2.10	0.61	1.09	0.41	0.93	64.1%	10%	12.5%	8.7%	11.3%	8.5%
5	2.23	0.64	1.25	0.34	1.14	75.1%	10%	12.5%	9.4%	8.8%	9.8%
6	2.23	0.62	1.35	0.26	1.24	79.5%	10%	11.9%	10.2%	6.8%	10.7%
7	2.31	0.58	1.48	0.25	1.37	82.9%	10%	10.9%	10.7%	6.2%	11.5%
8	2.21	0.48	1.55	0.18	1.47	87.4%	10%	9.3%	11.8%	4.9%	12.8%
9	2.18	0.37	1.64	0.17	1.57	88.7%	10%	7.3%	12.6%	4.5%	13.9%
10	2.14	0.31	1.68	0.15	1.61	90.0%	10%	6.2%	13.2%	4.0%	14.5%
All	1.99	0.46	1.19	0.34	1.03	65.8%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	1.54	0.33	0.89	0.32	0.58	48.1%	10.4%	9.7%	10.1%	12.6%	7.5%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	23.1%	59.7%	17.2%	51.9%						

UK

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.23	0.66	1.17	0.40	0.18	10.2%	10%	12.2%	8.6%	12.2%	1.9%
2	2.37	0.74	1.20	0.44	0.36	20.1%	10%	12.9%	8.3%	12.4%	3.6%
3	2.27	0.64	1.02	0.60	0.47	25.6%	10%	11.7%	7.4%	17.9%	5.0%
4	2.40	0.67	1.22	0.51	0.68	40.2%	10%	11.5%	8.3%	14.4%	6.9%
5	2.39	0.61	1.36	0.42	0.91	52.6%	10%	10.6%	9.3%	11.8%	9.2%
6	2.47	0.68	1.40	0.39	1.08	58.2%	10%	11.3%	9.3%	10.7%	10.6%
7	2.38	0.47	1.64	0.27	1.33	70.8%	10%	8.2%	11.2%	7.7%	13.5%
8	2.43	0.50	1.73	0.20	1.51	79.3%	10%	8.5%	11.7%	5.5%	15.1%
9	2.37	0.41	1.82	0.14	1.64	84.8%	10%	7.2%	12.6%	3.8%	16.7%
10	2.25	0.33	1.81	0.12	1.62	85.7%	10%	6.0%	13.2%	3.6%	17.4%
All	2.35	0.57	1.44	0.35	0.97	52.5%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.28	0.69	1.19	0.41	0.23	13.3%	17.1%	21.2%	14.6%	20.6%	4.2%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	24.2%	61.0%	14.8%	41.3%						

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified

OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION 2001

ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND")

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.68	0.67	1.54	0.47	0.60	29.7%	10.0%	11.2%	9.3%	11.0%	5.3%
2	2.50	0.62	1.36	0.52	0.62	31.3%	10.0%	11.1%	8.8%	12.9%	5.9%
3	2.47	0.63	1.34	0.50	0.71	37.6%	10.0%	11.4%	8.8%	12.6%	6.8%
4	2.45	0.61	1.34	0.51	0.80	41.9%	10.0%	11.1%	8.9%	12.9%	7.8%
5	2.49	0.61	1.42	0.47	0.96	52.1%	10.0%	10.9%	9.2%	11.7%	9.2%
6	2.48	0.58	1.50	0.40	1.08	58.6%	10.0%	10.5%	9.8%	10.1%	10.4%
7	2.44	0.54	1.56	0.34	1.22	66.4%	10.0%	10.0%	10.4%	8.5%	11.8%
8	2.46	0.50	1.66	0.30	1.33	70.2%	10.0%	9.0%	11.0%	7.6%	12.9%
9	2.35	0.41	1.69	0.25	1.43	75.6%	10.0%	7.8%	11.6%	6.7%	14.5%
10	2.26	0.34	1.70	0.22	1.46	78.0%	10.0%	6.8%	12.2%	6.1%	15.4%
All	2.45	0.55	1.51	0.39	1.03	54.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.60	0.65	1.46	0.49	0.61	30.5%	18.6%	20.8%	17.0%	22.1%	10.4%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	22.3%	61.7%	16.0%	42.0%						

ALL COUNTRIES ("EU-15-LAND"), Decile Groups Based on PPP-Adjusted Income

Household Average Number of ...

Share of ...

Decile Group	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.	...% WA Econ. Act.	...Persons	...Children	...Working Age (WA)	...Elderly	...WA Econ. Act.
1	2.51	0.65	1.42	0.44	0.51	27.4%	10.0%	11.6%	9.2%	10.9%	4.8%
2	2.37	0.62	1.23	0.53	0.54	29.4%	10.0%	11.7%	8.4%	13.8%	5.4%
3	2.47	0.64	1.29	0.54	0.71	37.3%	10.0%	11.7%	8.5%	13.5%	6.8%
4	2.49	0.60	1.38	0.51	0.86	45.7%	10.0%	10.8%	9.0%	12.7%	8.2%
5	2.55	0.62	1.49	0.44	1.01	53.8%	10.0%	10.9%	9.5%	10.9%	9.4%
6	2.48	0.57	1.53	0.38	1.13	61.2%	10.0%	10.2%	10.0%	9.6%	10.8%
7	2.52	0.57	1.63	0.33	1.26	66.8%	10.0%	10.1%	10.5%	8.1%	11.8%
8	2.45	0.47	1.69	0.30	1.36	71.0%	10.0%	8.6%	11.2%	7.5%	13.2%
9	2.43	0.41	1.76	0.26	1.48	76.5%	10.0%	7.5%	11.8%	6.6%	14.5%
10	2.30	0.35	1.71	0.24	1.44	76.5%	10.0%	6.8%	12.1%	6.5%	14.9%
All	2.45	0.55	1.51	0.39	1.03	54.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Poor	2.44	0.63	1.33	0.48	0.51	27.4%	16.6%	19.2%	14.7%	20.2%	8.2%
% of Pop-ulation	100.0%	22.3%	61.7%	16.0%	42.0%						

Definitions (see also Legend):

Children: persons aged 18 or younger

Working Age: persons aged between 19 and 64 (both included)

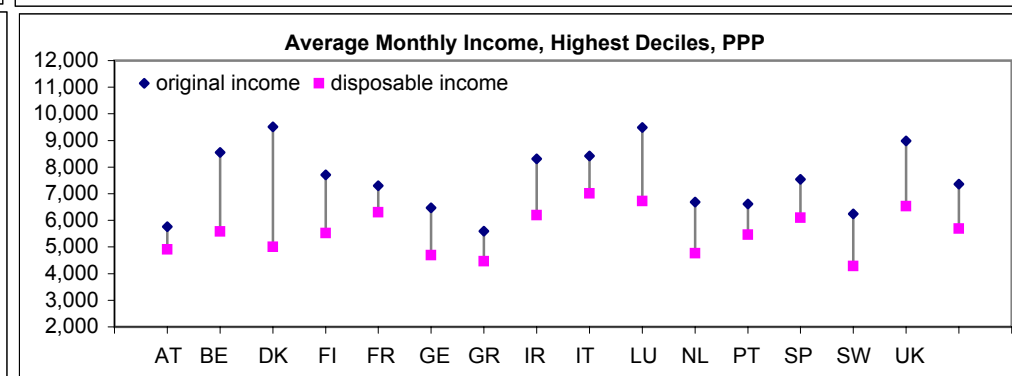
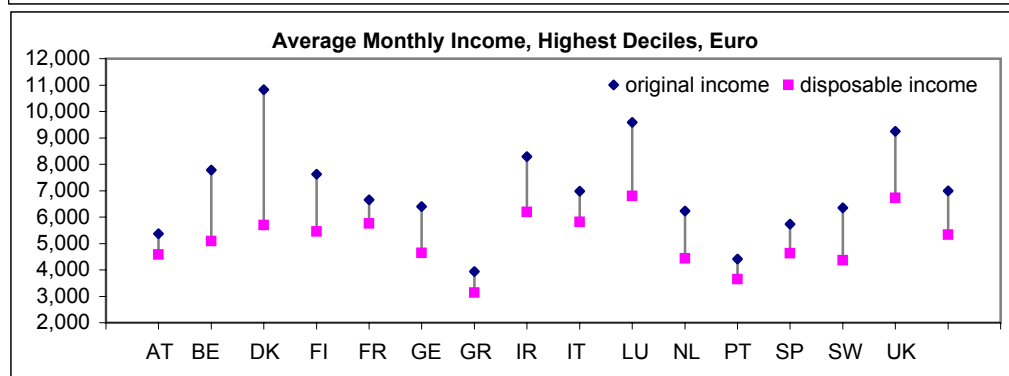
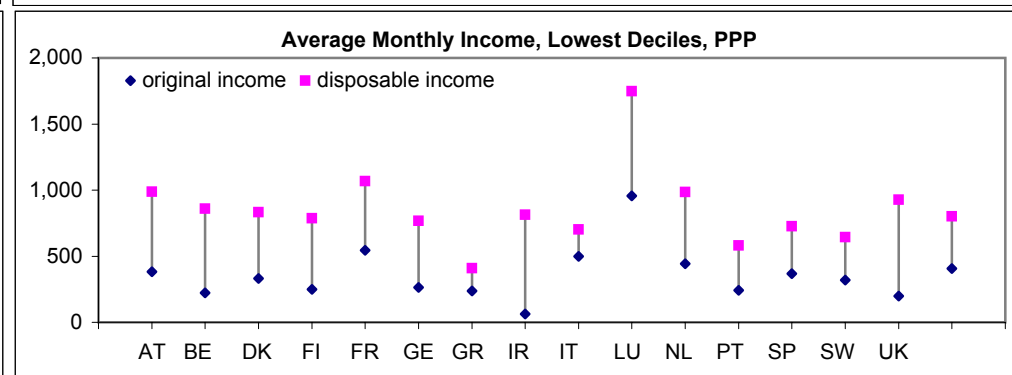
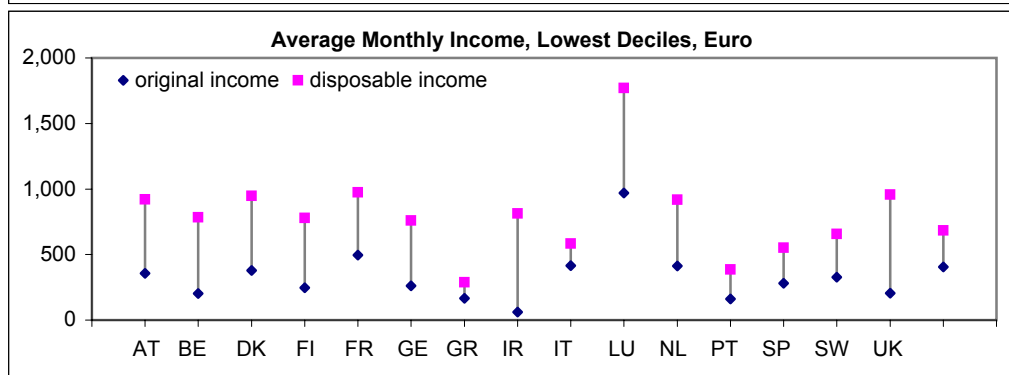
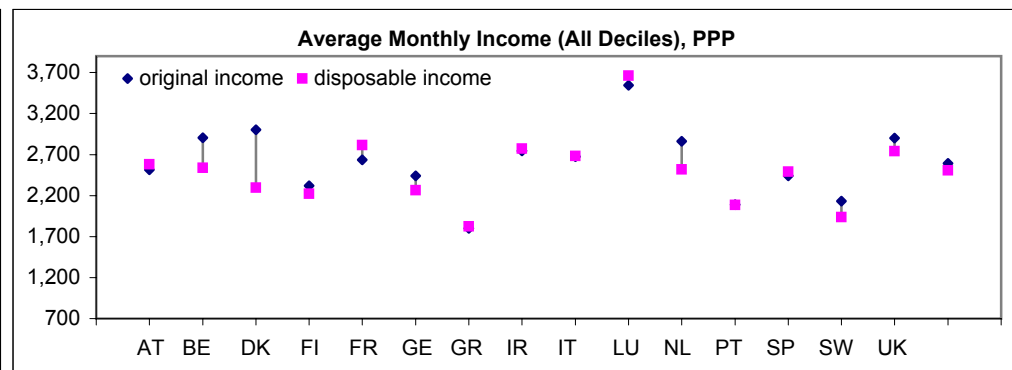
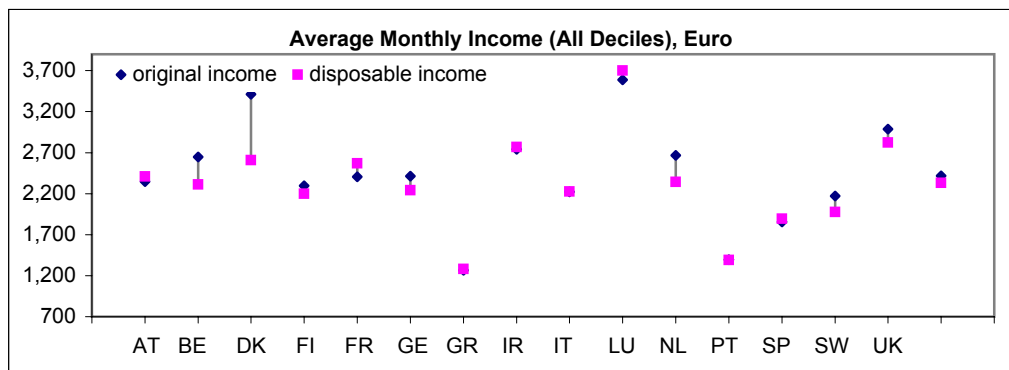
Elderly: persons aged 65 or older

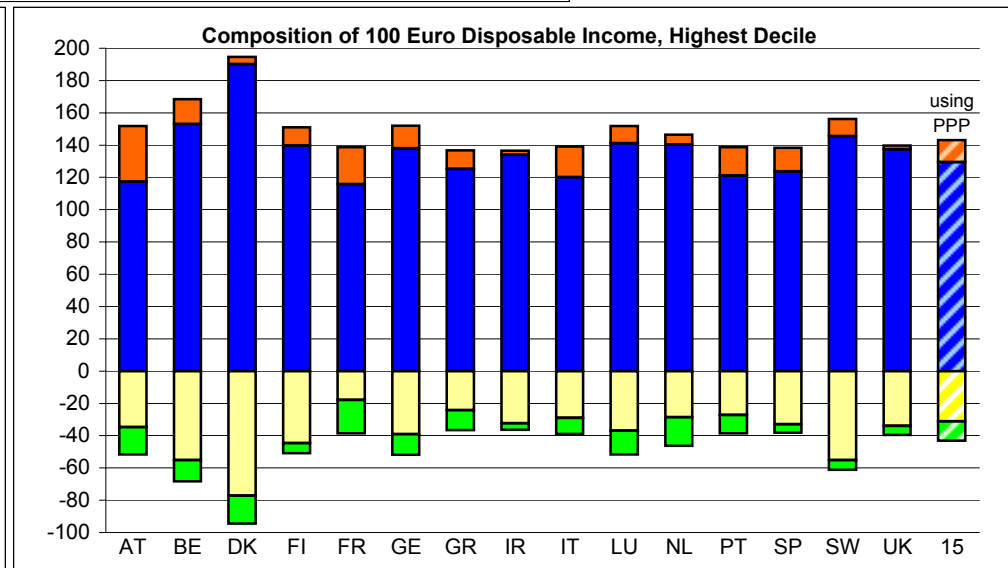
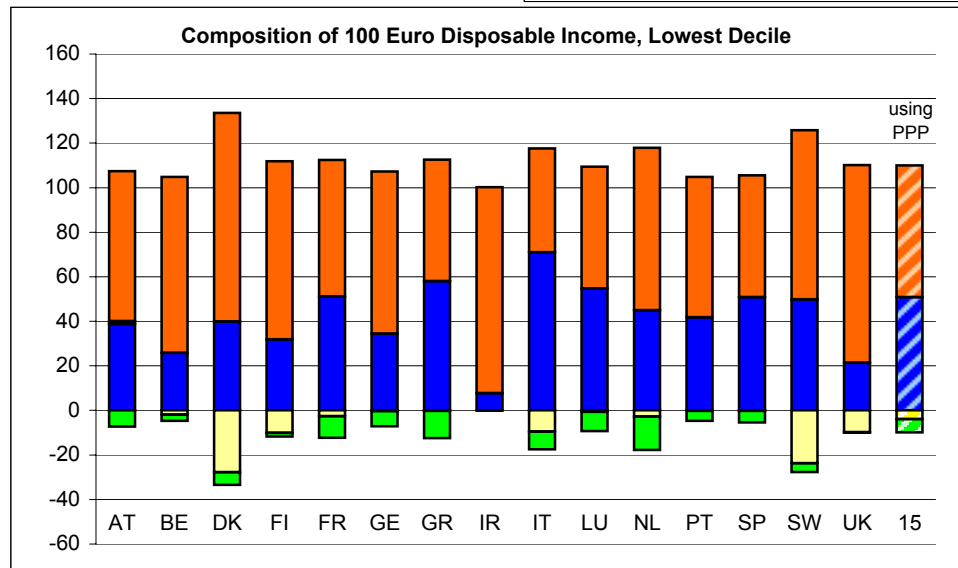
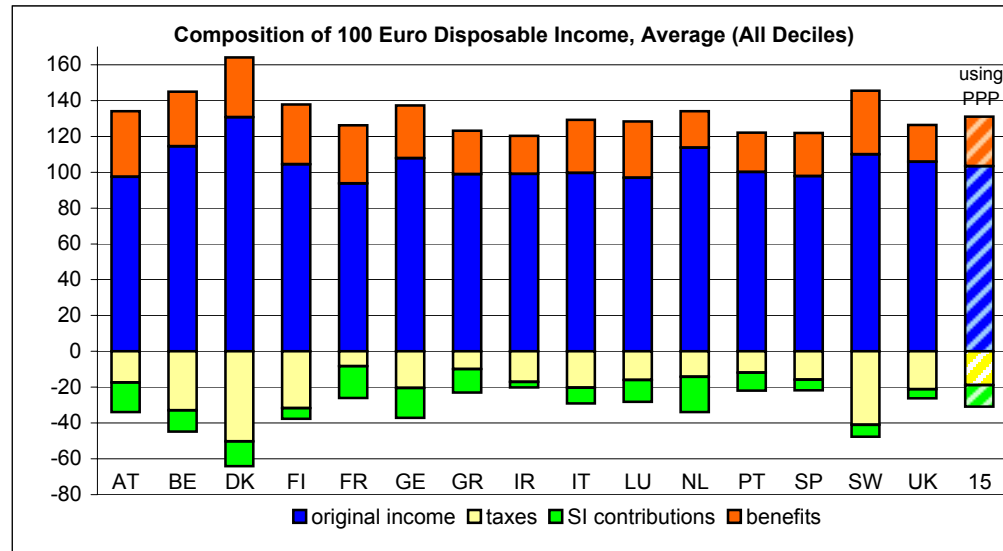
Working Aged Economically Active: working aged persons having employment or self-employment income

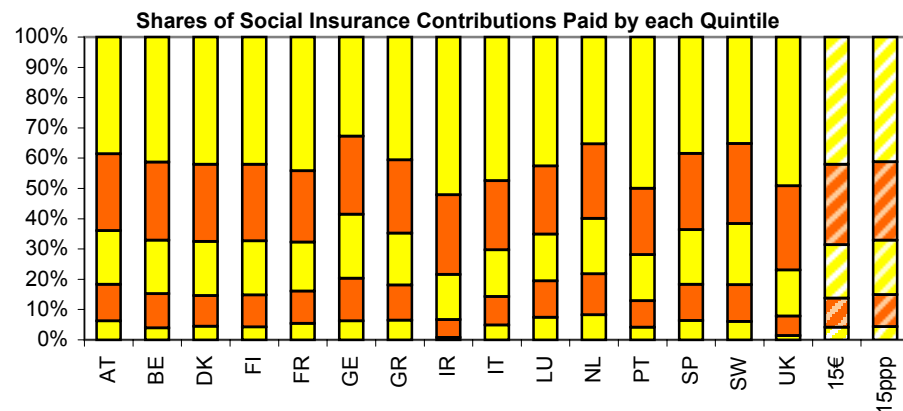
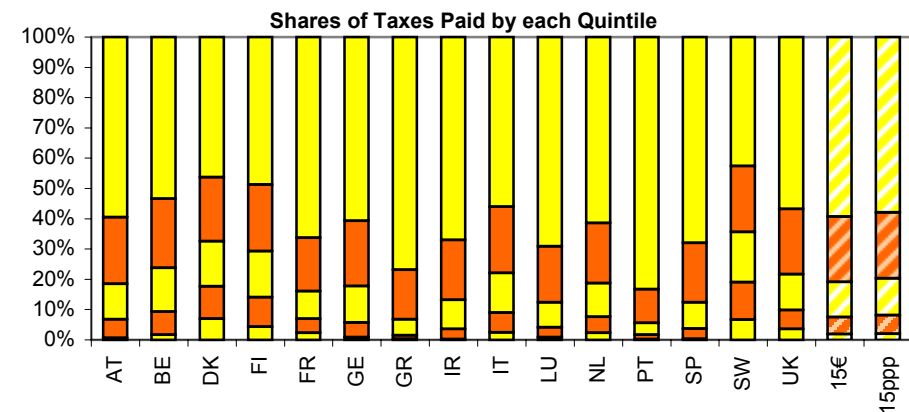
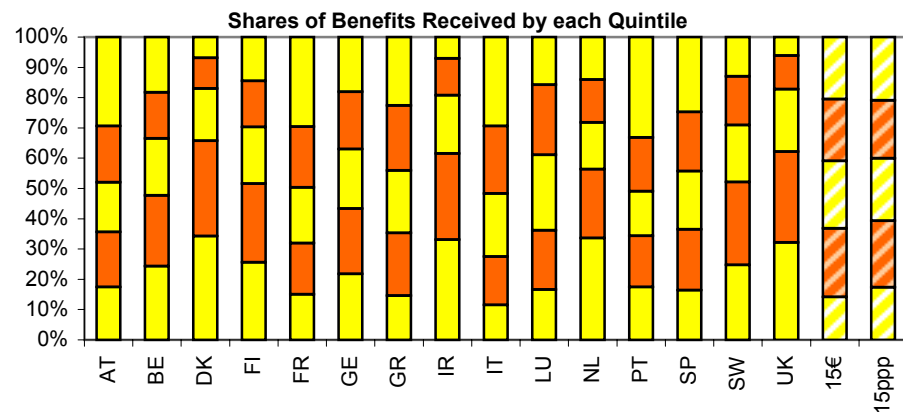
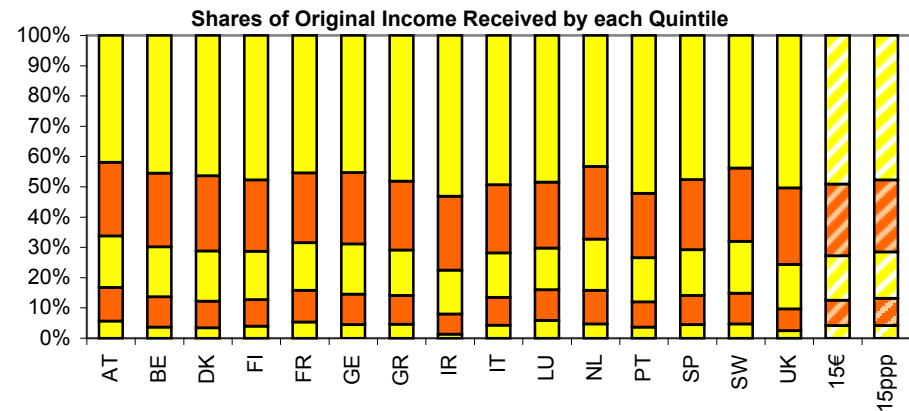
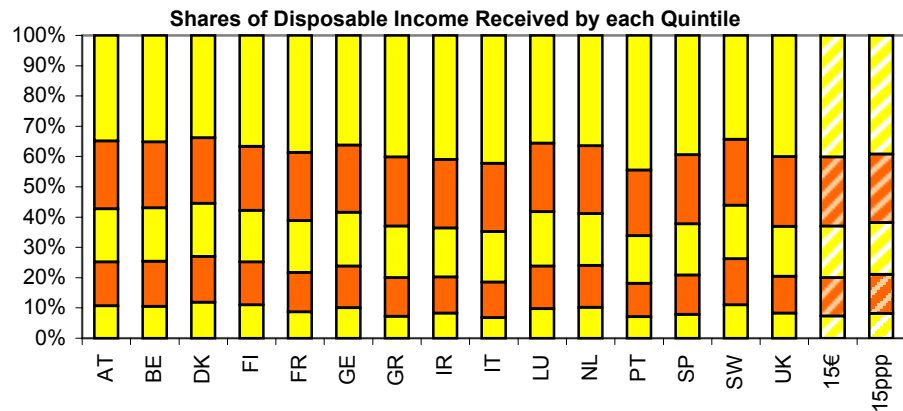
% of Working Aged Economically Active: share of working aged persons in household who are economically active

Poor: households at risk of being in poverty, i.e. with equivalised disposable income below 60% of median

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size







APPENDIX 1: EUROMOD BASE DATASETS

Country	Base Dataset for EUROMOD	Date of collection	Reference time period for incomes
Austria	Austrian version of European Community Household Panel	1998+1999	annual 1998
Belgium	Panel Survey on Belgian Households	1999	annual 1998
Denmark	European Community Household Panel	1995	annual 1994
Finland	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
France	Budget de Famille	1994/5	annual 1993/4
Germany	German Socio-Economic Panel	2001	annual 2000
Greece	European Community Household Panel	1995	annual 1994
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey	1994	month in 1994
Italy	Survey of Households Income and Wealth	1996	annual 1995
Luxembourg	PSELL-2	2001	annual 2000
Netherlands	Sociaal-economisch panelonderzoek	2000	annual 1999
Portugal	European Community Household Panel	2001	annual 2000
Spain	European Community Household Panel	2000	annual 1999
Sweden	Income distribution survey	2001	annual 2001
UK	Family Expenditure Survey	2000/1	month in 2000/1

APPENDIX 2: SWEDEN 2001, simulating eligibility for social assistance

Eligibility for social assistance is simulated using family-characteristics.

In contrast in sheet 'SW' eligibility is determined by setting families eligible who receive soc.ass. in the data.

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, EURO

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	759	344	288	593	162	28	40.3%	100.0%
2	1,100	467	370	921	266	35	23.2%	100.0%
3	1,314	771	638	988	405	58	18.6%	100.0%
4	1,628	1,413	1,265	870	582	106	15.5%	100.0%
5	1,857	1,875	1,709	799	708	137	16.5%	100.0%
6	2,071	2,308	2,132	697	804	165	18.1%	100.0%
7	2,330	2,708	2,515	706	930	189	18.0%	100.0%
8	2,557	3,208	2,974	587	1,062	213	16.9%	100.0%
9	2,953	3,950	3,663	518	1,310	242	15.5%	100.0%
10	4,383	6,353	5,538	480	2,414	269	17.4%	100.0%
All	1,997	2,172	1,953	724	810	134	20.6%	100.0%
Poor*	727	342	287	559	157	28	42.5%	100.0%

Mean of Income and Income-Components per Decile Group, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	Simulated Benefits	Simulated Taxes
1	745	338	282	582	159	28	40.3%	100.0%
2	1,079	458	363	904	261	35	23.2%	100.0%
3	1,290	757	626	969	398	57	18.6%	100.0%
4	1,598	1,387	1,241	854	571	104	15.5%	100.0%
5	1,823	1,840	1,677	784	695	135	16.5%	100.0%
6	2,032	2,265	2,092	684	789	162	18.1%	100.0%
7	2,286	2,658	2,468	693	912	186	18.0%	100.0%
8	2,510	3,149	2,919	576	1,042	209	16.9%	100.0%
9	2,898	3,876	3,595	509	1,285	238	15.5%	100.0%
10	4,301	6,235	5,435	471	2,370	264	17.4%	100.0%
All	1,960	2,132	1,917	711	795	132	20.6%	100.0%
Poor*	713	336	282	548	154	27	42.5%	100.0%

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Share of Income and Income-Components received/paid by each Decile Group

Decile Group	Disposable Income	Original Income	of which Cur. Earned Inc.	All Benefits incl.Pub.Pen.	All Taxes	Social Ins. Contrib.	
1	4.9%	2.0%	1.9%	10.5%	2.6%	2.7%	
2	6.9%	2.7%	2.4%	15.9%	4.1%	3.3%	
3	7.4%	4.0%	3.7%	15.3%	5.6%	4.8%	
4	7.7%	6.2%	6.1%	11.4%	6.8%	7.5%	Poor:HH at risk of poverty i.e. equ.disp.inc.< 60% of Median (see also Legend)
5	8.4%	7.8%	7.9%	9.9%	7.9%	9.2%	
6	9.2%	9.4%	9.7%	8.5%	8.8%	10.9%	
7	10.1%	10.8%	11.1%	8.4%	9.9%	12.2%	
8	11.5%	13.2%	13.7%	7.3%	11.8%	14.2%	
9	13.5%	16.7%	17.2%	6.6%	14.8%	16.5%	
10	20.5%	27.3%	26.4%	6.2%	27.8%	18.7%	
Poor*	4.1%	1.8%	1.6%	8.6%	2.2%	2.3%	

original income employment income + investment income + maintenance payments + private pension benefits + self-employment income

taxes (sim.) real estate taxation + net tax on investment + local income taxes - tax reduction due to negative tax on investment income + net national income tax + net tax on wealth

employee sics (sim.) general pension fee

benefits (sim.) child benefits + housing benefits + housing benefit supplement for pensioners + parental allowance + social assistance

benefits (data) sick benefits + unemployment benefits total + resid. tax free educational benefits + residual tax-free benefits + university grants + other taxable pensions + non-taxable pension + study grants for high school

APPENDIX 3: DECILE POINTS

Decile Group Upper Limits, EURO

Decile Group	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	SWsim
1	793	735	952	764	718	784	257	599	440	1,176	794	245	381	760	771	802
2	966	924	1,135	912	869	949	362	702	588	1,413	937	315	501	923	930	939
3	1,088	1,042	1,290	1,039	1,028	1,092	444	848	711	1,606	1,083	385	608	1,043	1,079	1,055
4	1,210	1,164	1,431	1,176	1,175	1,220	522	1,027	845	1,777	1,218	456	705	1,167	1,266	1,173
5	1,327	1,287	1,581	1,304	1,339	1,371	603	1,209	987	1,969	1,375	534	809	1,283	1,480	1,289
6	1,457	1,422	1,747	1,442	1,529	1,526	689	1,415	1,149	2,223	1,539	627	921	1,412	1,712	1,416
7	1,635	1,570	1,912	1,603	1,741	1,713	814	1,652	1,337	2,510	1,730	728	1,056	1,565	2,011	1,569
8	1,843	1,787	2,147	1,808	2,039	1,984	991	1,947	1,584	2,879	1,975	890	1,265	1,766	2,381	1,766
9	2,232	2,105	2,534	2,173	2,568	2,445	1,245	2,427	2,021	3,470	2,357	1,231	1,639	2,133	3,036	2,138

Decile Group Upper Limits,, Euro adjusted for Purchasing Power Parities

Decile Group	AT	BE	DK	FI	FR	GE	GR	IR	IT	LU	NL	PT	SP	SW	UK	SWsim
1	850	807	838	773	787	793	365	600	530	1,163	852	368	502	746	749	787
2	1,035	1,014	999	921	952	959	514	703	709	1,397	1,006	472	659	906	903	922
3	1,167	1,144	1,135	1,050	1,126	1,103	631	849	857	1,587	1,162	577	799	1,024	1,048	1,035
4	1,297	1,278	1,259	1,189	1,288	1,233	741	1,029	1,018	1,757	1,307	683	928	1,146	1,229	1,151
5	1,423	1,413	1,391	1,318	1,467	1,386	857	1,211	1,189	1,946	1,476	801	1,065	1,260	1,437	1,265
6	1,562	1,560	1,537	1,458	1,676	1,543	979	1,417	1,384	2,197	1,652	941	1,211	1,386	1,662	1,389
7	1,753	1,723	1,682	1,620	1,908	1,731	1,156	1,654	1,611	2,482	1,857	1,092	1,390	1,536	1,952	1,540
8	1,977	1,961	1,889	1,828	2,235	2,005	1,408	1,949	1,908	2,846	2,119	1,335	1,665	1,733	2,312	1,734
9	2,393	2,310	2,229	2,196	2,814	2,472	1,769	2,430	2,434	3,430	2,530	1,845	2,157	2,094	2,948	2,098

Decile groups are formed by ranking according to equivalised household disposable income using the modified OECD-equivalence-scale and weighted by household size.